

SPLITTING INFINITY

Guests of Honour

Greg Pickersgill
Christopher Priest
Robert Sheckley
Lars-Olov Strandberg
Jane Yolen

Special Guests

Alan Lee Professor David Southwood



The Rt Hon The Lord Provost of Glasgow Councillor Liz Cameron MA

Message from The Rt Hon The Lord Provost of Glasgow Councillor Liz Cameron

Interaction, the World Science Fiction Convention

Hello Everyone, Welcome to Glasgow. I am delighted that INTERACTION is being held in my city. I know that many of you will be aware of our local Science Fiction talents from authors such as Ken MacLeod, illustrators like Andy Grey and of course, our very own hobbit Billy Boyd. You are probably also aware of the long history of Science Fiction Conventions being held here from Albacons to Eastercons and I am sure that those of you returning to Glasgow will enjoy the experience once again. As for those of you who are first time visitors – you have a real treat in store!

On behalf of the people and City of Glasgow I bid you welcome and wish you a happy and successful conference.

Liz Cameron

View From The Helm



Vincent Docherty

Science Fiction is often described as evoking our 'sense of wonder' – a term coined many years ago, some say by Hugo Gernsback of Hugo Awards fame. Trying to evoke that sense of wonder through an SF convention is

an ambitious goal, but one that we are attempting. By applying a bit of imagination and through the use of a unifying theme – Spaceport Glasgow – we hope we will induce an additional 'wow factor'.

To increase the impact, the theme – inspired by Glasgow's shipbuilding past and the city's renewal, especially of the riverside areas – has always been intended as a surprise to the thousands of fans arriving at Interaction. This is why it has not been discussed very openly so far. In fact it was 'Project X' for much of the organizing period of the con – the full story known only to a few of us.

Of course the best secrets are – like Poe's 'The Purloined letter' – hidden in plain sight. Jim Burns's superb series of Progress Report covers follow a journey up the Clyde to Glasgow and through time to the creation of the Spaceport, near the futuristic buildings of the SECC and Glasgow Science Centre. The journey concludes with another wonderful Jim Burns cover on this Souvenir Book – the Spaceport in all its glory, and the arriving ship – the WSFS Armadillo – on which you will all be departing soon.

We hope this dream of a future Glasgow will add to your enjoyment of the convention and that you will join with us in creating and using all the facilities that Spaceport Glasgow has to offer. Watch out for unscheduled events as well!

Charles Rennie Mackintosh and the 'Glasgow Style' have provided further inspiration. Scottish heritage, Art Nouveau, the Arts & Crafts Movement, and Japanese forms and design influenced this style. Arts and Crafts were all about combining great design with quality handcrafting, which is also, I suppose, a reasonable definition of much of our fannish activity, including running conventions.

Interaction's programme covers the diversity of SF,

with many items inspired by themes and dreams from Glasgow and Scotland: exploration, invention, politics, myth and ancient landscapes. Wider British influences are covered through our academic conference on 'The Matter of Britain' and the contribution of many fans and professionals, including two of our Guests of Honour, Greg Pickersgill and Chris Priest. We are also the 2005 Eurocon, and are delighted to have the first Nordic Guest of Honour at a Worldcon, Lars-Olov Strandberg. We are, finally, the Worldcon, and the world is represented in full, with people from dozens of countries, including Japan, which hosts its first Worldcon in two years' time, and the USA, home for our remaining Guests of Honour, Robert Sheckley and Jane Yolen. Adding to the international flavour, both Robert and Jane spend much of their time outside their homeland - in Jane's case, her summers in Scotland.

Writing this introduction is also one of the few perks that (co-)chairing a Worldcon offers. By a quirk of timing, I missed contributing to the 'Alternate Worldcons' books edited by Mike Resnick back in the mid-nineties, so here is my chance! In my parallel universe, the first Worldcon wasn't actually held in 1939 in New York in conjunction with the New York World's Fair, but a year earlier in Glasgow, in conjunction with the 1938 Empire Exhibition which was famous for its Art Deco architecture (of which sadly, only a little survives). Since the name 'Worldcon' was partly inspired by the World's Fair, this suggests that we might have run an 'Empirecon' first. We would have reverted to 'Worldcon' in 1939 and thereafter (in the now traditional fashion of time-travel 'reset' buttons), since the Empire effectively came to an end (becoming the Commonwealth) before the first (next) UK Worldcon in London in 1957.

Taking this line of thought further, perhaps fannish historians would still debate whether the 1938 Glasgow Empirecon was really a 'canon' Worldcon, (like the argument over whether the first 'real' SF con was in 1936 or 1937). Maybe the later UK Worldcons would have considered calling themselves Empirecons, or more likely, the more politically correct, Commonwealthcons. There could be a story in there for me to write, but it will have to wait for 'Last Alternate Worldcons' – that's a hint, Mike.

This is my second Worldcon Souvenir Book introduction as co-chair, and probably the last,

since only three people have ever (co)-chaired a Worldcon twice and no one (yet) three times; a record I have no wish to aspire to. Or perhaps the Ian Fleming quote would be better: "Once is Happenstance. Twice is Coincidence. The third time it's Enemy action". Still, I hope the two Glasgow Worldcons have been as memorable and fun for you as they have been for me. That's what's most important.

Enjoy Interaction, enjoy Spaceport Glasgow and I'll see you in the *WSFS Armadillo* when she launches at the end of the Convention.



Colin Harris

Welcome to Glasgow, to the 63rd Worldcon – Interaction – and to our Souvenir Book. Within these covers you will find the usual eclectic mix of material, from the mundane (and, much as I hate to upset the WSFS

Nit-picking and Fly-specking Committee, the WSFS Constitution does fit in that category) to the sublime. And in between, a range of articles that hopefully say something about science fiction and fandom in the year 2005.

As Vincent explains in his own introduction, we have adopted 'Spaceport Glasgow' as a unifying vision for the convention. However, as with all destinations, it is the journey that makes the trip worthwhile. I would therefore like to take a few moments to reflect on the journey through space and time that has brought us to here and to now.

Firstly, we have the journey of the convention from the inception of the bid to the vote at ConJosé, and then on to Glasgow and 4 August, 2005. Inevitably, in such a large and long undertaking, we have had highs and lows, none more so than the sadness of losing some friends along the way. And we especially remember KIM Campbell, who co-founded the bid and brought so much sheer life to everything she did, and also to Johannes Berg, our Norwegian agent. Our selection of MacMillan Cancer Relief as our official charity honours them both.

Secondly we have the journey of Worldcons – and of course of Eurocons. The European Worldcons seem to mark out the passing of the years in Worldcons with their odd patterns and synchronicities: two in London then one in Germany; two in Brighton then one in the Hague; two in Glasgow then one in well, perhaps we should not get ahead of ourselves just yet! And, of

course, the UK Worldcons have fallen just once in each decade since the 1950s. We hope you have enjoyed looking back at some of these previous events in our Progress Reports, and that you will enjoy the related exhibits in our Departure Lounge.

Lastly there is the journey of science fiction. Perhaps every year feels unique when you are living it, but I am particularly delighted that Interaction happens at a point when past and present are both in our minds. 2005 contains an unusual number of anniversaries: 50 years for the Lord of the Rings, 40 for Thunderbirds, 100 since the death of Jules Verne, 100 since Einstein's 'great year' and relativity. The cinemas and the television schedules also seem full of the past, albeit wearing new (and usually CGI) clothes -Batman, King Kong, War of the Worlds, Dr Who, Captain Scarlet, Star Wars and more. Yet at the same time, science fiction in the UK is perhaps at its healthiest and most creative for 30 years, as evidenced by the first ever all-UK Best Novel Hugo shortlist.

So here we are then, as all these journeys, the work, the energy and the ideas come together for five days in Glasgow in August 2005. And the first thing to do is to thank all those who have made, and will make, this event real: the staff (from the gophers to my co-chair); dealers, artists, programme participants, our Guests of Honour and Special Guests, the City of Glasgow, Tolkien 2005 and all of our sponsors. Most of all, we thank all of our volunteers for giving up their time and effort – and we ask you to thank them in person too when you see their ribbons – or better still, volunteer yourself!

And so in a few days we will all move on again, and what seemed like the end of many journeys will turn out to be only the beginning of many more. Journeys to Los Angeles and Yokohama, new friendships and new experiences – and maybe one day, the real Spaceport Glasgow (although given the history of the British space programme, we may be waiting a bit longer for that one ...).

Chairing a Worldcon is a unique privilege (well for most of us at least - only a few of us fail to learn our lesson the first time!). I've always found myself especially conscious that whilst I will work on other conventions, and maybe on other Worldcons, I will never do *this* job again. So for me personally, it is very much a case of 'no second chances and no regrets'. I want to be able to look back in six months, or 20 years, and know that I did everything possible to make this the best convention I could, and the staff feel the same way. I am truly proud of what they have achieved, and I know you will be too.

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Guests of the Convention

INTRODUCED BY STEVE COOPER

How do you go about choosing the Guests of Honour for a Worldcon?

Well it is not easy, but there are a couple of rulesof-thumb that help. Obviously they should have made a major contribution to science fiction and fantasy, and they should have been making that contribution for a significant period of time. So you will never find the latest hot-name in science fiction as a Worldcon Guest of Honour – that is

where the Hugos come in. What you will find

are people who have been an important influence on the genre of science fiction and, particularly, on fandom.

As a European Worldcon, Interaction has an even greater responsibility in its choice of Guests of Honour. We only get the chance to do this once a decade and we want to use the opportunity

to honour both our national and continental contribution to science fiction, whilst still maintaining the international nature of the Worldcon. We want to make sure we do not ignore the contribution of our friends across the Atlantic.

Interaction's Guests are a truly international lineup, with two Guests (Jane Yolen and Robert Sheckley) from the USA, two more (Christopher Priest and Greg Pickersgill) from the UK, and our fifth Guest (Lars-Olov Strandberg) from Sweden. (Interestingly, Lars is the Worldcon's first Scandinavian/Nordic Guest of Honour.) Together they reflect the great diversity of the science fiction genre as well as having individually contributed to science fiction and fandom for over half a century. The contributions of our five Guests span science fiction, fantasy, slipstream and poetry along with copious amounts of fan writing and organising (the latter being not an easy task given fandom's similarity to a herd of cats). They have written for all ages from children's books, to young adult fiction, and on to novels for adults - both serious and humorous. Their writings cover an enormous range of topics and ideas typical of those found in science fiction and fantasy, but with a strong emphasis on myth and the human psyche.

All of our guests have made outstanding contributions to science fiction and fantasy and truly deserve the honour of being a

Guest of Honour at any Worldcon and we are delighted that we are able to honour them at Interaction. We hope that after reading what others have to say about them, that you will agree with us, these are all worthy additions to the hall of fame that is the Worldcon Guest of Honour roll call.

Steve Cooper is a Division Head for Interaction, in charge of Publications

Robert Sheckley

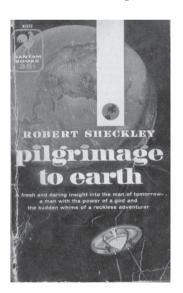
For those of you who like coincidences, here are two. Not only is Interaction the first Worldcon to have Robert Sheckley as a Guest of Honour, it was at Skycon (the 1978 British Eastercon) that he was first a Guest of Honour. In the programme book, the first article about him was by Christopher Priest – now that is just one coincidence too far. We just had to reprint it. (J&EH)

PILGRIMAGE TO SHECKLEY

Christopher Priest

One of the first science fiction books I ever read was a novel by Robert Sheckley called *Pilgrimage to Earth*. I had great difficulty in understanding the plot.

Chapter 1, called 'Pilgrimage to Earth', was about an innocent young man called Alfred Simon travelling to Earth to discover love. Chapter 2, called 'All the Things You Are', dealt with a

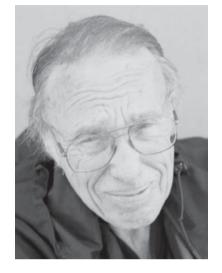


completely different group of characters landing on an alien planet. Alfred Simon, whom I had grown to like and was worried about, was not even referred to in passing. Chapter 3, called 'Trap', was about a sort of trap that appears outside a cabin somewhere in the backwoods, and in which a variety of strange alien beasts keep appearing; still no sign of what had

happened to Alfred. I read on, growing steadily more confused, but equally determined to see this thing through. The plot became ever more complex; the next chapter was about a man being turned into a dog. Not only had Alfred vanished from the story, but the spacemen in Chapter 2 had never reappeared, and at the end of Chapter 3 one of the characters had fallen into the trap, and I wanted to know what happened to him.

I was about halfway through the novel before I realised what now seems obvious. I was very young in those days, but I was also rather dim.

Some months later, when I had read every Sheckley book I could lay my hands on (because in spite of



thinking it was a very advanced example of the avant-garde, I thought the individual 'chapters' were some of the best and funniest writing I had ever read), I realised that I had been behaving like a character in a Sheckley story: a none-too-bright young man, very resourceful, very determined, but with a paranoid hunch that someone in the universe was out to get him.

So from the beginning, Bob Sheckley's stories have always been special to me. For a long time, my notion of a good sf short story was in seeing how close it came to Sheckley's standard. Today, when I find most of the sf I discovered in the same period to be almost unreadable, Sheckley is still one of my four or five favourite writers. Any book or magazine that includes one of his stories gets a guaranteed sale of at least one copy.

But the writing is only one side of Sheckley, and for a long time it was the only side I knew. Then, in 1975 – 15 years after I read some stories in a book and thought they were chapters of a novel – I met Bob for the first time. Now I'm proud to say he's become a friend.

This is what he is like: he is gentle and genial, and *very* shy. If you want to meet Bob at this convention, the best place to look is behind pillars or under sofas. Then you'll see a craggy smile and crinkly eyes peering amiably towards you, and you will have found our Guest of Honour.

Christopher Priest, Interaction Guest of Honour

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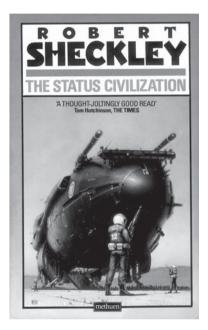
—The Indianapolis News



Bob and Me and the Robot Typewriter

Jerry Weist

I first met Robert Sheckley, like thousands of other science fiction fans, through the efforts of Ian and Betty Ballantine in a used bookstore in 1959. *Untouched by Human Hands* first (in 1954), and then *Citizen in Space* (in 1955), had been recently published by Ballantine Books in paperback for 35 cents each with their dramatic and unique cover artwork by Richard Powers. It seemed to this



young fan that Mr Sheckley had been around the science fiction field forever. In point of fact he almost had. Sheckley, along with Richard Matheson, Charles Beaumont, Ray Bradbury, William Tenn, Ted Sturgeon, and a young Harlan Ellison, had turned the short story in science fiction into a new

revolutionary tool. Using simple human characteristics and fable-like story forms he would sneak up on his unsuspecting reader, and before said reader knew it - he or she had a new twist on reality and life. I didn't understand this at first about Sheckley; all I knew then was that he was writing stories that were as good or better than the TV episodes I was viewing on The Twilight Zone. If anyone had told me at the time that Mr Sheckley had turned down an offer from Rod Serling to write some of the first Twilight Zone episodes, I would have believed them, and it was true - alas Sheckley didn't want to live in Los Angeles at the time. All I knew was that he surprised me, scared me at times, and caused me to think about people and life in entirely different ways!

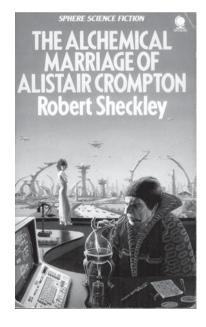
I kept meeting up with Sheckley throughout my life as a reader, right through the turbulent 1960s, into the stressed out (for me) 1970s, along with the busy 1980s, and on to the even more busy 1990s. Sheckley kept on writing and getting better, and I spent the rest of my life trying to catch up with his genius. No stranger to the novel form his

Immortality Inc. and The Status Civilization are held in high esteem, but my personal favourite even to this day is The Alchemical Marriage of Alistair Crompton. How did Sheckley do it I wondered? How could a man survive through such a sea of changes and remain so focused on his writing? How could he, year after year, come up with such wonders as we science fiction readers were so lucky to consume?

I would find out the answer years later, when I finally met Bob Sheckley in person. The event was the 2002 (from the 1950s to 2002, how had it happened so fast!) Boskone. NESFA Press (The New England Science Fiction Association) had just published a wonderful collection of selected novels by Sheckley entitled *Dimensions of Sheckley*. As they often did with recently published authors, NESFA invited Mr Sheckley out to Boskone, and on the opening night I got to sit down with the man for the first time. He made me feel like an old friend, and in a way I guess through his stories he had become one. As we talked through the evening and into dinner I asked myself – why did I

let fifty years expire before meeting this guy?

Later in the year we began a great email exchange, and as we opened up more and more to each other I found myself inviting the veteran author to room with me at the World Science Fiction Convention in Boston during the fall (autumn) of 2004. My primary question was "do you snore?". I was assured that though he still loved to smoke, no he did



not snore, and indeed he did smoke and he did not snore. Having just returned from Europe where he had film options to explore and signings to do, Sheckley landed on his feet running at Noreascon. It was there that I found out the answer to my eternal question. How did Sheckley keep on writing such original fiction? Simple. He kept his own life and his own mind open to everyone and everything around him. A subtle and almost invisible rule of life – unobserved at first by me – then quickly brought home by first hand experiences. All I had to do was slow down a little bit, enjoy his company, and witness life – on or in the Sheckley dimension.

I've never been the same since, and as Bob and I partner on other aspects of life, and play with our new robot typewriters – we find that life, and the Sheckley dimension, keep on changing and getting better all the time!

Jerry is a bookstore owner and author. He has authored two Comic Art Price Guides. More recently he produced Bradbury: An Illustrated Life and is now working on a similar book about Arthur C Clarke.

And now we juxtapose Jerry's very personal view of Sheckley, with a more academic appreciation - although I must admit that the exhortation "Think Odysseus, with a laughter track" is not what we would immediately have viewed as an academic approach! So apposite, though, that it will stay with us for ever (and will be used whenever appropriate!) (J&EH)

ROBERT SHECKLEY: SQUARING THE CIRCLE

Andrew M Butler

There was a moment in a review – probably in *SFX*, but it's too good to check – when a reviewer of a tie-in volume hoped of great things from future Robert Sheckley novels. I share this hope, but rather have the impression that the reviewer was not aware that Sheckley had been publishing for a good five decades already. In Douglas Adams's words, "Robert Sheckley is one of the great funny writers", but it has been Sheckley's fate to be overlooked for far too long. In part this is because he has written comedies – adding to the gaiety of nations is never a move calculated to get you taken seriously. Whereas the short stories of Philip K Dick have been through numerous editions, the five volume collected Sheckley rapidly disappeared from view.

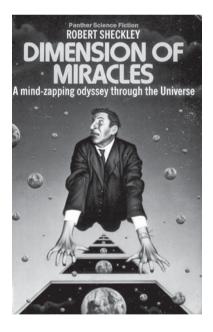
And whilst the science fiction of Dick, Clarke, Asimov and others has been boosted by film adaptations of varying mediocrity, Sheckley's work has again been largely ignored – although this may be in his favour, of course. Freejack jettisoned well over 99% of Immortality Inc., the Internet Movie Database claims that Condorman is based on A Game of X, and La Decima Victtima and Le Prix du Danger stay in arthouse or non-anglophone obscurity; the similarly themed Stephen King/Richard Bachman adaptation The Running Man and Hard Target do not acknowledge The Tenth Victim nor 'The Prize of Peril'.

Comedy can and does sell, of course - Douglas Adams and Terry Pratchett manage to dominate the

best-seller charts – but Sheckley has been unavailable in British editions for years. Those who enjoy Adams would do well to read Sheckley – in *Dimensions of Miracles*, as in *The Hitch-Hikers' Guide to the Galaxy*, it is revealed that the Earth has been manufactured, and Adams's talking doors, robots and drinks dispensers recall sentient prizes, robots, contraptions and other contrivances in Sheckley's work.

Many comedies are structured as circular narratives, with the protagonist setting out to achieve something, but either failing in the attempt or somehow finding themselves back where they started. For Sheckley's protagonists - heroes is not exactly an appropriate term – it is the getting back to the starting point that takes the time. Think Odysseus, with a laughter track. The mismatch between action and desire either allows us to laugh from a sense of superiority, or as a feeling of relief that it is not us having the problems. The typical Shecklevan protagonist finds themselves out of their depth - for example, in Dimension of Miracles Carmody has accidentally won the intergalactic sweepstakes and now has to find his way back to the correct planet Earth under his own steam; the eponymous hero of The Alchemical

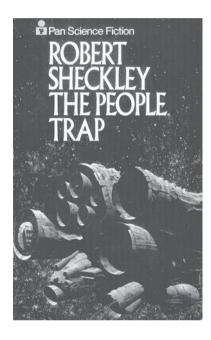
Marriage of Alistair Crompton has to reintegrate with his other two personalities, Marvin Flynn in Mindswap has to track down his stolen body, and Options's Tom Mishkin has to return home having crashed on a alien planet, with only a misprogramed robot to help him. It is the constant



frustration of these desires that shape the narratives. In the case of *Options* there is the sense that the frustrations have overwhelmed the possible solutions, to the extent that Sheckley has to intervene as the author – even attempting to abandon the novel in favour of a cookery book at one point . But not even an author as deus ex machina can resolve this plot.

At the same time as the protagonists are out of their depths in environments so alien that they occasionally end up hallucinating something more familiar as a survival mechanism, they are also able to engage in philosophical disputes with the strangers they meet. The nature of reality, of identity, of memory and much more is debated. The reader, much like the protagonist, is along for the ride, uncertain how much of this is to be taken seriously. In *Mindswap*, Flynn is aided in his quest by Undorf, a detective so inept that he has failed to solve his last 158 cases. He argues with apparently perfect logic that the odds mean he has to be able to crack his 159th, just as after a run of 158 heads you'd expect a coin to come down tails. Later in the novel Flynn is attempting to track down his lost

love Cathy, with the aid of search theory: if both people are looking for each other it could take them an infinite period of time to reunite. On the one hand, if one of the two parties stay in the same place, the other will sooner or later perhaps very much later stumble upon them. As Cathy is not aware that Flynn is



looking for her, it is Flynn who has to stand still. The logic is impeccable – and in the process Flynn is reunited with his long lost Uncle Max, his father and his mother, who all happen to have ended up on the same alien planet.

Such invention must be exhausting, and Sheckley has not been prolific since the short stories of the 1950s, and the fifty or so stories that appeared in 1953. Little has appeared since the half dozen or so great science fiction novels of the 1960s and 1970s, and Sheckley has been dogged by writer's block. His intergalactic soap/space opera Dramocles had many fine moments, especially in the twists upon twists in the tail, but *Victim Prime* and *Hunter/* Victim felt like retreads of two decades old material. The Alternative Detective trilogy distant cousins to the Dirk Gently novels - marked a return to the existential crime/thriller genre he had visited in the Stephen Dain novels of the 1960s, this time private eye rather than international secret agent. There has been another solo novel, Godshome, and a few collaborations, as well as occasional media tie-ins.

It is high time that Sheckley was more widely read and appreciated for being, in the words of J G Ballard, "the greatest entertainer ever produced by modern science fiction." He is a true original, to be savoured and cherished, and laughed along with.

Andrew M. Butler has been the features editor of Vector since 1995 and teaches Media and Cultural Studies at Canterbury Christ Church University College. He is the author of Pocket Essentials on Philip K. Dick (2000), Cyberpunk (2000), Terry Pratchett (2001), Film Studies (2002; 2nd edn. 2005) and Postmodernism (2003, with Bob Ford). He is editor of Christopher Priest: The Interaction (2005).

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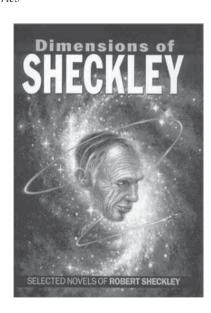
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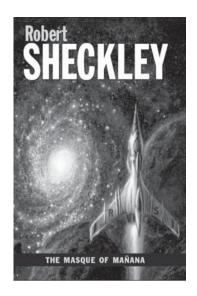
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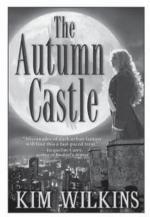
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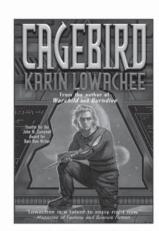
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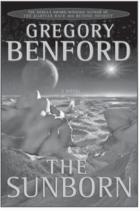
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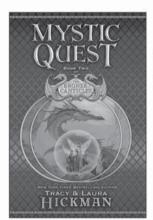


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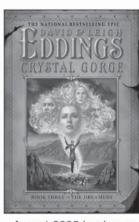
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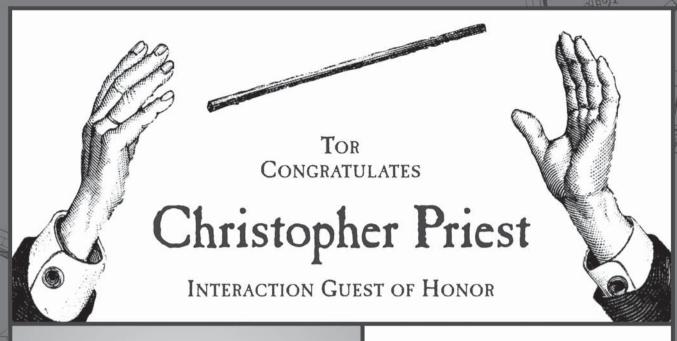
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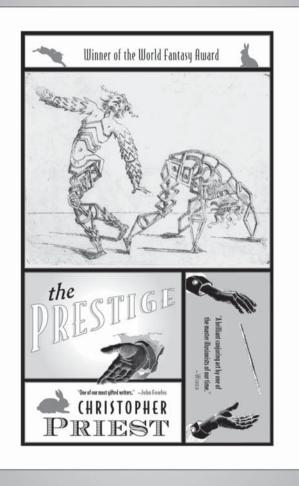
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Christopher Priest

Throughout this Souvenir Book we have attempted to collect together a selection of personal viewpoints rather than global overviews. This approach was particularly important for Chris, who has been a part of our personal fandom since the 1970s and whom we are honoured to class as a friend. We are delighted, therefore, that we have pieces from Leigh Kennedy and Rob Holdstock which concentrate on the man behind the pen (well, if you want to be that pedantic, behind the computer keyboard). ([&EH)

A SERIOUS SILLY BUGGER

Leigh Kennedy (Priest)

"Sometimes Daddy's a silly bugger," Simon said the other day.

"You're programmed to think that at your age," I said. Simon is 15. Thinking of Mark Twain, I added, "But when you're twenty-two, you will see that he's somewhat intelligent."

"Yeah, but sometimes he really is a silly bugger."

"Well... yeah. But not all the time..."

Spring

Wind the clock back to a past when many of us were slim and long-haired. In arid Denver, with only a fleeting spring time: the snow had melted off the buds and blossoms and the air had a relatively lush feel, though the endless blue skies had already begun their summer desiccation. I was energetic, ambitious, curious, eager. Although I was a (young) grown-up, it was my magical era of discovery, of reading and trying to write science fiction myself.

Some discoveries are greater than others. I first read 'Palely Loitering' on that spring day, sitting on a black sofa while the Colorado sun poured through a western window. Like the impression of a world event, the recall is vivid. The smell of the ink of the magazine, the feel of the paper, the blue walls, the fragrant air, all a frame for a memorable moment.

Yes. Priest makes literary wonder, I thought. That's what it's all about.

Yes.

Summer

A few years later, I was still slim and ambitious



but less fresh. In Austin, Texas, it was hotter than a person from

Colorado could have imagined. The August days were like road rollers, flattening us with exhaustion, even at night, with temperatures still 100°F at 2 a.m. and 115°F plus in the afternoons. The humidity was the real stranger to me – air with weight, air with vapour, air with oppression. But the weather was about to break with a hurricane in the Gulf of Mexico. Anticipation was so strong, it was like a wool coat in that late summer heat.

Christopher Priest was going to visit. Not me personally, for he didn't even know I existed, but I was in the circle that received him. By now, I had also read *A Perfect Lover/A Dream of Wessex* and *Inverted World*. I was nervous, thinking: I'm going to get jumbled up and my tongue will trip in front of a Really Terrific Author who is, guessing from his writing, a scarily intelligent and serious man.

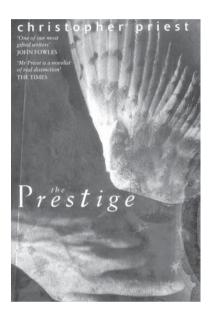
In he came, wearing jeans and a shirt with two buttons undone. Like the rest of us, he was sweating but, strangely, light and buoyant even in that glowering weather. He had enormous blue eyes, a friendly smile, a delight in everything that he encountered.

After coffee and conversation all around, I went outside for a smoke so as not to disturb the non-smokers in the stale air conditioning. He followed and showed me the bauble on his ear that the accupuncturist had placed to help him quit smoking. We talked about the inhuman heat of Texas, about copper bracelets and arthritis, about the nearby airplanes lumbering down towards landing.

One of my strongest first impression was his laughter – he laughs like a silly bugger.

Autumn

We arrived in New England too late to see the full glow of autumn but most trees still wore lacy jackets of gold-flecked rust. It was the first time we had been alone together for an extended length of time; apart from one crunchy-frost morning, we had Indian summer days. We ate in silver diners in Pennsylvania, innocently took a room in a motel full of prostitutes in New Jersey, motored through Vermont with an hour's peep into Canada and wound through mountains of upstate New York. But it didn't matter to us where we were. We smoked so much in the rented car that when we



opened the doors, it billowed out. We drank endless cups of coffee, drove aimlessly, just to talk and talk about books, publishing, writing, books, sex, books and writing.

That autumn, he was riding on the crest of attention from the London literary world, with some money in his pocket. He was almost confident. Almost. Complete confidence is

something he will never know, never being the centre of a group, never classifiable, never pinned down, uneasy with labels. He must always be his own twin selves, for example, a science fiction writer and not a science fiction writer.

He talked about his fondness for Graham Greene and Robert Sheckley, Muriel Spark and John Fowles, about people and institutions who had helped him, let him down, disappointed or pleased him. He advised me in his role of the wiser, more experienced writer. In a café surrounded by pines and hills, he told me about Enid Blyton, and how she would write from a visualization of a stage with the characters acting out on it. He felt a fellowship with her in that he found scenes 'playing' in his mind. But I tried to imagine the twists and turns and surprises, the unreliable voices in either *The Affirmation* or *The Glamour* as characters played out on a stage but I couldn't.

At the end of that week, we had a beer at the airport at sunset, then parted in tears in the grey corridors between domestic and international

flights. He flew east. I flew west, agog and painfully in love.

Winter

Our house in Wiltshire was small, set back from the road only by a strip of pavement. Apart from the tiny kitchen and bathroom, we had four rooms, three of which served alternately as studies and bedrooms during the five years we lived there as we shuffled around, trying to be comfortable. The house was crumbling and damp and too low-ceilinged for tall people with lots of books. Our little black cat was happy as she had the garden, then allotments, then countryside beyond the back door. Eventually, we were driven out of the house by adding two more people to the family, although they were very small at the beginning.

It was a time of transitions, for us and for the world. The last years of the Cold War and the rise of the internet. Sometimes we were happy and sometimes not, oppressed by lack of money, frustration with ill-spent time in pursuit of a living, feelings of isolation.

One day I found Chris sitting in the gloomy light of the narrow stairway, chin on palm, a sort of wounded look on his face. I asked him what was wrong.

'I think I'm finished with writing. I don't think I'll ever write another novel, you know.'

That was the first time I heard him say that. Because I believed him, it gave me a horrible, sinking sensation.

Silly bugger. *The Quiet Woman* began in the following months.

Spring

We had done this before, and I remember particularly when *The Prestige* was on the shortlist. That time, his hand was hot and slippery, clutching mine very tightly. Then, when someone else's name was called out, his fingers relaxed. There was a tiny 'whew' for diverted attention swirling in the winds of the anticipated disappointment.

But writers often live on these knife-edges: will they buy the manuscript? will I get a good advance? will anyone notice my book? will I be reviewed in my favourite newspaper this time? The question of awards is the sharpest edge of all. A book is plucked out the hundreds to be shortlisted as one of the best of the year. Then in a moment, you are either cut loose or shining as a winner. Especially if you have almost been there before, it's difficult to keep your balance, to hope

but not expect.

When *The Separation* won the Clarke Award, Chris stood giving his acceptance, as light and buoyant again as he had been when I first saw him, beyond delight. Lizzy, Simon and I were immensely proud. He almost looked confident as he expressed his thank-yous and paid tribute to Clarke himself.

But I guessed that inside there was the shadow universe haunting him where he had been disappointed again. Because that shadow Other always founders when Chris succeeds, succeeds when Chris falls into doubt, he teeters on the path, sometimes bitterly sceptical, ever amused.

A serious silly bugger.

In this reality: Leigh Kennedy was born in a Cornish tin mine of a mother who thought she was a lad. She likes eating radish muffins, collects heavy goods vehicles and antique soldering irons and plays the saw and cow bells professionally at steam engine rallies.

But in an alternative life: Leigh Kennedy was born in Denver, Colorado but now lives in Hastings on the south coast of England with her husband, Christopher Priest, and their two children. She's had many stories and two novels published.

REFLECTIONS ON 'METAPHORICAL MAN'

Robert Holdstock

In 1978 Chris Priest invited some eight or so of his friends for breakfast. Not just breakfast, mind you, but *breakfast*: a full on, no courses spared, eighteenth century breakfast as might have been enjoyed in any stately home anywhere in England. The only difference: we were to enjoy this in Chris's basement flat in Ortygia House, in Harrow, looking out over the cricket ground of Harrow Senior Boys' School.

(Ortygia House had become a regular haunt for several writers, many of whom would end up being published by Charles Monteith at Faber and Faber. The good old days of the 'Faber Mafia'!)

There was a catch to Chris's breakfast invitation, but a welcome one: we were to arrive at 8.00 am sharp, first to watch a television book programme on which Chris would be discussing his novel *The Space Machine* with a panel, Melvyn Bragg as interlocutor.

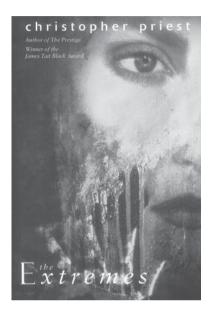
True to form, the panel – not all writers of note – spent eighty percent of its time mocking the cover

art, fifteen percent knocking science fiction, and five percent discussing H G Wells. Chris did well enough, but against overwhelming odds. As Bragg turned to a new topic, Chris's voice could be heard saying pointedly and plaintively: "but I'd wanted to talk about the novel!"

Equally true to form, should any viewer have felt inspired – despite the tone of the discussion – to rush out and actually buy a copy of *The Space Machine*, they would have returned in a state of abject despair.

Despite weeks of notice that the publicity opportunity was arising, no extra copies had been supplied to the bookshops by the publisher.

We sighed, resigned ourselves, determined that things would get better (and in many ways they have, of course) and then, at 8.30 am, the feast began.



And what a feast: fruits, cereals, juices and teas, kidneys, kedgeree, breads and potted preserves, and finally a platter of cured and smoked meats, blood sausage, eggs and pan-warmed beans in tomato salsa. Spirits lifted. It was all very noisy. And it was a shock to realise that this last course was being commenced at 3pm.

Chris had done his research meticulously. And during the consuming of the many courses, so Time had flown; we had been unaware of its passing...

Indeed! I mention this breakfast because it summarises, for me, the two things that characterise the 'sensation' of Chris's work: the effortlessness of the reading, as if time has stood still; and the attention to detail that makes the reader feel as if they're in a biography rather than a fiction.

And *The Space Machine* is a good example. H G Wells, I am sure, would have loved this homage to, and development of his ideas. The book is compelling reading, enjoyable and thoughtful, and engages that same sense of wonder that Wells managed with *The Time Machine* and *The War of the Worlds*. Chris plays with the earlier books beautifully, bringing in his own passion for

alternate and surrogate realities – an echo of the later 'Dream Archipelago' stories. No detail is out of place. It is only a typographical error by Faber and Faber that has the hero, on Mars, creeping up after dusk, to where the invasion force is being readied, and witnessing the Martians labouring 'in' their night shifts. A mistake that Chris delighted in pointing out. (Hopefully corrected in later editions).

And then, nearly two decades later, there was *The Prestige*.

The Prestige (which I consider to be one of Chris's two finest works, along with The Separation) was published in time for the last Glasgow World Convention. I'd bought a copy at the convention and started to read it on the train back to London – a five hour journey. On arrival at Euston I still had a fifth of the book to go, and sat for an hour on the platform reading, rather than return home. It was an hour of magic. Literally!

Though Chris doesn't know it, he and I will always have Euston Station.

I recall the same sense of being helplessly gripped when reading – twenty years earlier, in the mid-70s! – *The Inverted World*. Has any invented landscape ever been so bizarre and wonderful? Ringworlds are huge, but imaginable. The distorted landscape of *The Inverted World* defies the mind. It remains a best-seller in France, by the way. The French know how to remember a triumph of creativity.

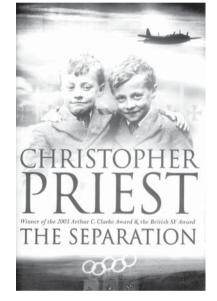
In those same mid 70s, Chris and I were fellow attendees at the Milford Writer's Workshops, a week of pure bliss in October that set us up for several weeks of blissful grind at the word machines. Those Milford meetings were quite wonderful. Chris was a formidable and constructive critic. He and Richard Cowper (John Middleton Murry) became a sort of 'bad cop, good cop' team. Chris would tear into the carcase of the story, leaving the faults in the heart exposed and pulsing; Richard would agree with the diagnosis, gently pointing out that the heart still had rhythm and could recover. In any event, medicinal alcohol soon soothed the wounded author. And good stories were published subsequently.

We were the 'black corner' of Milford: Chris, Richard, Chris Evans, Garry Kilworth, Jim and Judy Blish, Patrice Duvic. We were not purists. The 'white corner' loved science fiction for its ideas. We loved it for its metaphor. The white corner would discuss man-made rings around suns! The black corner hunted 'wild themes' in worlds of the unconscious, dragging them out to the slavery of the printed page. And we couldn't abide cliché.

Formidable, constructive. And a good sense of humour. Yes, that's Chris to a T. He comes at you with opinions fully and firmly formed, yet loves a good discussion. In all the years I've known him, he has never lost his enthusiasm or passion for writing, for politics, for ideas and for trying something new. (Though to the best of my knowledge, he's never tried Morris Dancing.)

At the beginning of this piece I referred to our hopes, that day at breakfast in the long-gone, that 'things would get better'. And for Chris, a hardworking and focussed writer, they have, and in so many ways. He has built a solid body of work over the years, 'drawing on time, drawing on the memory of the time', and with his latest novel, *The Separation*, he has again conflated – as with *The Space Machine* – time and space, and alternative –

twin! - realities; and dream too, perhaps. (You never can tell, with Mr Priest!) This time it's at a critical political moment during the Second World War. 'The Sep' is a wonderful and fascinating novel. Twins feature heavily.



During his long occupancy of Flat 1, Ortygia House, that

house of writers, Chris hosted Halloween evenings, during which his guests read stories by candlelight with the intention to scare. Echoes of the past. Now he lives in Hastings, where the futures of his and Leigh's twin children, Simon and Lizzie, are probably his greatest and most enjoyable pre-occupation.

For the present, though, Chris is yours, as Guest of Honour at Glasgow. Make the most of him. You will find it a good encounter.

Rob Holdstock is author of the Mythago cycle of novels, including the award winning Mythago Wood and Lavondyss. Though he intends to return to that world, he is currently completing his trilogy set in the Iron Age as it should have been: Celtica, The Iron Grail and The Broken Kings.

He lives in London but hopes to move to the country and raise spit-roasted lambs.

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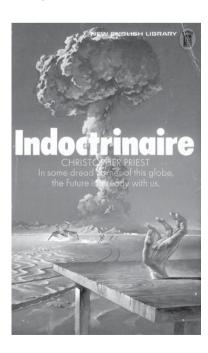
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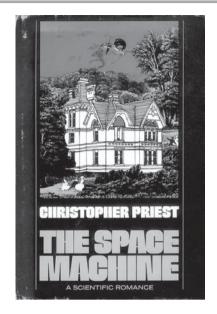
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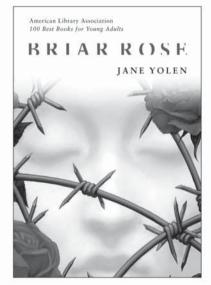
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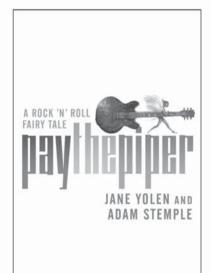
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Jane Yolen

I think it speaks volumes for Jane that the first reaction we got from people when asking for contributions was almost universally "I wouldn't know where to start - she's written so much!" The other comments related to the range - "do you want the fantasy, the children's, the... the...?" Luckily the women stepped up to the challenge and both Gwyneth Jones and Liz Billinger have provided a personal view of part of her work. For a full appreciation of the whole gamut, go look on her website (listed in the Internet section later on). ([&EH)

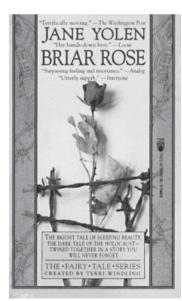
AMERICA'S HANS CHRISTIAN ANDERSEN AND BRIAR ROSE

Gwyneth Jones

It's 2005, the sixtieth anniversary of the liberation, and everybody knows what Auschwitz means. But while Auschwitz killed by the million, it was possible to live there. Belzec, Sobibor, Chelmno, are unfamiliar names, because no survivors have told the tale...

Jane Yolen had written one acclaimed and honoured Holocaust story (The Devil's

Arithmetic), for children, when she heard of the first death camp set up in Poland, in November 1941, at a place called Chelmno¹, on a small country house estate; beside an impenetrable forest of young pines. About three hundred thousand people died here, poisoned by carbon monoxide in the "gas vans". It's hard to be sure: the bodies were

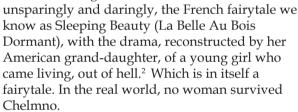


burned and all records destroyed.

An eerie "castle", surrounded by barbed briars and impenetrable forest, where the unsuspecting inhabitants were put to sleep by monstrous

¹ The real world story of Chelmno (and other forgotten extermination camps) can be found at: http://www.zchor.org/chelmno.htm

enchantment... From this image Jane Yolen wove the novel *Briar Rose:* combining,



A controversial tale of Holocaust survival – *Briar Rose* attracted criticism: it depicts a gay man as a partisan hero, and pulls no punches about the fate of Jewish wartime refugees in the land of the free.

This may seem like a strange way to introduce Jane Yolen, beloved and revered children's writer, whom Newsweek has called "America's Hans Christian Andersen", but Jane Yolen is also the writer, and educator, who declared, in her trenchant study America's Cinderella, that "all the folktales have been gutted". She's one of the people, writers, editors and scholars, who have fought to restore the power of the "fairytales" of Europe; carried to the New World by fugitives, adventurers, survivors. She knows there is horror as well as beauty, buried at the root of these fireside traditions, that terrible episodes from history survive in story; and that a dreamlike tale may be the only way unspeakable things can be remembered. Where was the forest where Hansel and Gretel were thrown out to starve? We'll never



² The full text of an interview between Jane Yolen and 'RoseEtta Stone' on Briar Rose can be found at http://www.underdown.org/ yolen.htm

know. But we can take the tales seriously, and read them for what they teach us.³

It is for her work of radical analysis, of remembering and re-connecting modern genre with the tough-minded old *marchen*, that I honour Jane Yolen, as much as for her array of awards (including a Nebula, a World Fantasy Award; and the Mythopoeic Fantasy award, 1985, for her adult science fiction novel, *Cards of Grief*); and a wonderful collection of children's books.

There's a host of good reasons for making the acquaintance of Jane Yolen, either in person or through her works, but if you love children's books – as I do – you should seek out *Owl Moon*, the thrilling, atmospheric picture book that won a Caldecott Medal in 1988. And of course, at this Worldcon, I have to mention her new Arthurian series, starting with *The Sword of the Rightful King*, a tale which has already gained honours in the US as a notable young adult novel.

Gwyneth Jones is a writer and critic of sf and fantasy, who also writes for teenagers under the name Ann Halam. Look out for the exhibit of Bryan Talbot's artwork for her Bold As Love books in the Interaction Art Show.

Her alter ego has been seen at Novacon, dressed in black leather trousers, dancing to the Saturday night rock band.

'Be Bold, Be Brave, Be Unafraid' or

A STUDY OF JANE YOLEN IN FOUR PICTURE BOOKS

Elizabeth Billinger

Here's an idea: out of the 130 or so picture books that Jane Yolen has written, choose four at random, read them closely and carefully and see what happens.

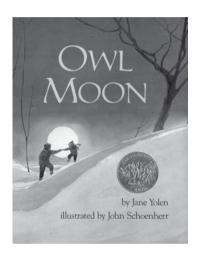
My choice of *Owl Moon, Sleeping Ugly, Commander Toad in Space,* and *Child of Faerie, Child of Earth* seemed fairly disparate. *Owl Moon* tells of a child's first experience of going into the woods at night to watch owls, *Sleeping Ugly* is an alternative take on the Sleeping Beauty story, *Commander Toad* is

Jane Yolen on 'America's Cinderella', this mordant, influential essay was first published in Children's Literature in Education. Curtis Brown, 1977. Reprinted in Writing and Reading Across the Curriculum.

about the space ship, Star Warts, and the adventures of its amphibian crew when they land on a new and watery planet, and *Child of Faerie*, *Child of Earth* tells of two children meeting and exploring their very different worlds. On careful examination, however, the books draw closer together. (I should note that, perversely, I am only examining the words in these books. Reading the pictures is a task for another day.)

Owl Moon has the rhythm and the language of a folktale, a thing of the aural tradition significant enough to be told and retold. It is told from the perspective of a child – gender unspecified – who has been waiting 'for a long, long time' to go owling with Pa, and that long wait coupled with advice from older brothers who have already been owling, seems to

turn the expedition into an initiation rite. The child is small, the trees are large and the shadows the blackest things ever seen. The child and the father trek through the snow, leaving behind a trail of footprints, and then they enter the woods, a thing that any



fairytale will warn against. They never speak, because you must be quiet when you go owling, that's what Pa always says.

The wood is a dream-like, fairytale place: the child doesn't ask what things lurk behind black trees in the middle of the night, doesn't call out when Pa strides out with long legs, only sighs when they find a clearing where the snow is as white as milk against the black woods. And finally, a close encounter with an owl is the reward for all this control and bravery.

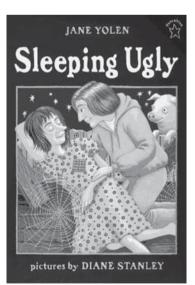
There is a lack of concern for wandering off the path in the woods in *Sleeping Ugly*, where the Princess Miserella – beautiful on the outside but more than a little ugly on the inside – gets lost in the woods, is unpleasant to a little old woman that she is sure is a fairy in disguise and completely fails to heed the fairy's threats. Plain Jane, on the other hand, lives in a stinking, leaking house in the woods but grows roses around the door and shares her home with little animals. When the princess arrives and tries to push her around she's bold enough to resist and she's sufficiently beautiful on the inside that she wastes two of the three wishes granted her to rescue the princess

³ About Jane Yolen and Fairytales: Sleeping Ugly, Putnam Publishing reprint 1997: in a picture book for 4-8 year olds, Jane Yolen's light and witty feminism demolishes the myth of the beautiful princess.

from the fairy's spells of punishment. Her outsides are not much discussed, but we should perhaps infer from the name that her outer lack of beauty is as nothing compared with the inner ugliness of a princess who steps on dogs, kicks kittens and throws pies at the cook.

The fairy loses her temper and her control, accidentally putting the three of them to sleep. Since this is the territory of fairytales, this is naturally a 100-year deal, and just as naturally, a prince does turn up eventually to break the spell. Of course, he can't help but be impressed by the beautiful princess, though he worries she may not appreciate the youngest son of a youngest son, devoid of gold and jewels. Lacking experience in the field of kissing he starts with the fairy and then moves on to Plain Jane. Before he gets to the princess however, the fairy grants Jane's heartfelt, murmured wish to be the object of Prince Jojo's love. They live happily ever after, restoring the house, having three children, and building a place next door for the fairy. The princess is never to be woken, though she is sometimes used as a hat stand.

The child of faerie and the child of earth find their own kind of happy ever after. They meet on Hallow's Eve, he a faerie child of sky and air, she a human child of toil and care. She is unafraid because she has never believed in tales of faerie. He takes her by the hand and leads her into his world, where she eats and drinks and dances through the night. And when the night is over, he asks her to stay and 'become a child of night'.



Confounding any expectations one might have, based on other familiar tales of human visits to the faerie world, the human girl refuses the offer, recognising that she cannot be fed on faerie victuals. She does, however, insist that the faerie child visit her world of day in return. Just as awestruck, he too eats and drinks in

the world that is not his, and is begged to stay. And he too refuses, because he misses his own world of play and cannot live in this world of work.

They exchange gifts that are both memento and

talisman to keep them safe when visiting other worlds. To the surprise of skeptics they do

continue to visit and remain fast friends 'from first to last'. The narration urges us to look to this example and, if we should ever have the luck to stumble across a faerie ring, to 'be bold, be brave, be unafraid'.

Which neatly segues into the story of *Commander Toad in Space*, for Commander Toad is 'brave and bright, bright and brave', in fact, there's no-one like him in the fleet. His mission, on



his ship the *Star Warts*, is to go where no spaceship has gone before, and to find planets and galaxies, bringing a little of Earth to the alien stars. When he and his crew discover a new planet whose surface is covered with water, they leave Jake Skyjumper in charge of the mother ship and head down to the surface, using an inflatable lily pad as a landing pad – Commander Toad's cunning plan, of course.

Unfortunately the waters are inhabited by Deep Wader, a very angry, very toothy monster. His splashings tip their shuttlecraft into the sea, leaving them stranded on the lily pad. Mr Hop's brain fails to think up a plan of escape, Lieutenant Lily's gun fails to deter the monster, but Captain Toad, leader of all, has a plan. And a match. It's only a little thing, a match, but with it, he is able to light a candle (fortunately a special candle that cannot be blown out), and with the candle he is able to heat the air in the lily pad and turn it into a hot air balloon and a means of escape.

What then ties together these randomly chosen books is both their focus on being brave and the way they draw in a knowledge of other texts – mostly of fairytales, but also of sf tv and film – playing with our expectations of how things will turn out, of how characters will behave, knowingly following familiar patterns, sometimes subverting them.

Having served many years as Treasurer and then co-Chair of the BSFA Elizabeth is looking forward to retiring after Worldcon, though she will continue to review for Vector. She is also a member of the board of Serendip Foundation which administers the Arthur C Clarke Award. In her spare time she is studying for an MA in Children's Literature at Reading University.

JANE YOLEN: BIBLIOGRAPHY

Since she is so prolific, Janes's bibliography is long, really long! We have, therefore, taken the liberty of excluding some categories of her books: Poetry Collections & Anthologies, Song Books, Picture Books, Nonfiction, Novelty and Comic Books. For those of you keen to find out what has been omitted and details of all the books we do mention, see Janes's excellent website www.janeyolen.com.

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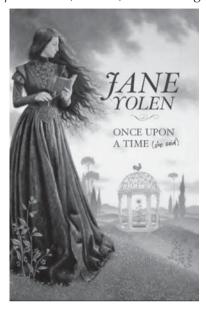
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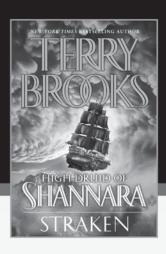
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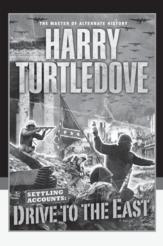
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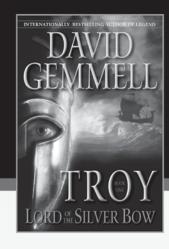
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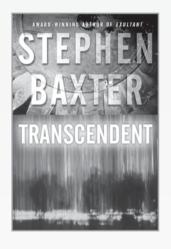




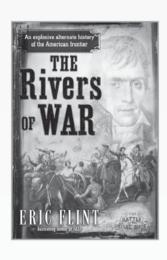


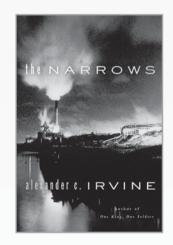


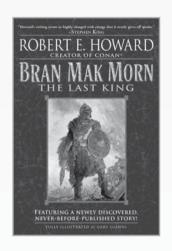


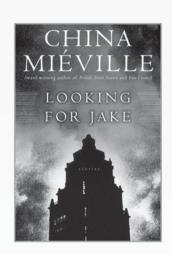


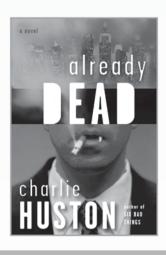


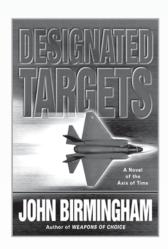


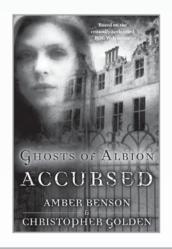














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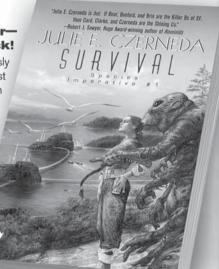
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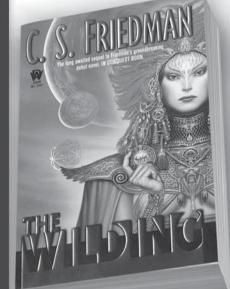


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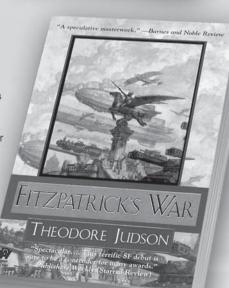


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Lars-Olov Strandberg

Later in the Souvenir Book we consider the international nature of fandom, and Lars-Olov Strandberg is the epitomy of that internationalism. He has been a feature of British conventions for many years - in fact for the whole of our time in fandom. Somehow, though, we never got to talk to the quiet man and his camera, so it was with great interest that we read the following article by John-Henri Holmberg. Not only does this provide you with a picture of Lars-Olov, but John also provides us with a taste of Swedish fandom. (J&EH)

A FAN FOR ALL SEASONS

John-Henri Holmberg



Today is April 9, 2005. Last week I worked every night until two or three writing an overdue book on 20th century cinema, getting up at seven or seven thirty each morning to go to the office and spend nine hours finalising other books for printing. Today, being Saturday, I got up at seven thirty to drive my nine year-old daughter, Laura, the 55 miles to Malmö where she competed in, and won, the district championship in artistic gymnastics (Level 2). We were back home by four in the afternoon. In Laura, at nine, I see myself at nine: already a stubborn fanatic with an allencompassing interest in life. She is a gymnast, devoting over twenty-five hours every week to her training, which to all practical purposes devours all the time left over from school. I was a fan, devoting all my time to reading sf and to waiting, expectantly, for the day when I would finally be grown-up enough to dare contact the other fans I knew existed from the fan pages in the Swedish prozine Häpna! [Be Amazed!] I devoured monthly.

By now, we are home. Laura has put her new diploma with her earlier ones and is preparing for bed. It is nine in the evening, dinner is over and I'm pleasantly drunk on fatigue, wine, and weed. The book on cinema can wait. Fandom, after all, is more important to those of us who hearkened to its call as children and who have never managed to undo its shackles. Time to write about Lars-Olov again, a task I have happily performed by now uncounted times – he has been an important part of my world for more than forty years.

Factual Preliminaries

There are some necessary facts to start with, particularly when writing about Lars-Olov for



readers who know little about him or the main part of his life, which after all has been lived in Sweden. We'll do it at reasonable length, but do it we must.

Lars-Olov Strandberg was born on July 26, 1929 – not a propitious year in 20th century history. Less than four months later the New York Stock Exchange broke and the Depression set in; in Sweden disaster struck slightly later – on March 12, 1932, Sweden's leading industrialist Ivar Kreuger shot himself in Paris, and the Swedish economy also plunged into disaster. Possibly all this made little impression on Lars-Olov, but it must have coloured the world in which he grew up. Sweden in the 1930s was to all accounts a fascinating mixture of poverty and of modernism, mass unemployment and political radicalism.

During the 1930s, a handful of science fiction novels were published in Sweden, most of them juveniles, but it is not known whether Lars-Olov read them. What he has admitted, though, is that he quickly became an avid reader of the weekly *Jules Verne-magasinet*, a Swedish magazine launched in late 1940, translating stories primarily from American pulps such as *Captain Future*, *Thrilling Wonder Stories*, and *Planet Stories*. Many young Swedes fell victim to the lure of science fiction in this way, but most of them went on to other interests and have never again been heard of. Lars-Olov was to become one of the exceptions.

Lurid Aside

Lars-Olov's life outside of the lurid pages of *Jules Verne-magasinet* presumably was more or less normal. It is known that he graduated from high school and went on to Stockholm University where

he earned a degree. He was interested in astronomy and geography, but he also had to make a living and so in the late 1950s went to work at Skandia, the leading Swedish life insurance company, where he stayed until 1994, when he reached the Swedish age of retirement. Possibly less known is that by that time, as First Actuary of the company's life insurance division, he had become a key official in the company and was asked to stay on as a consultant. Some measure of his professional success may be inferred from the fact that for five years after his retirement, he retained his office, his secretary, and his salary at Skandia's corporate main office in Stockholm.

His secretary, parenthetically, was a miracle of efficiency, politeness and imperturbability. Although over the years I have now and then wondered about how much she knew or surmised of Lars-Olov's secret life; if nothing else, she must sometimes have been curious about the unkempt teenagers who came to wait outside his glasspanelled office, refusing to state their business and fairly obviously not deeply involved in the life insurance business. For during virtually all of his professional life, outside of office hours Lars-Olov put off his corporate persona to become a total fan.

Fan is Sercon, Faan is Not

I say fan, not faan. After the demise of Jules Vernemagasinet in early 1947, there was a hiatus of several years when hardly any science fiction was to be found in Sweden. Then, in 1954, the monthly digest Häpna! [Be Astonished] was launched, translating stories mainly from Astounding, New Worlds, and F&SF. Lars-Olov read it, and when it announced that the first Swedish science fiction convention was to be held in Lund on August 18 and 19, 1956, he went. Later he became a member of the Stockholm sf club Futura, then of Science Fiction Union Scandinavia, which replaced it, and when the SFUS failed in 1959, he was one of the four founders of what is still Sweden's largest sf club the Scandinavian SF Society- which in Swedish boasts the initials SFSF. With the inception of SFSF, Lars-Olov began his rapid rise from obscure fan to fannish legend.

During its first few years, SFSF was basically a small, Stockholm-based fan club publishing a decent fanzine and holding monthly meetings. Most of these were held in Lars-Olov's one-room apartment at Folkskolegatan 22 on the south side of Stockholm, an address which gradually gained mythological fame in Swedish fandom. As the years passed, new generations of fans entered through its seemingly innocuous door and went on to fanac, feuds and fame. Central to the mythology was Lars-Olov's peculiar idea of the

eating habits of fans. At each club meeting, those present were served first with tea and sweet buns, then soda pop and peanuts in their shells. By the time Lars-Olov stopped hosting meetings, after some fifteen years, peanuts had become an integral part of Swedish fannish lore and have ever since figured in poems, faan fiction, convention silly games and nostalgic anecdotes of yore.

In 1962, in addition to lending his home to club meetings, Lars-Olov was also elected to its board, where he served continuously for forty years. His other activities including treasurer of sf conventions, being one of the founders of the Stockholm Tolkien Society, Forodrim, and the Alvar Appeltofft Memorial Foundation – set up to support Swedish fanac .

By contrast, some things Lars-Olov never did or was. He has not published fanzines. Apart from meeting minutes and occasional letters of comment, he has not written in fanzines. He has not taken part in the drunken and immoral debauchery of so many of the rest of us. His views on sf and fandom are on the sercon side; in a newspaper interview last year, occasioned by his 75th birthday, he stated that his main regret was that no Moon colony had as yet been established, and that consequently he had begun to fear that he would never have the opportunity of visiting another world. To Lars-Olov, science fiction is about shaping a better future, and fandom is about science fiction.

A Giant of Travel

What have we so far? A man interested in sf since his earliest teens, an active fan virtually since Swedes imported fandom, a pillar of stability and economic sense on club boards, on convention committees and in Swedish fandom's most important foundation. All this is impressive and important. But there is more...

Lars-Olov, as we have seen, attended the first Swedish sf convention in 1956. He went on to attend the second as well. And the third. He must have enjoyed them, because – with the exception of two or three – he has attended every convention held in Sweden and virtually all those held in Norway and Denmark. Moving further away from home, he has attended British Eastercons since the early 1970s, and most years at least one or two local, national, Euro- or Worldcons in other countries as well. In his spare moments, he has also been in frequent attendance at meetings in other Swedish sf clubs besides SFSF.

So, Lars-Olov is the complete club and convention fan, a man who has spent at a minimum five or six entire years at sf cons and meetings (you are

welcome to check the maths if you feel like it). And, not least, he has recorded it all, because Lars-Olov is also one of fandom's most tireless photographers: for almost fifty years, he has documented the comings and goings, antics and ageing of us all, and for the last thirty-five he has been showing his pictures, with running commentary, at virtually every convention held in Sweden: a ritual in which Lars-Olov and his photographs are transformed into the fabric uniting fandom's past and present.

If you confront Lars-Olov personally and start talking to him about all this, he will smile weakly and wave it all away. "It's been fun", he'll say. "I just did those things because I enjoyed them."

So he did. But this in no way detracts from the importance of his fan activities. Without him, Swedish fandom would probably still have existed. But with very much less continuity, coherence, or stability. Lars-Olov has been the pillar of stability, the voice of caution, reason and compromise; that drop of oil, as Eric Frank Russell noted¹, which makes all the other idiosyncratic individuals work reasonably smoothly together.

Enigma in our midst

All of which does not stop him from also being an enigmatic figure. For Lars-Olov Strandberg is also that very rare thing in fandom: a private man. He will not tell you about his family; he will not tell you about his political views; he will not tell you about his religious, sexual, or other personal persuasions nor press his opinions about anything on you. Quite the contrary, as far as possible, he will refrain from giving any opinions. He won't even tell you which sf authors he likes or dislikes, which fans he is most or least fond of. What he shows you is his public face: polite, correct, concerned with facts and figures. What he will not show you is his inner self, which he reserves for those closest to him.

This makes him fascinating and infuriating; simultaneously, his kindliness, understanding, and graciousness are totally disarming. Virtually everyone, even in a traditionally aggressive environment like fandom, likes him.

A Personal Note

I began reading sf at six. At nine, I discovered the Swedish sf magazines, and through them, the existence of fandom. And I sat down to wait to become adult enough to dare contact these other sf

readers mentioned in the fascinating but scary fan columns.

At twelve, I read in the 'Club Column' of Häpna! magazine: "After a long period of dormancy, SFSF has elected a new board, and as a result club meetings are now both more frequent and more interesting than earlier. Meetings are held every third Sunday... Those interested should contact the club Secretary, Lars-Olov Strandberg, Folkskolegatan 22, Stockholm." I didn't dare 'contact' any adult or go to any club meetings, but a few months later I did product my first fanzine, *Zlewwy* (in some six or eight carbon copies) which were sent to the five or six people whose addresses were published in the 'Club Column'...

As I said, I had just turned thirteen and I knew nothing. One of the things I didn't know was that this was a low point in the still young Swedish fandom: so when a new fanzine appeared from an unknown fan this was no commonplace incident. Those receiving it were flabbergasted, and within a few days of having mailed my first issue I received unreasonably complimentary and flattering letters from virtually everyone to whom I had sent a copy. Only one of the recipients did not write to me – he started phoning. Once a month I had a phone call from a polite, friendly and very unassuming man by the name of Lars-Olov Strandberg, who each time asked me to come to the next SFSF meeting at his home.

Indefatigable Phone Fan

He phoned me before the meeting on October 31st, 1962, and I did not dare go. He phoned before the meeting on November 21st, and I did not dare go. He phoned before the meeting on December 12th, and I stayed at home. As I did on January 9th, February 1st, 22nd, and March 15th, 1963. But by that time Lars-Olov's friendly voice over the phone had at least managed to overcome so many of my fears that I dared attend the very small convention chaired by Sam J Lundwall on April 6-7 which began the chain of events that would mould my life.

I was a very young boy, virtually without friends, shy and introvert after years of illness, which had turned me into a ferociously avid sf reader with no-one to talk to. And Lars-Olov's monthly calls were my only spoken, personal contact with anyone else interested in sf. What they told me was that if other fans were anything like Lars-Olov, it couldn't be very dangerous to go either to a convention or to club meetings. A reader of sf, and a fanzine publisher, I had become all on my own, but the door to fandom was opened by Lars-Olov, and he kept opening it until I dared enter.

¹ Eric Frank Russell: "A Little Oil", Galaxy Science Fiction, October 1952. The Gothenburg Cosmos Club instigated an award called (from the Swedish title of this story) 'The Drop of Oil', presented to someone acting as an ambassador between various parts of fandom, working to overcome friction and to establish contacts; Lars-Olov was its first recipient.

Parental Problems: Lars-Olov the Catalyst

And to this, there is another, just as personal coda. By the summer of 1967, I had been to every SFSF meeting since April 1963, published more fanzine issues than anyone else in Sweden, written more in fanzines published by others than any other Swede had ever done. Hell, I had even been sent an Official Cry Letterhack card by F M Busby and contributed to Pete Weston's *Zenith*. And now I wanted to go to the Worldcon in New York.

But fannish accomplishments carry little weight with worried parents. To my mother and father, New York was *very* far away. After a few months of nagging a kind of compromise was reached. Provided I did well in school (meaning published fewer fanzines), and provided that some responsible adult went along, I would be allowed to go – if I also spent the summer earning my fare by cutting the grass and hedges and repainting the 1,000 feet of fence surrounding part of our garden.

These conditions were fairly easy to fulfil, except one, the one about the responsible adult. Who was that supposed to be? But, at this point, and given the subject of this essay, I suspect the answer is easy to guess. It turned out to be Lars-Olov.

On to Life and Sex

Lars-Olov came to visit my parents, was entrusted with the care of my youthful self, and promised to keep a close eye on me in far-off America. And for a few days he did check on me a little, before mildly asking me not to do anything that would make my parents angry with him, and turning me loose on New York and life. And after that there was the Village and Natasha², the Bronx, NyCon III, and my first introduction to psychedelics. To me it all turned into an unforgettable rite of passage: the world expanded and was suddenly more than school and fandom and narrow-minded little Sweden. And again, Lars-Olov had mildly and kindly led my first steps into this new and larger world. I am absolutely certain that Lars-Olov, if someone managed to press him into pronouncing judgement, would disapprove strongly of a great many of the things I have chosen to do as an adult. But I am just as certain that what he believes is important, and right, is that we all make our own choices. He is, indeed, that extremely rare thing: a non-disapproving man. He does not smoke and never touches alcohol. This never kept him from allowing

drunken fen to smoke at meetings in his home.

Typer Substituted for Computer: End Notes

Four in the morning, worn out, yawning. Laura the gymnast is long since asleep and I am – at least symbolically – at the typer, where I have spent so many years, longing my life away in thoughts of fannish yore. Perhaps all this would have happened anyway. Perhaps I would have met someone else who would have helped me open the doors to meeting other people and to growing up. Perhaps I would have become both an active fan and an adult without Lars-Olov.

But no one can tell. What is true is that in my special case, Lars-Olov was the guide, the catalyst. Just as I have a notion that he in many other ways has played the same part for many other lost, and shy, and contactless fans through all those years.

So I owe him. I owe him more than I can ever repay. Too often, I suspect, I and others like me have been the visible ones; the talkative and publishing giant BNFs. Lars-Olov has kept to his low profile, to giving advice in private, and to performing his tasks quietly and admirably. I owe him for this, as does all of Swedish fandom. We could have done with more like him. But we are lucky indeed to have had at least one, for so long.

Besides non-stop fanac, John-Henri Holmberg has also secretly made a living as a translator, critic, publisher and non-fiction writer. Among his more peculiar achievments are getting lost both in Stockholm city and in the Yucatán jungle, and having a book dedicated to him by Hungarian-American philosopher Tibor Machan.

St Louis 1969

A Larry Niven

B Harry Harrison

C Jack Williamson

LACon I 1972

F Bill Burns & Mike Glicksohn Seacon 79

- D John Brunner & Hal Clement
- E Robert Silverberg
- G Brian Aldiss, Bob & Sadie Shaw at the banquet
- H Fritz Leiber
- I Brian Aldiss, Arthur C

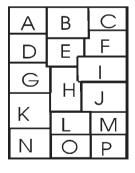
Clarke and other

J Ian Watson et al

K Masquerade

Confiction 1990

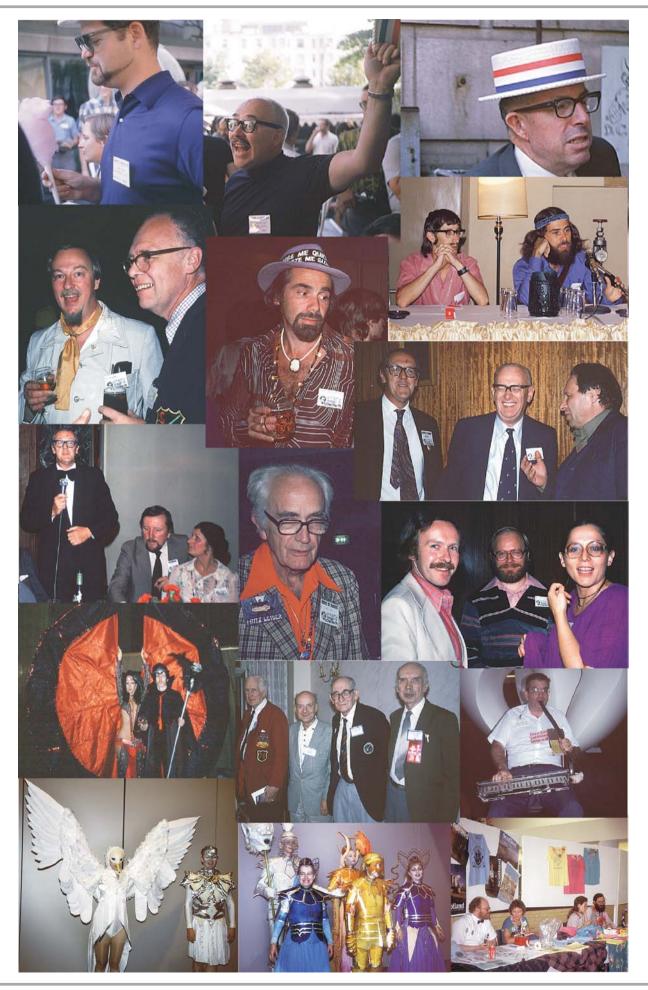
- L Dave Kyle, Lars-Olov, Anonymous & Vince Clarke
- M 'Filthy Pierre'
- N & O Masquerade
- P Martin Easterbrook & volunteers at Intersection Bid Table



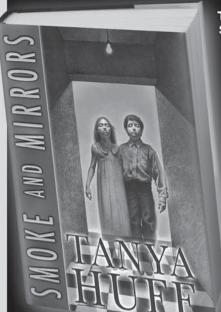
Key to Montage of

Lars-Olov's Photos

² Whom I would meet again, twice, first a few years later after a torrid correspondence, but with disastrous results, and finally, absurdly, as a big-time publisher when she turned out to have become one also, at a reception for General Norman Schwarzkopf at the 1993 ABA in Miami. But that's neither here nor there.



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Greg Pickersgill

If you wanted to find two fans who illustrate the yin and yang of fandom you would find it difficult to do better than Lars-Olov and Greg. Both have had a significant effect on those around them but whilst Lars-Olov is a private person, Greg displays a missionary zeal and will tell you, for your own good, what he thinks. (J&EH)

HAIRY DREADNOUGHT

Claire Brialey & Mark Plummer

There are a million Greg Pickersgill stories in the naked city. There are probably a good few thousand naked Greg Pickersgill stories out there too, but this isn't one of them. Well, not much.

Here's one of those stories (not one of the naked ones):

He is Greg Pickersgill and he is a science fiction fan.

He lives with Catherine in the bottom left-hand corner of Wales, which is a country bolted on to the side of England (or perhaps it is the other way around) in a town called Haverfordwest which has the probably unique distinction in these islands of having more fanzines in it than people. David Redd – you remember him, right? – lives just up the road from the little house on Bethany Row where the military helmets teeter in stacks like orgiastic rutting tortoises. Ornette Coleman is on the stereo, Joel Townsley Rogers is still king – or at least a minor member of the nobility – and a man can take simple pleasure in having a shed.

'I used to want to be somebody. Back then I must have known who. Probably somebody who had his name on the cover of *Fantasy and Science Fiction* once or twice a year, put out a good fanzine occasionally, and was Number Four or Five Fan Face (then as now I liked to have somebody to look up to).'

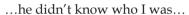
'Messages from Mars Made Me Do It', Follycon Souvenir Book, 1988

But not all the stories go like this and, for all their variety, recollections about Gregory tend to start in quite a limited number of ways, and often go something like this: 'When I first met Greg Pickersgill...

- ...I was scared of him...
- ...I thought he hated people like me...

...I found him overwhelming...

...I was too nervous to talk to him...



...he shouted at me and killed my gerbil and damned my offspring unto a thousand generations...

A few of these stories will eventually prove not to have been about Greg at all. What is interesting, though, is the even more limited variety of ways that these stories tend to go on:

...and I hated him for years...

...although we got on really well for years until we fell out...

...but now I really like and admire him.

Greg Pickersgill provokes opinions, including amongst people who have never met him – and not just in those mistaken identity cases either. He has a presence, a sort of morphic field that has loomed over UK fandom for over 35 years and jumps out at you from old photographs even when you can only see half of the back of his head.

Then again, sometimes it just depends on how well you know Gregory:

"Our little cat leaves dead animals in interesting places... The most usual place to find dead mice or dead shrews in the morning is in Greg's underpants. I don't know why, and I certainly don't understand what's going on in his little furry head, but for some reason he likes to get his trophies mixed up in Greg's dropped clothes. Perhaps it's the same thing that sometimes causes him to lick the armpits of Greg's discarded shirt until they're sodden. That's undoubtedly more than you wanted to



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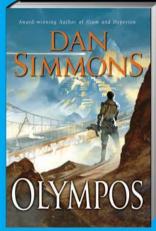
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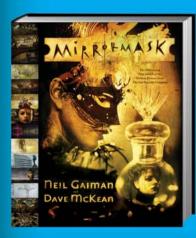
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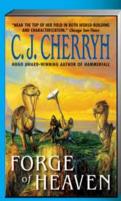
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know about laundry, but it might strike a chord with another cat owner.'

- Catherine Pickersgill, 2004

OK, we promise. No more stories about cats. Or about Greg's underpants. The rest of his clothes, now, are fair game.

They are, after all, part of the look – something which, it is tempting to conclude, has never changed much; surely the Gregory we see today is pretty similar to the 'hairy dreadnought' Dave Langford described in 1980, and looked pretty much the same when he attended his first convention in Buxton in 1968. Fellow Interaction Guest Christopher Priest may offer a different interpretation, but it is suggested that you bear in mind the frequent deployment of the unreliable narrator in his fiction; he once told Malcolm Edwards that the early Seventies version of Greg looked rather like Tony Blackburn.

The start was conventional enough. SF books and



magazines led to the BSFA and membership of that organisation to Buxton which was only the second Eastercon to top 200 attendees. "[A]s a newcomer I was just as ignored at it as newcomers to 800+ Eastercons are today" (1988) but it seems Gregory was not deterred and was back again in

1969 – you had to wait a year between conventions in those days.

And shortly after that the fanzine Fouler followed, punk before its time if you like, badly duplicated and with a single staple in the bottom right hand corner. Fan historian Rob Hansen concedes that it "wasn't a particularly impressive package" (Then... #4, 1993) but it certainly had an impact and the second (third) issue went on to announce the formation of Ratfandom, an informal grouping firmly associated with Greg and which eventually included such luminaries as Malcolm Edwards, Rob Holdstock, Graham and Pat Charnock and John Brosnan. Commentators and reviewers end up deploying terms like 'trenchant' and 'acerbic' when talking about Fouler, especially about the fanzine review columns. They "displayed more thought, and evidence of a more considered

approach, than was then common" (Hansen again); they also granted a kind of immortality to Dave Womack and *Viridiana* (which was the victim of a piece of particular, umm, trenchantness). Still, some years later Dave Langford provided a neat summary of the early Pickersgill writings in a letter to Dan Steffan and Ted's White's *Pong*: "[they] were seminal, and like so many seminal things combine potency and potential with considerable messiness: *Fouler* in particular now seems to labour a bit in the titanic shadow of the Legend." Buck Coulson, more succinctly, labelled it "crap".

And the Legend was already beginning to take shape in 1973 when American fan Rich Coad met Greg in London and may have been scarred for life:

It was at a pub, of course. An alternate meeting to the huge monthly get-togethers at The Globe. Thirty-odd years have dimmed the memory – I can't recall the name or location of the pub although I suspect it wasn't too far from Paddington Station – but some bits are still there. Vera Johnson, whom I had met at Torcon 2, had told me of the meeting and, being alone in a strange city where I knew not one person, going along seemed like a good idea.

At the pub there were two widely separated tables filled with what were obviously science fiction fans. One table included Vera Johnson and Dave Rowe in the group. They sat quietly engaged in serious conversation. Delicate wine glasses and soft drinks were carefully placed within easy reach of each attendee. Occasionally a slight, polite, titter would roil through the group as it expressed its approval of some bon mot which had been cleverly expressed. Each pair of eyes had the slightly distracted look of someone seeking the perfect phrase to drop into the mix like a neutron bomb of wit, killing all spontaneity but leaving the shell of the party to stumble on aimlessly, zombie-like, in search of more arch-cleverness.

The other table was occupied by a fearsome group of young reprobates. Huge shouts of laughter broke the concentration of those at the first table who looked over with a mixture of disgust and fear. The sixteen pints spread about the table looked a bit much for the four inhabitants but obviously weren't. Every now and then somebody would reach for a glass too far – 'Ger off! My pint! I fucking kill you deadly!'

Well, I ask, which table would you choose? I bought my pint and wandered over. "Hello," I said. "Are you science fiction fans? I'm just

over from the States."

"We guessed that," said the long-haired blond with John Lennon glasses. "He's good with accents," he added, pointing out an even longer-haired fellow in a red-velvet smoking jacket and cravat busily rolling a cigarette.

"Grump," said a scarf in the corner.

"What," asked the first guy, "Is new and improved and in your pocket?"

"Er, toothpaste," I replied.

"I was hoping it was some fancy American condoms," said the first.

I sat down and introductions were made. Roy Kettle was the condom fancier; Peter Roberts the cigarette roller; John Brosnan the page boy haircut. The final introduction was made to a scowling scarf: "This is Greg Pickersgill."

"What music do you like?" asked the scarf.

"Oh, lots of British stuff," I said earnestly. "Like Elton John."

"Wanker!" screamed the scarf.

"Led Zeppelin."

"Fuckin' wankers!"

"Jethro Tull?"

"Fuckin' pretentious wankers! Wha' about Gary fuckin' Glitter, then?"

The scarf stood to reveal the full sartorial majesty behind it. Dung-coloured suede boots led into dung-coloured jeans which, at midthigh, bled into a dung coloured-jacket which may or may not have been covering a dung-coloured shirt. Capping this ensemble was a multicoloured knit scarf wrapped around a full dark beard and thick shaggy head of hair falling to the shoulders. Fierce eyes glared from behind NHS glasses. For all the world it looked like a rabid, bipedal, English sheepdog come to tear me apart for not knowing who the leader of the gang was. I erped, eeped, and trembled.

"So," said Greg, '"what are you drinking? It's on me."

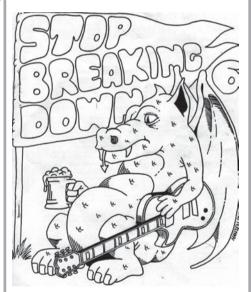
- Rich Coad

In March 1976 the first issue of *Stop Breaking Down* appeared, an altogether neater production than *Fouler*. The fact that it was followed a month later by the decade's – and arguably history's – most notorious Eastercon is surely coincidental. *SBD* featured quality outside contributions from many of the 'Rats' plus the likes of Simone Walsh, Rob Hansen, D West and Bryn Fortey. Substantial convention reports – Malcolm Edwards on the '76

Eastercon, D West on '77 – were something of a hallmark, as were a series of impressive covers by 1979 Worldcon guest Harry Bell. But there was also what now seems to be the characteristically empassioned editorial and of course more of those famous reviews.

A final SBD appeared in 1981 and, as is so often the way, confidently heralded further issues, but it wasn't to be. The 1980s were rather the decade of performance. "Visits to the Silicon training farm got me going, arguing from the front and back in the Ian Williams Debate, a barely regulated shouting match that is my model for all but the most formal convention programming" (Greg, 1988). It was a stylistically effective approach; witnessing it left you in no doubt that here was a man who cared: about fandom, sf, life. It was strangely motivational too, and whenever Greg got to his feet for an interjection - "... his personality in no way attenuated by being at the back of the hall without a microphone" - you were left with the firm sense that you should be making a better job of something, whatever it was.

That last quote was from Dave Langford again, from a 1986 piece called 'Mexicon Jigsaw'. The Mexicons were a series of conventions covered in Pickersgillian paw prints which started in 1984, "ingroupish elitist



conventions that run off with the attitude that a couple of hundred people with an interest in books and fanzines can have a good time without other distractions". Good stuff, innovative – and not just the comfy chairs.

'Elitist', though, isn't a word that should be too readily applied to Greg. He has spent years pointing out determinedly that he is as much a media fan, with a great attachment to a plethora of sf film and tv, as he is a fan of written sf. And that's a lot of fan. And he's both run and actively participated in conventions for about as long as he's been involved fanzines. 1987 also saw Greg contributing to one of the success stories of the troubled second Brighton Worldcon, Conspiracy

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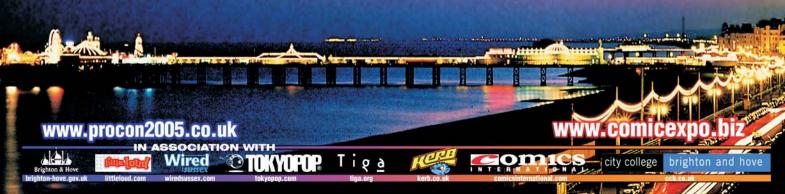
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'87, where he ran what many consider to be the finest fan room possible at a UK convention and where his force of personality conveyed a first impression to Claire that Greg was at least seven feet tall and constructed entirely from vocal chords and hair.

He is certainly not a fan who stands still. There was another fanzine foray in the mid-nineties -Rastus Johnson's Cakewalk, which won the British fanzine Nova Award (and Greg himself picked up a fan writer Nova at the same time) - and hard copy was followed by electrons with e-lists such as Memory Hole (also a website featuring a comprehensive catalogue of fanzines) and, later, Wegenheim. And so it goes on, the hairy chap sitting in his house in westest Wales, fiddling with his helmet collection and his rock music magazines and his Neil R Jones 'Zorome' books, occasionally erupting into the ether, exhorting us all - fandom to be better. In all media, in all forms, it's safe to say that Gregory has continually made an impression.

"I dunno, it's only a fanzine, but I like it." – Stop Breaking Down, #7

Ogres, Memorywhores, and Stuffed Teddies

by Earl Kemp

Gregory Pickersgill... yes, I have heard of him. If I really reach for it, I suppose I could write a few hundred words about him: a man I have never met but feel as if I know well and include among my small cadre of friends.

Instantly the first problem pops up like an unwanted window on my PC monitor. Which of a number of Gregory Pickersgills are we talking about here? Is he the hell met man, the helmet man, the science fiction fan, or the ______ (fill in the blank)? Well, as Gregory says, "Fuck it, just do it."

Half a dozen years ago, I was floundering around, resurfacing from decades of denial and self punishment, and surfing the WWW for fragments of myself that I could use to restructure, rewrite, and improve upon my choice of my forgotten past. I remembered publishing a bunch of fanzines under a few different titles and, it goes without saying, had managed to retain none of them or much else from that best part of my memories. That's when I accidentally fell into the Memoryhole.

Being at the time a PC novice, I couldn't work my way through the website, so I did the next best

thing, I sent off an email asking for help navigating the site. Naturally, my plea for assistance went unanswered (and that should have been an omen foretelling the path of my future relations with the man behind Memoryhole), but I was too naïve and innocent (trust me on that) to even think of that as being a possibility.

Instead, I got a brief, hasty note from someone with a complex name asking me if I would like to join some kind of science fiction discussion group. Not knowing what that was, I eagerly agreed to be the sacrificial goat. And that is how I first met Gregory Pickersgill and the sainted Catherine the Greatest who tries valiantly to anchor the writhing leashes.

So there I was, unceremoniously dumped into the middle of a 'discussion group' where I had nothing to say. But I did find myself among a few old friends who had been ignored for decades, and an even larger bunch of new old friends some of whom were familiar to me through reputation if nothing more. In almost no time at all, I learned what a discussion group was and, much to my surprise, discovered that being on that list was rejuvenating my memory cells and every time I got something wrong, someone slapped me down real hard, real quick, and very accurately.

That is how I learned that somewhere out there people (especially Ted White) know much more about me than I know about myself. Thank God for small favours. That way I did not dare make a misstep, fabricate a story, or tell an outright lie. Whatever it is, however nefarious or reprehensible, *someone* knows.

And, in very short order, I grew to really know Gregory. He tells me that I do not know him and I tell him that I do. There are even times when I tell him that he is full of shit but, Firesign like, it is great shit. Only I didn't do any of that early on...I was much too intimidated by him to even try to call his bluff. Time takes care of the good stuff, fortunately.

The person I met there was a great deal like myself in a number of ways, only we clearly manage ourselves quite differently and there's no value judgment associated with that because it is neither right nor wrong – only different. We are both extremely sharp (in terms of cutting, not of mentality), caustic, even toxic. Both of us are very impatient to the point of incomprehensibility to outside observers.

In fact, Ted White thinks I am 'much too needy' while I go even further than that and say that I am much too demanding, only I do not mean anything by it. It is only the residual effects of having

always been the boss, calling all the shots, pushing all the objectives, etc. Much like Gregory does, even when he isn't and especially when he doesn't think he is. That demanding part, from Gregory, comes most often in response to his feelings of being ignored. The rough, gruff, Shrek snarling (or is it Austin Powers?) he affects is much more a shield of protection deliberately worn – with appropriate helmet – to keep most approachers at a good arm's length away from the man inside the visible framework. He even thinks he succeeds at it occasionally and we allow him that fantasy.

I, also, think as Gregory does that most people should do, write, think, act in a manner best suited to further my personal objectives and goals. Write only the things I want you to write for me rather than the things you most want to write. This is about me, not you. Do it my way or else.

I was frightened of the ogre who would, without inspiration, rant and rave at the listmembers for not reading his mind and responding only on his subjects...of the moment...however fickle and unrelated to my needs. In fear and trembling I would occasionally post brief notes, waiting for the onslaught to arrive.

Then, a bit down the timeline, I finally saw a photograph of Gregory Pickersgill and all that foolishness stopped abruptly. There was no way in hell a cuddly, velvety, plush toy teddy bear could attack me and get away with it. Professional experts have tried that and not really succeeded. At that point, I began laughing at my fears and myself and told me to just run with it, and so I did.

Frustrating to an unbelievable extent would be yet another way to describe Gregory. Take for example his occasional, every few months or so (after periods of probable brooding silence), exceptionally good postings about science fiction's past and present. Always half vast brilliant and hole assed retentive. Flashes of true glory hidden inside hastily formed frameworks with invisible holes here and there. Stuff to die for that would elevate the status of any Hugo deserving fanzine.

Only they all (well almost all of them anyway) died right there. It didn't matter how much I ranted and raved at Greg in private emails, it rapidly became clear to me that there was no way I could persuade him to clean up the posting, fill in the invisible spaces, and most of all, write the entire missing final third of the almost first-class article.

That's one of the ways I learned about our similarities, about how I need for Gregory to do the things I need him to do for me even more than Gregory needs me to do the things he needs me to

do for him. And, in the end, each of us achieves just about the same amount of success. *I can't get no....*

Frustrating...imagine after hounding Greg for months about a particular article, of going over all the gaps with him and indicating all the pieces missing for general consumption...of dragging the missing words out of him one by one...with an understanding between the two of us that he is doing this finishing work so the article can appear in *my* ezine...only to have it go to some other deserving faneditor at the last minute. Frustrating, goddamned bloody hell right. (Again, quoting Gregory.)

So, why do I like him still?

Gregory lives in a clamped-down, cluttered, upand-down house inside a clamped-down, cluttered, up-and-down mind. At a whim he can close down a big, successful, joyful Yahoogroup. More than once. And secretly retain parts of it, and start all over again with a new membership list more capable of doing only the things he wants done when he wants to think he wants them done. Yeah, sure!

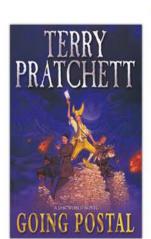
In private correspondence he is always agreeable, helpful (occasionally slow), and Johnny-on-themark. His inherent knowledge, backed up by his massive collection of fanzines, is capable of answering most queries, of supplying almost any needed visuals, cover scans, etc. And he does so if it fits his convenience and mood of the moment. At other times, he just inundates you with cast-off duplicate zines, burying you under a six-foot stack of mimeoed crudzines. His generosity is legend and it always comes at the most unexpected moment and when you need it the most.

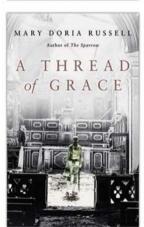
Ask any British BNF to tell you the truth about Gregory Pickersgill and settle back for an unleashed flow of good stuff heavily coloured with confusion and admiration. A guest of honour like none other. A different man for every different fan.

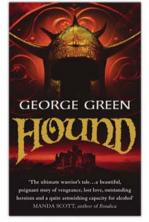
In these offline emails, our communication at times strays far a field from science fiction, fandom, or fanzines, and this is where Greg and I get along best. This is where I call his bluff and tell him he needs to blow some of it out an alternate orifice. This is where I put on my Big Daddy hat and read him a riot act about 'you can't treat people this way' or 'back off and give a thought before such hasty actions' or 'get a life'. And, at times, he reluctantly agrees but only for the moment or the next...when he remembers the first.

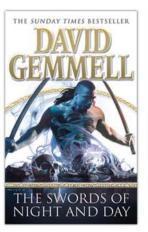
And that's why I like him still.

Keep in mind that should Wegenheim disappear in

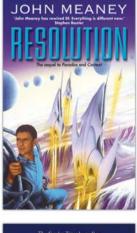




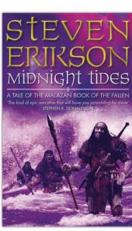




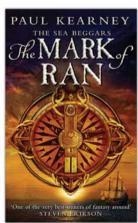




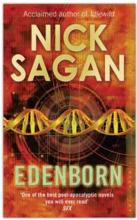




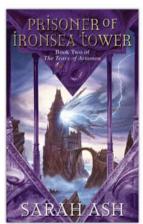


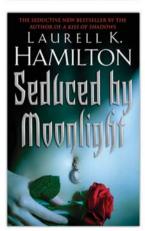


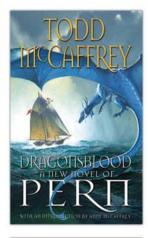


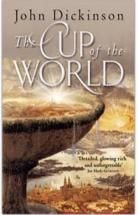










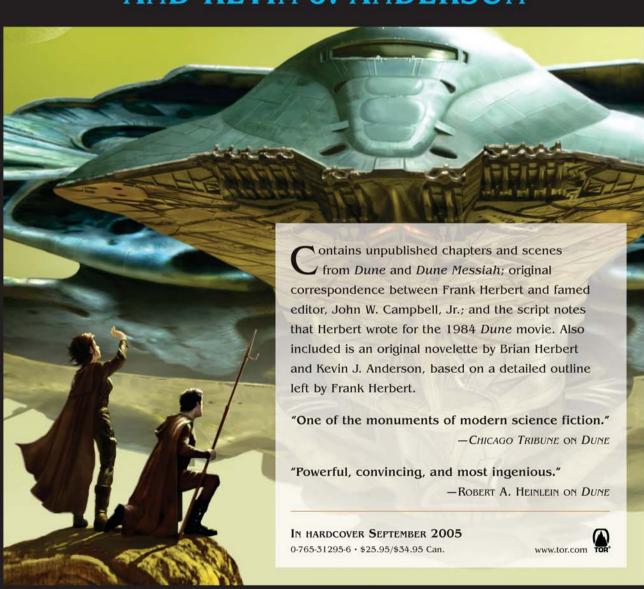




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We can't sell you any books (unless you're ordering them illicitly from Amazon...) but we can toot our own horn(s) about the wonderful British authors who are coming up from Ace and Roc in 2005 and 2006.

- Alastair Reynolds, whose intelligent SF adventure has breathed new life into the genre. CENTURY RAIN is an Ace hardcover in June 2005, and in that same month we'll reprint ABSOLUTION GAP in paperback.
- Ian R. MacLeod, whose beautifully crafted fantasy we continue to describe as "Dickensian" in the US, despite Ian's having pointed out on more than one occasion that this isn't strictly accurate. The things you can get away with in America! THE HOUSE OF STORMS is an Ace hardcover in May 2005, and the paperback of THE LIGHT AGES comes out the same time.
- Michael Marshall Smith, whose success with THE STRAW MEN cost him his last name ("surname," right?) but has otherwise been a great event on both sides of the ocean. The third book in that series, BLOOD OF ANGELS by Michael Marshall, is coming out in paperback from Jove in September 2005.
- Chaz Brenchley, who is currently revising a lush and wonderful Persian fantasy called BRIDGE OF DREAMS, scheduled for hardcover publication in May 2006.
- Simon Green, successful author on both the Ace and Roc lists. On the Ace side, the NIGHTSIDE series continues with paperback PATHS NOT TAKEN in September 2005, and on the Roc side the DEATHSTALKER series came to a slam-bang conclusion with DEATHSTALKER CODA in March 2005. (Look-illegally for the Roc paperback in 2006.)
- And Charles Stross, font of ideas, whose long-awaited ACCELERANDO (based on those award-winning stories in Asimov's Magazine) is appearing in hardcover in July 2005, with the paperback of IRON SUNRISE scheduled at the same time. Plus, in a completely different vein, we're reprinting his Golden Gryphon small press hardcover THE ATROCITY ARCHIVES in trade paperback in February 2006.

We love them all—so please buy their books, even in the British editions!

Swandlison — Ace and Roc Science Fiction/Fantasy

a puff of smoke and I be returned to that deep, dark, absolute oblivion thing, it is all Claire and Mark's fault. They made me do it.

Earl Kemp is a southern gentleman whose fanzine eI can be found at efanzines.com

Pickersgill in Print

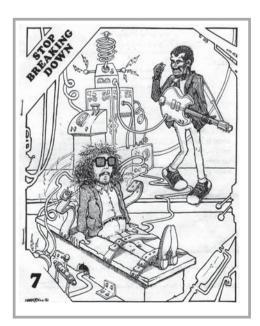
by Mark Plummer

Compiling a fanzine bibliography for Gregory is a surprisingly easy task. For one thing, there is really not a great deal to list, for all that it is drawn from a 25 year fan publishing career. Quality does make up for quantity, mind, but it is really not a very long list. Secondly, Gregory himself maintains an extensive general fanzine listing on his own website, just the sort of thing you want if you ever need to check the date of the first issue of *Microcosmos* (March 1944, in case you are curious). It does not claim to be absolutely definitive, but there has got to be a good chance he has got his own stuff right.

The magic number, it turns out, is seven.

That was the number of the last issue of *Fouler* (coedited with Leroy Kettle, September 1970 to September 1972) although this shouldn't be taken to indicate that there were in fact six previous issues. *Fouler* famously had no issue one, a ploy accidentally borrowed from Ron Bennett and, er, *Ploy*.

Seven was also the number of the last issue of *Stop Breaking Down* (March 1976 to August 1981), which did genuinely have six predecessors, although that last issue followed on somewhat later than the main



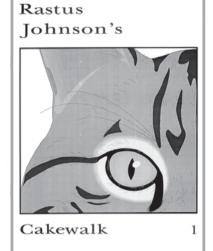
run. Still, gotta make up the numbers.

And *Rastus Johnson's Cakewalk* (September 1993 to October 1994) also saw seven issues, and presumably stopped when it did because of the numerical significance and not because it was the first Pickersgill fanzine to be troubled by a letter from me.

Ah, but what, say the purists, of Ritblat/Grim News

(2 issues, March and April 1974) or the solitary *Staggerlee* (June 1981), or indeed of those sporadic contributions to *Frank's APA*, hmm? Well, I am sure if you add them all together they amount to seven issues – and if they do not then they bloody well should, is all I can say.

Now, you will be wanting to know how you can get hold of this stuff, won't



you? Sadly, it is a largely doomed endeavour: the print runs were never that great in the first place, many copies were probably doomed to inauspicious ends – lining the floors of budgies' cages, no doubt – and what is left have been squirreled away into the lofts of over-zealous collectors who are probably unaware that those duplicated and printed pages have now been turned into nests by squirrels. North Americans will be particularly hard-pressed. *Stop Breaking Down* famously sent only three copies across the Atlantic: Terry Hughes is now dead, and – pace Schleswig-Holstein – Rich Coad and Mike Glicksohn are still trying to decide which one of them went mad and which has simply forgotten.

However, you could do worse than to visit: www.gostak.demon.co.uk/fanwriting/fanwriting.htm ... wherein you will find 'The Partial Greg Pickersgill', featuring extracts from some of the titles listed above, as well as an assortment of long posts to various elists. It is worth the effort.

Claire Brialey and Mark Plummer are the editors of Banana Wings, a science fiction fanzine that is widely renowned as being too long and too serious, although it remains popular with the Welsh. It's been suspected that living in Croydon may have taken its toll, which may explain their current inexplicable fascination with otters in airships.

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Alan Lee

Jane Johnson

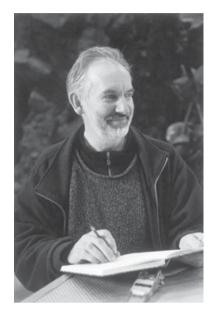
I encountered Alan Lee's work in the first week I started in publishing. Castles - a beautiful hardback by Canadian author David Day, illustrated by a young British artist - was about to be launched at Canada House in London's West End. My boss, the publisher of George Allen & Unwin, had a copy on his desk, hot off the press. I remember gazing at it with considerably more interest than I had in my haphazard shorthand notes as he dictated a complicated letter. As a result I rather botched the important missive to a famous TV naturalist (which later resulted in the latter being very terse with me on the phone mountain gorillas being clearly, and understandably rather more endearing to him than inefficient PAs). Castles is a gorgeous book. The subject matter was already appealing to me in itself, but the illustrated contents were magical: dreamy and occasionally gruesome evocations of mythical realms in subtly-hued watercolour and the most exquisitely detailed pencil work you could imagine. Fabulous artwork by a true magician: I was entranced.

The spell never wore off.

Some years later, I found myself in the position of editor in charge of the Tolkien list and was contemplating how we might mark the centenary of Tolkien's birth some years hence. It was 1986. The centenary loomed in January 1992 (those were the days of long-term planning in the industry...). What about, I wondered, an illustrated edition of *The Lord of the Rings*? Tentatively, I approached the Tolkien Estate with the concept...

Their initial response was decidedly negative: not surprising given the cover treatment the works had previously received, especially in the US. They argued that if JRR had wished to illustrate the work he would have done so and that to have someone else interfere with the text's vision was unthinkable. With a sinking heart I went away to lick my wounds. The author had indeed never illustrated *The Lord of the Rings*, as he had The Hobbit, but I did find references in his correspondence to the fact that he would have done so had he felt equal to the task, and that he was creating a mythology which would 'leave

scope for other hands wielding paint and music and drama'.... Even so it took a very long time to persuade the Estate to give us the go ahead for the project. The deciding factor was Alan's beautifully illustrated Mabinogion, the great legend cycle of the Welsh. Alan had treated the tales with all the respect and delicacy one would



expect from him. The finished work is one of considerable grandeur, and it won over the Estate at long last. I commissioned 50 full-colour original paintings from Alan, with a delivery date set a good three years hence.

All was set fair... Or so I thought. I had not worked directly with Alan before. I had met him and found him utterly charming. Conversations on the phone, however, could be a little vague, punctuated by the sort of silences you get when you know you've interrupted someone and they're not really focusing on what you're saying. These often gave the impression of trying to engage with a slightly distracted alchemist who has the nagging suspicion he has left something dangerous bubbling in the laboratory. In retrospect, I now recognise from this Alan's intensity of focus and a deep perfectionism, which produces miraculous results. At the time, it was a bit of a life-shortener. Deadlines came and went; the centenary crept dangerously close. Paintings remained elusive. We were still 6 short on the very last day we could courier them to Eastern Europe for the final printing date. In the end, delivery meant one of my colleagues fetching the outstanding pictures by train from Exeter, with Alan still frantically working on them on the way. Still unhappy with one particular detail when he reached our Hammersmith offices, he slipped off to the Art Department and swiftly and ruthlessly guillotined the feet off Aragorn and Eowyn...

But the finished book is glorious, a masterwork of illustration. Selecting tangential quieter moments and non-obvious scenes alongside grand drama, Alan did magnificent justice to Tolkien's great epic; and holding a finished copy of the illustrated *Lord of the Rings* in my hands for the first time remains the proudest moment in my twenty-year publishing career.

How bizarre then, some ten or so years later, to take a call from the other side of the world, asking for Alan Lee's contact details, because the speaker was engaged in pre-production work on a movie version of the novel and had been inspired by Alan's paintings. And how much more bizarre to set foot in Middle-earth (aka New Zealand) two years after that at Peter Jackson's invitation to see what Alan and John Howe (whom I had also commissioned to produce Tolkien calendars and book jackets) had created. Bizarre to walk over to the Art Department at the Wellington production studio only to be confronted by a pencil sketch of Saruman in Alan's inimitable style, finger pointed Lord-Kitchener-style, bearing the legend: Sauron Needs YOU. Or finding Alan at his desk in the converted paint factory surrounded by hundreds of tantalising drawings for statues and carvings and architecture and characters and battles.

When I saw the first 20 minutes of rough footage from Fellowship of the Ring, I was unutterably moved: there in front of my eves the paintings I had commissioned over so many years sprang to life. (Take a look at the painting depicting Aragorn and the hobbits sitting at night at the feet of the Stone Trolls. Unmistakably, in weird time-slip, there sit Billy Boyd and Viggo Mortensen. The likenesses, created years before the movies came into being, are truly eerie.) The memory of walking around the set of Edoras, the Golden Hall, in the gorgeous mountain wilderness of South Island as Alan adjusted minute details of weathered eaves and worn stonework, will remain with me to my dying day: it was like stepping back a thousand years in time – like watching a sorcerer putting the finishing touches to the world he has created.

Those of us who love Tolkien's work have a very great deal to thank Alan Lee for. I do believe that no one else in the world could have brought such a sympathetic sensibility, such an empathy with the nobility of the characters and the subtleties of a water-formed landscape, or such an intuitive sense of the hidden tides of the text, to bear upon the visual interpretation of Middle-earth.

Jane Johnson is Publishing Director at HarperCollins, and also writes as Jude Fisher



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Special Guests

David Southwood J & EH

Most of us discovered science fiction in our teenage years, when that 'sense of wonder' was being stimulated by space opera. Jaunting around the universe discovering new planets and new species was what many of us were dreaming about, wondering whether it may come true. On 14 January 2005 the Huygens probe landed successfully on Saturn's largest moon Titan, taking us a little closer to our dreams.

What was probably just as remarkable as this farthest landing from Earth to date was the coverage that BBC TV gave to this event! I am sure that not since the Apollo Moon landings had so much time been devoted to a space exploration event - well that's probably open to debate but it certainly felt like it. We were treated to all the graphic powers that the corporation could muster to show the little probe descending to the surface of this alien world. But no graphics were necessary to illustrate the enthusiasm and excitement of the space scientists at ESA who had obviously put so much of their time and lives into making this a success. If this wasn't enough to fire the imagination of future space scientists I don't know what would.

And at Interaction we are sure that this excitement will be continued when Professor David Southwood gives his keynote talk in the Interaction Science Programme - 'Titan and the Imagination, Huygens and Cassini'.

David Southwood is a space physicist who has spent most of his career teaching and carrying out research. After graduating in 1966 he decided to pursue a career in academia and went on to Imperial College London, UK, where he obtained a PhD in Physics.

There followed a sojourn in America as a postdoctoral student at the University of California Los Angeles (UCLA), a university with which he maintained connections later returning as a visiting professor. In 1971 returned to Imperial College London, eventually becoming head of the Blackett Laboratory (this is the Physics Department) from 1994 until 1997.

Over the past 35 vears David Southwood has published more than 200 papers and scientific articles, and has worked on a variety of space



ESA - P.Sebirot

missions, including heading up the team that built the magnetometer for the Cassini Saturn orbiter of the NASA/ESA Cassini-Huygens mission.

He began working at ESA in 1997 as head of Earth observation strategy where he introduced a new programme in Earth science - The Living Planet. In 1999 he returned to academia to become Regents Professor first at UCLA and then at Imperial College, London. In May 2001 he was invited back to ESA to lead the space science programme.

David Southwood has chaired a number of committees associated with space science in Europe. These include head of the ESA Space Science Advisory Committee from 1990 to 1993 and head of the ESA Science Programme Committee from 1993 to 1996.

In May 2001 David Southwood took up his post as Director of Science (D/SCI), in charge of the ESA Science Programme.

When asked about his job as Director of Science at ESA David Southwood said "it is probably the most interesting job a space scientist could aspire to and possibly the most challenging".

So come and discover from Professor Southwood just how near or far reality is from science fiction. You will also be able to see him in other programme items, including an interview with leading British science fiction author, Stephen Baxter.



The Academic Stream

An Introduction

Farah Mendlesohn & Claire Brialey

This year's academic stream is presented in collaboration with the Science Fiction Foundation and with the nations that make up what most of us just call 'Britain'.

'Britain' is an uneasy agglomeration of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland – Great Britain being England, Scotland and Wales – and a few other bits of the British Isles, such as the Isle of Man, and territories overseas including even the Falkland Islands. Each of our nations has a history of its own as well as forming one strand in the weave. Each of our nations does not just have a distinctive voice; it has many voices, for we are also a nation of regions. Move a few miles and the accent changes, the dialect shifts. Even the paths to faerie take new twists as the landscape mutes from bright Berkshire greens to the greys and purples of Yorkshire.

'Britain' is also a part of two larger entities: the European Union and the Commonwealth, once known as the British Commonwealth (and the legacy, of course, of Britain's imperial history). We have an uneasy relationship with the former and a more complex familial relationship with the latter; one we resent, the other rather resents us. But each contributes to the context for the sf and fantasy of Britain, in which the sense of self we see always seems to contain an awareness of something larger.

The academic track at Interaction has tried to grasp some of these relationships, to explore what it means for sf and fantasy – for visions of our present and our future – that Britain has this complex, multiplex history and structure.

WHY WOULD AN ACADEMIC COME TO A WORLDCON?

Tony Keen

This is a curious question to try to answer, at least from a personal perspective. For I am a Fan as well as an academic. Yes, I do mean to capitalize 'Fan' – you will see why later. I have been a conventionattending Fan for longer than I have been engaged upon academic research. Until recently I kept my roles as academic and sf fan quite separate; only in the last four years have I combined the two. So it is

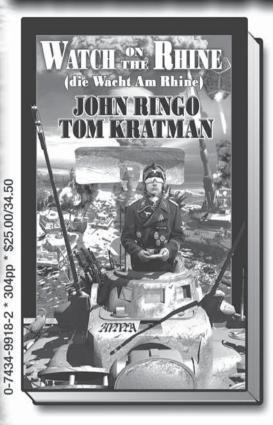
first and foremost as a Fan that I am going to Worldcon. The fascinating academic track that is there is definitely something I am interested in, but it is something in the way of a bonus. The academic track will be the most important factor in deciding how I spend my time once I have arrived in Glasgow, and, given the nature of the papers I have been writing recently, I want to participate. But, in all honesty, the decision to come to Worldcon was already made before I gave consideration to the academic programme.

Would I have decided to come were I not a Fan? Again, a slightly odd question. Perhaps I would, if my research interests were what they are now, the reception of the Greek and Roman Classics in science fiction. But if I was not a Fan, that would not be what I was researching – I would still be looking at more straightforward historical material, and a science fiction convention would seem an odd place to go.

The key to answering this question, of course, is to remove the personal perspective. I know a number of scholars who are working, one way or another, on different aspects of the way the Classics have been received into sf and fantasy (studies of the TV series Buffy, Hercules and Xena are, for instance, quite popular at present). They are all fans of sf in one form or another, but only a few of them are Fans, the sort of people who would normally think to attend conventions. (See, I told you there was a reason for that capitalisation.) They should be encouraged to attend Interaction, and I will say the following to them. This at least will answer the question "Why would an academic in my field come to a Worldcon?"

They should attend Worldcon because they will find there most of the top sf critics in the UK, and many of the top critics from the rest of the world. The people working on links between the Classics and sf know what other people working on Classical reception are up to, but too few of them know what is going on in the sf criticism. It has long been established that those working on the reception of Classics in film or theatre need to forge links with the fields of Film Studies and Theatre Studies. Those working on sf must do the same. I only know of three other academic classicists with links to sf fandom, and of these one has not been to a convention in years and another currently has no particular research interests in sf.

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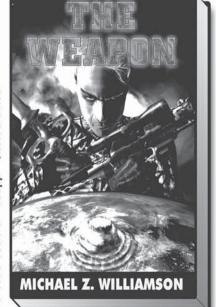
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Stronger links need to be forged between the two fields, otherwise we shall be forever reinventing each other's wheels.

Besides, it will be fun.

Tony Keen has been attending sf conventions since 1984, and writing academic papers since 1990. However, he has only been combining the two since 2001.

A Discourse

Irma Hirsjärvi

INT We are delighted to welcome Ms Mari
Jivrirsha from Sweden to this Worldcon and
to this morning's session – Info Moment.
She will tell us what brings her here to the
Academic Track time and again. Tell me, Ms
Jivrirsha, is it the lure of good academic
discourse? Those mighty intellectual
debates? The sudden flashes of insight? Or
what? It must be something very tempting
since it has brought you here once again?

MJ Actually this is my first time here.

paper here, is that right?

INT But... surely you had a strong vision of the event before you came?

MJ This is huge place, they said. Lots of parties. INT ...Lets get back to the academic track. I was told that you will be presenting your own

MJ Yes, I have studied Lilliputs in Finnish Mythology at Uppsala University for the last three years.

INT But that is such an interesting topic. Could you tell us about those Lilliputs in Finnish Mythology? I expect there are quite a lot of them in those woods?

MI None.

INT Excuse me?

MJ There are none. I have just discovered that. May I go now? I can see Cheryl over there; I'd like to meet her. She owes me a beer.

INT Not yet. We still have fifteen minutes to go.

MJ Should I spend fifteen minutes for this? Should the audience spend fifteen minutes for this? Should you spend fifteen minutes for this?

INT Well...

MJ This is such an interesting conference – everybody should attend.

INT You may go now.

MJ Thanks. Cheryl! Get a pint for me!

INT And for me, too!

Irma Hirsjärvi works as a reseracher in Research Centre for Contemporary Culture in Jyväskylä University, in the middle of Finland. She is writing her thesis about sf fandom in Finland. In oldest Nordic multicultural festival, Jyväskylä Arts festivals she has been arranging sf/fantasy seminars and has been a chair of three Finncons since 1992.

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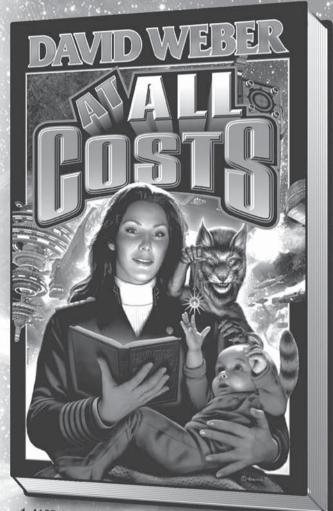
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UK Worldcons

Well, we are in Britain and we are at a Worldcon, yet again. It seems only right that we should look back at how we got here. We start with Rob Hansen's description of the two Loncons, then hand our blank pages over to Pete Weston, who is fast becoming the modern Venerable Bede of our fannish life. In his inimitable way, Pete adds flesh to the bones and puts the Loncons in context with our other British Worldcons.

A TALE OF TWO LONCONS

Rob Hansen

The 1957 Loncon was not the first science fiction convention to be held in London. We had been holding them in the capital since 1938.

The 1957 Loncon was not the first Loncon. The first convention listed as bearing that name was the 1949 convention.

The 1957 Loncon was not the first international science fiction convention to be held in London. That honour goes to 1951's Festivention, so named because it was held the same year as the Festival of Britain.

The 1957 Loncon was not even the first British science fiction convention where trophies in the form of metal rocket ships on wooden bases were given out for the best works in international science fiction published during the previous year. These were the International Fantasy Awards and were awarded for the first time at Festivention. It would be another two years before the inauguration of the suspiciously similar Hugo awards.

What the 1957 Loncon was, however, was the first Worldcon to be held outside North America, and that was a very big deal indeed.

Loncon took place over the weekend of September 6th-9th, with John W Campbell as GoH, John Wyndham as convention president, and Ted Carnell as chairman. (The pre-con regular Thursday night meeting of London fans at the Globe pub was packed out, and to all intents an extra night of the con.)

It attracted over 250 fans, a figure which included a substantial number of Americans, and followed the tradition of contemporary Eastercons, the UK national convention, in being unusually informal and fannish. By all accounts the Americans and their British hosts got on extremely well together. Celebrated fan writer Walt Willis waxed lyrical

about the visitors:

"It was as if for all those years there had been gaps in British fandom which we'd never noticed, just the size and shape of each one of them, and at the Worldcon, suddenly...click! There they were in place".

The BBC made a film of the convention that (naturally) showed the fancy dress, and included interviews with, among others, John Brunner, John Campbell, Dave Kyle, Ted Carnell, and Rory Faulkner (a 70 year-old female American fan).

Though located in London, putting on London was a truly national effort and fans from all corners of the country contributed to its success.



Knights of St Fantony Ceremony (Norman Shorrock)

The Cheltenham Circle, as that town's sf group called themselves, showed a film they had produced titled 'All This Grass Is Chiming Bells', and put on a Knights of St Fantony ceremony in which Robert Silverberg and several others were made new knights and ladies of that now defunct fannish order.

The Liverpool group contributed their 'March of Slime' tapera ('tape opera', the then newly

Jihadists will stop at nothing; Now they are after our girls!

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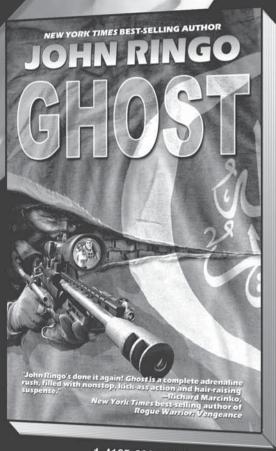
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OCTOBER 2005

Loncon I - 1957



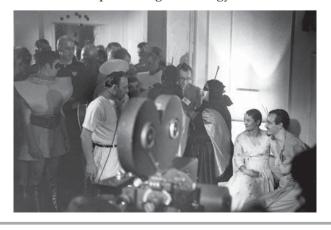
Ruth & Dave Kyle with Norman & Ina Shorrock



Mike Moorcock, Jim White, Vince Clarke, Lan Wright



No doubt giving a virtuoso editorial performance, John Campbell demonstrates the lastest word processing technology





Forest Ackerman, Brian Aldiss, Dave Newman, Norman Shorrock, Girl unknown



John Carnell at auction



A high powered meeting - John Campbell, Arthur Clarke & others

We presume that this is the BBC making the film of the convention that Rob refers to on the previous page. The gentleman in the toga at the bottom left is John Brunner!

All photographs from Norman Shorrock's collection – with thanks to Ina Shorrock & Peter Weston

available home tape recorders providing a creative opportunity fans were quick to exploit), and also showed their amateur movies 'May We Have The Pleasure?' (a trip through Liverpool's fan culture), and 'Fanzapoppin'. In addition, at the costume ball Pete Daniels' 'Merseysippi Jazz Band' provided the music. Other music at the con was supplied by American fan Ray Nelson and his skiffle group.

The three Hugos awarded at Loncon went to Astounding for Best Professional Magazine (American), New Worlds for Best Professional Magazine (British), and American fan James V Taurasi's Science Fiction Times for Best Fanzine. The last ever International Fantasy Award was also presented during Loncon, though not at the convention itself, and went to J R R Tolkien's Lord of the Rings. He was given the award at a private lunch in London (at the Criterion Club in Piccadilly). Les Flood was there and remembers:

"Unfortunately there was no photographer present on this occasion but I relish the memory of the bemused expression on the distinguished man's face when receiving the spaceship trophy..."

Some American fans had registered with the Kings Hotel and, on seeing the renovation work going on concurrent with the convention, had left to seek other accommodation without paying the hotel anything. This left the committee with around £100 to raise to cover un-cancelled reservations, consuming the small profit they would otherwise have made.

The first London Worldcon was the first convention newcomer Brian Aldiss ever attended. He would be Guest of Honour at the next one.

Loncon II, the 23rd World Science Fiction Convention, was held at the Mount Royal Hotel in Marble Arch, London, over Bank Holiday Weekend, 27-30th August 1965. Brian Aldiss was GoH, Ella Parker was Con Chair, 350 attended. The con got off to a rousing beginning the evening before it was officially due to start when some seventy or so fans and pros gathered at the Globe including Forrest J Ackerman, Dave Kyle, Terry Carr, Mack Reynolds, Poul Anderson, Robert Silverberg, Fred Pohl, Ted White, Don Wollheim, and Bob Bloch. Other notables to attend Loncon II proper were Judith Merrill (who would move to the UK the following year), Walter Ernsting, George Scithers, John W Campbell and, surprisingly, Christopher Lee.

Loncon II started officially at 8pm on Friday 27th when Ella Parker welcomed everyone. Programme items included Harry Harrison's talk, 'SF - The

Salvation of the Modern Novel'; an item on what fandom meant to various people, 'All Things To All Fen'; a transatlantic sf quiz, which ended with the US team losing to a Rest of the World team by 26 points to 20; Ted White on 'How To Plot Your Way Out of a Paper Bag'; and a Fancy Dress, as the Masquerade was called over here, that was the first of its type seen in this country, with a set of awards given in formal categories and a high level of craftsmanship in the costumes.

After the Sunday lunchtime convention banquet, Toastmaster Tom Boardman began by announcing, to great applause, that the Gemini 5 spacecraft had splashed down fifty minutes previously. He then went on to introduce GoH Brian Aldiss, who gave a funny and much appreciated speech. Next was a speech from TAFF-winner Terry Carr on the workings of the fund and how he was enjoying his trip.

Terry was followed by Arthur C Clarke, who announced that he was working on a film with Stanley Kubrick – provisionally titled 'Journey Beyond the Stars', but recently renamed 2001: A Space Odyssey – that was due to be released around Xmas 1966, and that he hoped would become the 'Destination Moon' of the 1970s. Clarke then held up a nail from the 'Bounty' and a fragment of an Apollo heat shield, explaining thoughtfully that less than 200 years separated them.

Bob Bloch rounded the speeches off with the type of humorous talk that had been delighting US audiences for years. The Hugo Awards followed, with the Best Novel Hugo going to Fritz Lieber's The Wanderer, Best Short to Gordon Dickson's 'Soldier Ask Not', Best Magazine to Analog, Best Fanzine to US fan Buck Coulson's Yandro (with Peter Weston's Zenith the runner-up – it was nominated again the following year), Best Artist to John Schoenherr, Best Publisher to Ballantine, and Best Dramatic Presentation to Dr. Strangelove. At the business session the following day, the 1966 Worldcon was awarded to Cleveland.

These were the first two UK Worldcons, and they established our tradition of a Worldcon every decade: 1957, 1965, 1979, 1987, 1995, and now 2005. Long may it continue.

Rob Hansen has been an active fan since attending his first Eastercon, Seacon 1975. A publisher of fanzines, fan artist and TAFF winner, Rob added fan historian to his CV some years ago when he published his series of British fan histories -THEN.

Loncon II - 1965



Judy Merrill, Bill Temple (EL)



Eddie Jones, Gerry Webb, Norman Shorrock, Eric Bentcliff (NS)



Karen Anderson as she-devil (NS)



Harry Harrison in Breathworld (EL)



Ron Bennett (EL)

Masquerade lineup (NS)



Tony Rogers, Beryl Mercer, Eddie Jones, Ina Shorrock, Archie Mercer, Peter Mabey, Tony Underwood (NS)



When Harry met Brian! (NS)

- NS Norman Shorrock's collection with thanks to Ina Shorrock & Peter Weston
- EL Ethel Lindsay's collection with thanks to Rob Hansen



IN THE HANDS OF THE GODS

Peter Weston

I always think that Worldcons have a great deal in common with the Olympic Games; whatever the organisers might promise, ultimate success or failure lies in the hands of the Gods. So far we've made five attempts to get it right in this country (or maybe 5½), with the first British Worldcon being staged in London, in 1957.

It was very much overdue. This was the fifteenth in the series but the first time it had ever been out of North America, in belated recognition that our fandom had roots every bit as deep as that across the Atlantic. Cut-off during the war years and immediately thereafter, Britain fandom had spawned its own traditions, its own writers and

magazines, participating vigorously though only vicariously - in the larger world beyond our shores. As Ron Bennett recalls. "Overseas travel was a novelty. I can think of only Walt Willis and the 1955 TAFF delegate,

Ken Bulmer and his wife Pamela, who had previously attended a Worldcon." But it was time to end this isolation, and maybe Ken's trip acted as some sort of catalyst because he subsequently ran a vigorous publicity campaign (under the slogan 'Snog and drink blog in the fog') which won Loncon's bid against Oakland, 203/65 at New York in 1956. This would be the first genuinely international world convention, a truly historic event.

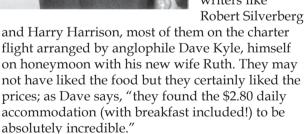
Life was harder then, as new-boy Brian Aldiss recalls; "The convention was held in a terrible hotel in the Queensway district. A distinctly postwar feeling lingered. Bomb damage was still apparent. Was sugar still rationed? It can't have been, but there was no mistaking the general American recoil from the ghastliness of plumbing and food, and their amazement at the prostitutes parading along the Bayswater Road! The whores had not adjusted their make-up to the new sodium lighting and looked as if they could offer mankind

nothing better than necrophilia."

The Guest of Honour was John W Campbell, and his audience, in their suits and hairy sports jackets, included top names like Arthur C Clarke, Eric Frank Russell and John Wyndham. They joined long-time British editors Peter Hamilton (Nebula) and Bert Campbell (Authentic), and writers Ted Tubb, William Temple, John Christopher, and ves, John Russell Fearn, the 'Vargo Statten' man. Chairman was John Carnell, editor of New Worlds and arguably British sf's elder statesman, with a committee drawn from all over the country that included Ken Slater and Vince Clarke, Ken Bulmer and John Brunner (who, as Aldiss notes, "At an incredibly early age, seemed to be running everything"). There was no dichotomy here between 'fan' and 'pro', all were enthusiasts together!

And it was huge! A typical Eastercon might





It must have been a very close-knit affair, although Carnell made only a few formal platitudes in his Programme Book introduction, almost as if he could think of nothing to say, and the book is similarly sparse, making no attempt to explain things to an outsider. But, of course, this was the fannish in-group, they already *knew!* And presumably they were willing to make their own entertainment for there certainly wasn't much on offer, apart from a demonstration of hypnotism, an item on the newly-opened London Planetarium, a tea-drinking contest, and a taped jazz concert. No panels, no talks apart from Campbell's GoH



speech at the Saturday 'luncheon,' so many top authors present, yet not used; perhaps the organisers just didn't think there was anything left to say about science fiction!

Still, despite the lack of programme and the small, inadequate hotel, everyone appears to have had a wonderful time. As Ron Bennett concludes in *Mimosa-30*, "1957 was a benchmark convention. We little band of Brits were being recognised by our seniors over there on the other side of The Pond. It was an adventure for them and a darn great weekend for us."

Not until 1962 did thoughts turn toward a repeat performance, with Ken Bulmer once again one of the main instigators. However, in the interim British fandom had dwindled and fissioned and

many long-time fans had disappeared, while others had emerged. Chief among these was the redoubtable Ella Parker, a leading light of the science fiction club of London (SFcoL), who took the lead with a small committee of fans drawn almost entirely from SFcoL members.

Ella's bid was unopposed at 'Pacificon,' and Loncon II was held over August Bank Holiday weekend in 1965 with Brian Aldiss as Guest of

Honour. By then we were in the age of Apollo and Soyuz; science fiction was re-making itself with the 'new wave' controversy, the BsfA had been born and British fandom turned on its head. Yet the organisers seemed largely oblivious to these changes, still appearing to regard the Worldcon as an event just for the usual fannish in-crowd. Their hotel was again in central London - the Mount Royal, in Oxford Street - bigger and more expensive than before, but hot, noisy, and with severely limited facilities. Again, the Programme Book contained nothing but the most basic information with a programme full of long gaps and makeweight items like 'trivia' quizzes. The Banquet, GoH speech, Hugo Awards and Terry Carr's TAFF presentation were all crammed into a Sunday-lunchtime slot. In short, the convention suffered from a major failure of imagination, and significantly, despite the new affluence, numbers did not exceed 350 – a tiny gain on its predecessor.

It was all curiously old-fashioned, and I think the problem was that British fandom had fractured along the fannish generational lines. The people in charge were not particularly 'old' fans – Ella hadn't even been around in 1957 – but they were already starting to appear relics of a past age, out-of-touch with, and not catering for, the newcomers who now formed a substantial part of the total attendance.

So in the evenings, the Big-Name Fans and visiting Americans retreated to exclusive parties, leaving everyone else pretty much to their own devices. I vividly remember the rows of young British fans sitting around the empty hall after the Fancy Dress Party on Saturday night, looking at each other in frustrated disappointment. The same thing happened on Sunday; after a brief and bewildering

'Initiation Ceremony' at which some old fans in costume inducted other old fans into 'The Order of St Fantony.' Afterwards nothing, not even a film; even the bar closed early.

In his *Skyrack* newsletter, Ron
Bennett said it was "a convention which can only be described in glowing superlatives and which represented the very best in the microcosm of science fiction fandom." Yes, there were some magic moments; Brian Aldiss

and Tom Boardman pelted Harry Harrison with pork pies, John W Campbell dominated the floor, and Karen Anderson was stunning in Fancy Dress. But to many people Loncon II was instantly forgettable, rather than the life-changing event it might have been.

Soon afterwards, Ella Parker dropped out, British fandom continued its rapid reconstruction, and within a few years the majority of convention attendees came from the post-1963 period. Soon they were running things; cons became more sophisticated, and from the late 1960s onwards the average Eastercon programme was far more substantial than either of the two Loncons. The whole thing started to become a shop window for less-committed science fiction enthusiasts, much more attractive and accessible for outsiders who flocked to join in the fun.

By 1971 the Worcester convention could attract 280



attendees, a terrific rate of growth, and it was here that a suggestion I had made (in *Speculation*) for another British Worldcon was publicly discussed for the first time. The timing was premature, however, and not until the 1974 Tynecon did Malcolm Edwards, Peter Roberts and I formally announce a bid, prompting Ruth Kyle's delighted endorsement that 'Britain's Fine in '79.'

Under this slogan (and Harry Bell's fannish lion), Seacon '79 beat a weak New Orleans bid and went on to be a success – largely as a result of being the product of a *united* national fandom, one that had come to full maturity and was eager to show the world what it could do. Over 5,000 people joined, more than 3,100 actually attended, and the availability of cheap travel meant that overseas visitors came in huge numbers. The sheer scale of the thing was unprecedented and it could so easily have been a huge disaster. Luckily we, the committee – ten of us – never dreamt of the

enormous potential for disaster and sailed through with apparent ease, enjoying the experience immensely. (Editorial insert: as one of Pete's Committee, I would add that the enjoyment came on reflection after the event – we were too busy during!)



Everyone had such a good time that siren voices of temptation soon began to whisper into various ears and a 'ghost' bid for Harrogate surfaced as early as 1981, though it made no headway. Instead, the spark for a fourth British Worldcon was struck in 1983 during the 'Birmingham Renaissance,' when the rejuvenated BSFG was firing-off initiatives in all directions. Martin Tudor and Steve Green conceived the idea one drunken night, based on the use of the city's newly built Conference Centre. Next day sobriety returned but the vision remained, and soon afterwards Martin journeyed to the Baltimore Worldcon to make his bid, carrying a pile of flyers featuring artist Pete Lyons' British Bulldog and the slogan, 'Britain's Still Fine in '89.'

It didn't work out like that. "Before I could distribute more than a hundred or so flyers," said Martin, "I was accosted by the Secret Masters of Fandom, who said we were wasting our time in bidding for 1989 because Boston already had that sewn-up. However, they were in a position to

make me an offer I couldn't refuse. They were not happy with the current bids for 1987, and said it would be to the benefit of all concerned if 'Britain were to be Heaven in Eighty Seven.' So I quickly convinced Colin Fine and the rest of the British contingent to help throw a launch party, and our bid was on the way."

Those SMoFs had been busy. Realising that the bid needed to headed-up by someone with a high profile and experience, they had already, unknown to Martin, waylaid Malcolm Edwards with the same message. It probably wasn't hard to persuade him! Later, they brought the two streams together, launching the fourth British Worldcon to general acclaim. So much goodwill existed for a return to Brighton that both West Coast bids swiftly evaporated, and in 1985 Britain won almost unopposed as 'Conspiracy '87,' after campaigning seriously for little more than a year. This was the Worldcon that could not fail; the same site as



before with many of the same people, a repeat of the previous triumph.

Unfortunately, this time some things *did* go wrong. Expecting a major growth in attendance, the committee decided to use the vast Brighton

Conference Centre as well as the Metropole complex, thus creating a two-site event that pushed-up costs and doubled operational headaches. But final numbers were only 25% higher, at 4000, which resulted in a financial shortfall that in turn led to a catastrophic decision to accept sponsorship from associates of the L Ron Hubbard organisation. This produced a weekend of blatant propagandising, leading many to feel that the convention had been 'hijacked' by the Scientologists!

Conspiracy also ran into a dilemma; whether to stay with the traditional British method of running a Worldcon – a small, tight group – or to adopt methods pioneered in the United States, with much more formal delegation of authority. They adopted a compromise, as Ben Yalow comments, "Nominally, Conspiracy had the division structure that had become common in the early eighties, but it seemed as if nobody quite understood how these divisions worked."

Malcolm Edwards resigned as chairman twelve months before the convention when his marriage

broke up, handing over control to Paul Oldroyd, who had originally come aboard to run programme. Paul found himself thrown-in at the deep end. He said, "We tried to run a Worldcon with an Eastercon-type structure which just couldn't cope. This meant the people running the convention had too much to do, with an ever-spreading committee with no stratification, and so at meetings *everything* had to be discussed. The final committee meeting took 13 hours."

The last straw came with the hotel. Eight years earlier the Metropole's general manager had been aloof but genial – now he had gone quite literally mad. Banning guests from charging food or drinks to their room accounts, he conducted a one-man campaign of harassment and intimidation, culminating in a bizarre incident when hundreds of guests who had gone onto the seafront for the Fireworks Finale found he had locked the front doors to prevent their return!

Unfortunately, Conspiracy's incredible bad luck overshadowed its genuine achievements. The programming and publications were superb, as was the professionalism of the Hugo ceremony, and most attendees had a wonderful time. However, several committee members found the whole experience to be very stressful, and they felt thoroughly disenchanted for some time afterwards.

Undaunted by their experience, however, other fans were keen to try their hand. Almost immediately, 26-year-old Vince Docherty announced that he and Mark Meenan (impressed by the new Scottish Exhibition & Conference Centre) were contemplating a bid for Glasgow in "the early 1990s." Meanwhile, Tim Illingworth was heading-up a Southern group who had already picked Jersey for the 1989 Eastercon and were considering the same venue for something larger. Both teams took great interest in Confiction, that "half-British" Worldcon, held at Den Haag, in the Netherlands in 1990.

For years Chairman Kees van Toorn had been a frequent visitor to our shores, gathering advice, experience, and volunteers, and on the day Tim Illingworth and Martin Hoare were in charge of Operations with a total of 83 British fans in committee posts, plus many more gophers. Confiction was a great success, setting the stage for

a fresh British bid. Fortunately, the two rival groups had joined forces and confirmed their choice of Glasgow in 1995, with Vince and Tim as cochairmen. Together they battled against a strong Atlanta campaign, going to a cliffhanger finish at Magicon in Orlando (where an incredible 2,564 ballots were cast!) and winning by a margin of only 163. No previous British bid had had to work anywhere near as hard, and our brave lads felt they needed to play the 'Scottish' card for all it was worth.

Martin Hoare said afterwards, "the most horrible part was having to wear a kilt – I said 'You won't have one in *my* waist size,' and bloody Tim Illingworth just went 'Ho ho.' And the sporran was artificial fur pasted onto this wooden board, so when you walked it kept thumping into your groin.... The impression gleaned by U S con-goers was that authentically kilted Scots always walk very, *very* slowly!"



And so Intersection was born. It began well, slowly and cautiously building a team, but then it started to drift into troubled waters. First, Vince was posted to Oman and had to resign, being succeeded by Martin Easterbrook. Then Tim, burdened with yet another Jersey Eastercon, also resigned and public perceptions of the 'Scottish Convention' started to slip down a spiral of negative

feedback. This time the committee had wholeheartedly adopted the American pattern of 'Divisions,' but found it led to a sprawling bureaucracy that suffocated initiatives and tended to discourage committee members at lower levels. Another problem was communications. This was the dawn of the computer age, and as Martin recalls: "E-mail proved to be something of a threeedged sword. For those it suited, it became vital. For those who felt excluded, it made Intersection seem off-putting and for those in the middle it often felt like a conversation of fifty people, full of noise but little information." It began to seem as if the Worldcon was doomed, and many British fans thought Glasgow would be a disaster. Yet, on the day...

Fortunately, Intersection pulled back from the brink. Vince rejoined the committee (although still overseas) and Margaret Austin came on board as his deputy to resolve the outstanding site

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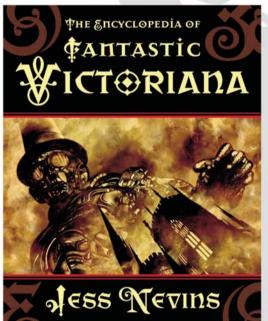
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THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FANTASTIC VICTORIANA

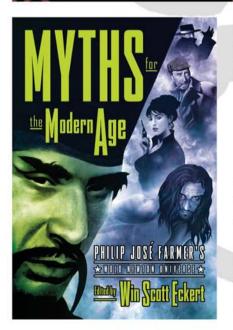
by Jess Nevins

Introduction by Michael Moorcock

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THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF FANTASTIC VICTORIANA is the first comprehensive encyclopedia of fantastic literature of the nineteenth century. From detective fiction to historical novels, from well-known authors like Jules Verne and H.G. Wells, to Russian newspaper serials and Chinese martial arts novels, it is a truly exhaustive look at every aspect of fantastic literature in the days of Queen Victoria.



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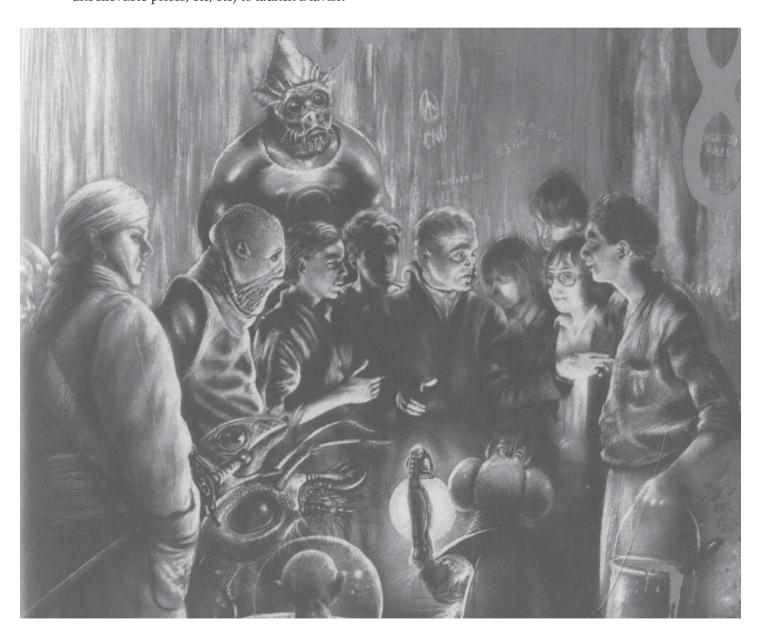
negotiations and other financial pitfalls. Martin Easterbrook concentrated on recruiting practically-minded people and putting them into key positions, and together, the team made-over the echoing halls of the SECC into something much more fannish. The physical geometry still caused problems but somehow they were not as important as they might have been. The convention *worked* and people had fun, all 4,200 of them.

A final quotation from Dave Langford's *Ansible* conveys something of the atmosphere; "Drummers and Pipers ... marching through the concourse and into the gigantic Hall 4 with its weirdly assorted fannish litter (Bouncy Castles, play areas, fast-food stalls, con bidding desks, fanzine tables, Ukrainians selling trade goods at unbelievable prices, etc, etc) to launch a lavish

opening wine-party financed by Glasgow's grateful ratepayers.... A partly-convincing Nessie features in the parade and nearly eats Peter Morwood...."

And so on, for four glorious days. A hard act to follow, Interaction!

Recently, Jim Linwood said "Peter Weston seems to have emerged as the Alan Wicker of Anglofandom with frequently amusing and entertaining observations of fan gatherings." These follow-on from Peter's story of his long journey through fandom (in his book With Stars in my Eyes), during which he chaired the first of the modern British Worldcons at Brighton in 1979.



Jim Burns, has distinct ties with UK Worldcons. Not only has he produced the cover art for all Interaction's publications, he was GoH at Conspiracy 1987, when he produced this splendid rendering of the committee.

Art Portfolio

Artwork, we must feature artwork. That we all agreed on, but our problem with deciding who to include in the art section – where do we begin? There are many excellent artists working in the sf/fantasy field – just go along to the displays at Interaction and see for yourselves. If we made a personal choice, this would be limited to just those artists we knew; if we tried to include everyone, we would bankrupt the convention. So we decided to let the big wide world of fandom decide by including examples of work by award winning artists. If we have left your favourite out, then it is not our fault but those voting for the awards! (J&EH)

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BSFA Award

The BSFA (British Science Fiction Association) Award is an annual award presented at each year's Eastercon (the national convention). It is voted on by members of the BSFA and members of the Eastercon, so it is truly a 'popular' vote.

The winners of this award are represented in this Portfolio by:

 Colin Odell
 2003 & 2001

 Dominic Harman
 2002 & 2000

 SMS
 1997

Jim Burns won the award in 1996, 1998 and 1999, and is represented by the cover of this Souvenir Book, as well as all the PRs.

Unfortunately the winner of the 2004 award, Stephan Martinière, was announced too late for us to be able to include any artwork here.

Nova Award

The BSFA Award is for professional artists, but we did not want to overlook the contribution of fan artists, and so we feature the winners of the UK's fan artist award, the Nova, given each year at Novacon (held, you will be surprised to learn, in November). The award is voted on by all attendees of Novacon and so, also, is a 'popular vote' award representing the feelings of the fans. Two previous winners are represented here, Sue Mason (both in the portfolio and throughout the Souvenir Book

through spot illos) and Dave Hicks with a further Hack cartoon strip (more of him later).

Hugo Award

Of course this is a Wordcon so we thought it would complete the cycle if we included winners of the Fan Artist category of the Hugos. Two are already represented: Teddy Harvia won in 2001 and 2002, Sue Mason in 2003. Last year's winner was Frank Wu (and nominee for this year) and we have included a piece by him.

Hopefully we will have whetted your appetite with this little portfolio, and you will want to see more. Visit the Art Show.

THE LIFE AND TIMES OF ELMER T HACK A Nonymous

Back in the late 1970s, when men were men and fans were fans, there was a learned science fiction journal published by that esteemed institution, the British Science Fiction Association (BSFA to its friends). This learned journal was entitled Vector, and it featured an occasional series chronicling the life and times of that infamous 'author' – Elmer T Hack.

The main choniclers of his life and times were an impoverished writer – Mr Christopher Evans – and a not-much-better off Scottish artist – Mr James Barker; both of whom prostituted their art and sold out to big business by agreeing to chronicle the Life and Times of Elmer T Hack.

Hack slipped into thankful obscurity during the 80s and 90s. But he was discovered in a Cardiff hideaway a few years ago - by that evil Welsh art genius Dave Hicks. Dave persuaded him to return to celebrate his old triumphs in 2003 at the national convention Seacon'03. After that success, he has returned again to grace the pages of this Portfolio. For those of you new to the experience – enjoy, but don't bother to work out what it's all about!





Sue mason





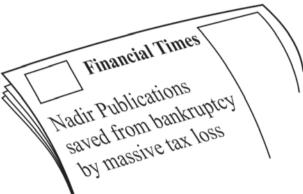




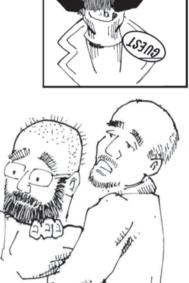
The Return of Elmer T. Hack

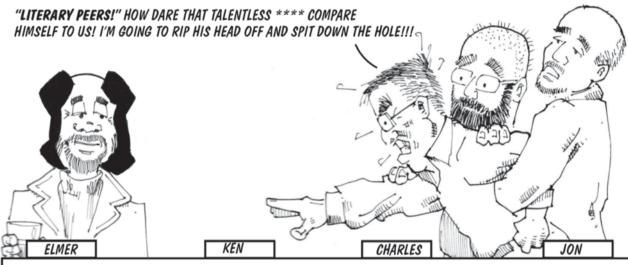


...THANKS TO MY PUBLISHER'S DECISION TO RE-ISSUE **EVERY SINGLE BOOK** I'VE EVER WRITTEN!

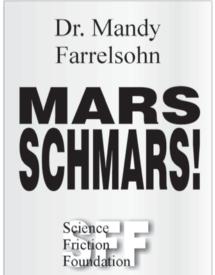


AND NOW I'M DUE ON A PANEL WITH MY LITERARY PEERS....





Advertisment



A definitive overview of the career of Elmer T Hack including why in this case there's nothing wrong with burning books (or authors!)

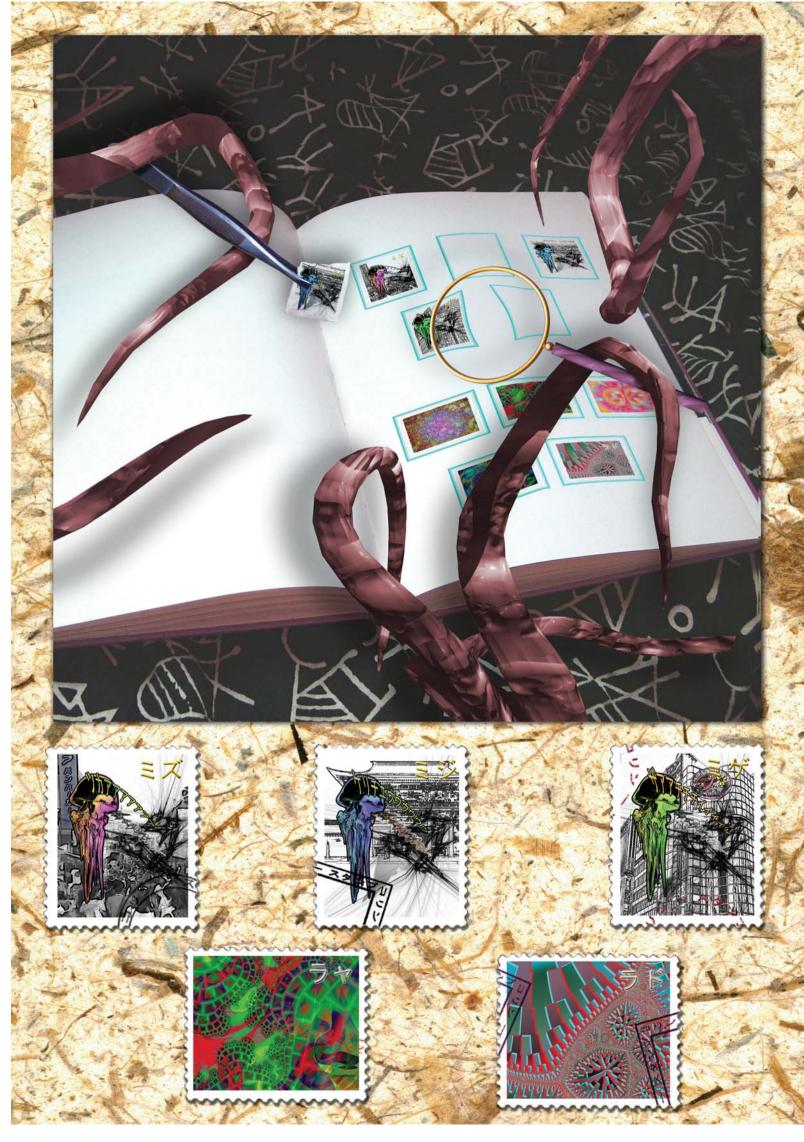
"A tabasco enema of a novel!" Haverfordwest Pig Breeders' Gazette

"If you send us any more of this man's work we will hunt you down and kill vou!" NY Review of SF

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Elmer T. Hack esparation





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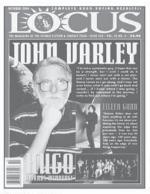
SF around the Globe

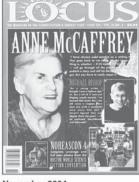
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1905 - 2005 A Miraculous Century

Julian Headlong

Population - 1.69 Billion

Towards the end of 1905 it may have seemed that Albert was slowing down a bit.

He had already revolutionised physics three times that year already and everyone thought he deserved a bit of a rest. He had so far come up with the quantum theory of light, the explanation for Brownian Motion, and the Special Theory of Relativity, so I expect they thought he had done quite enough for one year (or decade, century, whatever), and could give them all a bit of a breather.

Sadly, it was not to be. Albert had had another idea. And this one was a doozy. Not content with rewriting a few of the laws of physics, Albert had decided to throw a couple of them away. Specifically the Laws of Conservation of Mass and Conservation of Energy. He came up with a two for the price of one offer and handed out a small equation as a consolation prize. The only equation that every person who ever went to school in the twentieth century ever could remember¹, an equation that meant warmth, light and convenient frozen TV dinners in your home, continuous communication with a spaceship passing by the Rings of Saturn, and the utter devastation of two medium size cities. All that in five characters. A real doozy.

That year of 1905 became known as physics' "Miraculous Year", and this year of 2005 is its centenary, officially named the "International Year of Physics", designed to honour Albert's best thinking season ever. Which is all very well, but we will remember 1905 for other reasons, reasons more scientifictional. We will recall a great loss to our field and the end of a science fiction age which closed that year with the death of Jules Gabriel Verne.

Brian Aldiss claims Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley as the first sf writer, relegating earlier writers to the realms of fantasy, but if Mary was first, she was also the first one-hit-wonder. Jules was the first great sf writer to produce an *oeuvre* rather than a solitary *oeuf*. A veritable feast of science fiction, all around the world in eighty days, to the centre of the earth, leagues beneath the sea, adrift in the sky, from the earth to the moon, and off on a comet.

 $1 E = mc^2$, but you knew that didn't you?

Now he was gone, who could replace *this* man? It would take a continuing stream of new writers, a river of writers, a veritable flood of them. And they were coming.

In 1905 Eric Frank Russell was the first of the new wave to be born into that post-julian era. There would be others.

Population - 2.11 Billion

Seventy-five years ago, Vanevar Bush (one of those Bushes) built the first analog computer, John W Campbell published his first sf stories, and Astounding was born. Synchronicity, or what?

That same year of 1930 also saw Frank Whittle patent the jet engine – eleven years before he could get it to actually fly; the completion of the Chrysler Building in New York²; the invention, by Otto Frederick Rohwedder of Battle Creek, Michigan, of sliced bread ³; and just to annoy Albert, Paul Dirac published "Principles of Quantum Mechanics" – Albert was not amused, he hated playing dice with the universe. Oh, and the planet Pluto was discovered⁴.

In literature, John Dos Passos published "The 42nd Parallel", the first part of his USA Trilogy, which used structural techniques later borrowed by John Brunner for his "Stand on Zanzibar" and by David Brin for "Earth"; Olaf Stapledon published "Last and First Men" the epic temporal scope of which was later borrowed by Stephen Baxter and many others in books with names like "Time" and "Haven't You Lot Got Homes To Go To?"; Philip Gordon Wylie published "Gladiator" whose protagonist's abilities were later borrowed by Superman; and Dashiell Hammett published "The Maltese Falcon", which was later borrowed by Humphrey Bogart⁵. Leigh Brackett was fifteen and hadn't got around to publishing anything just yet. But that would change.

JG Ballard, DG Compton and MZ Bradley were

² Briefly the tallest, but always the most elegant, skyscraper in the world.

³ Which gives one to wonder, what exactly was "the best thing since..." before Otto Frederick came up with his great invention?

⁴ Please insert your own joke here about planet Goofy.

⁵ Who also starred in "To Have, And To Have Not" and "The Big Sleep" both scripted by Leigh Brackett.

born, apparently first names were in short supply that year.

Population - 2.78 Billion

In 1955 the anti-proton was found and promptly lost again when it immediately annihilated itself by combining with a regular proton to produce a flash of energy, just the way Albert said it would. On the technology front fiberoptics were developed, and the non-stick saucepan invented. Which was nice.

Isaac Asimov wrote his favourite book, "The End of Eternity"; Frank Herbert wrote "Under Pressure", "21st Century Sub", and "The Dragon in the Sea"6; and Leigh Brackett wrote "The Big Jump" and "The Long Tomorrow"⁷.

In shorter form Shirley Jackson wrote the disturbing "One Ordinary Day, With Peanuts", worrying everyone when faced with unexpected acts of random kindness; Eric Frank Russell won the Hugo Award for "Allamagoosa" – proving that sf fans like a good shaggy dog story; and Walter M Miller Jr wrote the canonical "A Canticle for Leibowitz", for everybody who likes a good shaggy god story.

Paul J McAuley, Steven Brust, Will Shetterly and Sir Tim Berners-Lee were all born ⁸⁹.

And Albert died.

Population - 4.45 Billion

In 1980 Voyager I reached Saturn. The power for the probe's communication link with earth was provided by its nuclear batteries which steadily chewed away at their radioactive fuel, converting mass into energy, just as Albert had said it would.

Twenty-five years ago in the cinema we saw "Somewhere in Time" with Christopher Reeve and Rachmaninov's rhapsody on a theme of Paganini, a film based on Richard Matheson's "Bid Time Return"; "Flash Gordon" with Brian Blessed and a particularly unconvincing pair of wings; and "The Empire Strikes Back", the best of the Star Wars films with a screenplay by, and a posthumous dedication to, Leigh Brackett. She also got a Hugo for that one.

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Greg Benford produced "Timescape" which dealt convincingly with scientists and the politics of science; Larry Niven published "Ringworld Engineers", slightly less convincing, but apparently written to placate critical orbital mechanics; and Joan D Vinge wrote "The Snow Queen", a powerful novel in the tradition of Leigh Brackett's planetary romances, which went on to win a Hugo.

Population - 6.38 Billion¹⁰

In 2005 the worldcon came to Glasgow. Just the way Albert said it would. Sorry, just the way Vince said it would.

And we get to enjoy *cough* another bloody Star Wars movie.

Where's Leigh Brackett when we really need her.

Julian Headlong is rightly considered a connoisseur of waistcoats – his collection is one of the largest in the country, or was that a collection of the largest...?

⁶ OK, so they're all the same book – I still preferred "Dragon in the Sea".

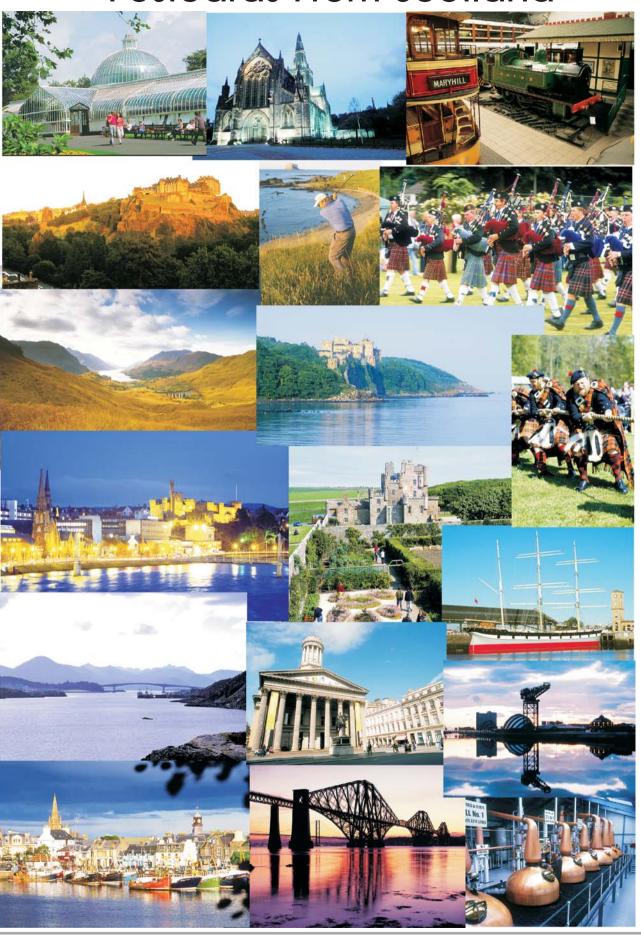
⁷ Not to be confused with Leigh Brackett's screenplays for "The Big Sleep" and "The Long Goodbye" from the books by Raymond Chandler.

⁸ OK, he wasn't Sir Tim back then. That had to wait for him to invent the World Wide Web, then he was Sir Tim, before that some just called him "Tim".

⁹ As was a certain Julian Headlong

¹⁰ But not all of them are coming to Interaction. At least I hope not. The beer would run out even sooner. And that would be bad.

Postcards From Scotland



We have made much of the fact that this is a British Worldcon, but we must never forget that it is being held in Scotland. "Let them know where they should visit whilst they're here" was the original brief; but honestly, who reads the Souvenir Book during the convention. It is the Souvenir Book after all, and a souvenir is designed to bring back memories not provide them ex ante. So we have complemented Ken MacLeod's views on Scotland with some 'postcards' which we hope will bring back memories for you of your trip to Scotland. ([&EH)



OUTSIDE THE ARMADILLO

Ken MacLeod

We lived in a maisonette in Finsbury Park in North London. A maisonette is like a flat, but with two storeys. Below us was another maisonette, and we lived in a whole block of them. The lower row had front gardens, and each garden had a cherry tree in it. So, every early summer, our front window faced on to a mass of pinkish white blossoms.

Until one day, when our neighbour below had a party in his front garden. He sawed down the tree and nailed a tray to the four-foot-high stump, for his guests to put their beer cans on. He played very loud music all afternoon and evening.

This was when we decided to move back to Scotland.

Have we ever looked back? Yes, sometimes. Finsbury Park is an interesting and lively place, and London is a great city. South Queensferry is quiet, and Edinburgh is a small city. But it is one where a lot of history has happened and a lot of futures, alternate pasts, and strange times are being imagined. It is an outright Einstein intersection of historical timelines: the place where, soon after the Jacobites left, David Hume and Adam Smith and James Hutton invented much of the modern world. Without them, Kant might have been a theologian, Marx a poet, and

Images of Scotland

(Top left to bottom right) Botanic Gardens, Glasgow Glasgow Cathedral Transport Museum, Glasgow Edinburgh Castle 14th fairway at North Berwick Golf Club Pipers at Culper Highland Games, Fife Loch Sheil from slopes of Ben Tuim Culzean Castle Maybople South Ayreshire Tug of War at Lonach Highland Games Aberdeenshire Looking across River Ness to Inverness Castle at night Castle May home of Queen Mother Tall Ship in Glasgow Harbour Sky Bridge & Kyle of Loch Alsh Museum of Modern Art, Glasgow River Clyde at Dusk (Moat House SECC, Armadillo & Rotunda) Stornaway Harbour Lewis Outer Hebrides Forth Rail Bridge Laphroig distillery on Isle Islay, Inner Hebrides

Darwin a clergyman. You do not even have to go that far back: you can still see the corridor where Darwin was sick after an anatomy class, and decided not to become a doctor.

So it is a place to watch for ghosts and time travellers, and still a place where the future is shaped – and for all we know, reshaped. You can visit the museum and find yourself face to face with Dolly, the first cloned mammal. Not far away is the university's Department of Artificial Intelligence, which a year or two ago was destroyed in a mysterious fire. The fire brought down several ancient buildings in the Old Town, exposed hidden cellars, and covered the traces of the time travellers.

In Edinburgh a lot of sf, fantasy and horror writing is going on. There are several simmering fandoms and writers' circles, from which new writers emerge all the time. (Talk to Andrew Wilson.) The same sort of thing is going on in Glasgow. (Talk to Hal Duncan.) Alasdair Gray and J K Rowling have given new shapes to fantasy. Edwin Morgan, Scotland's national poet, still writes about space and the future, and rewrites Gilgamesh. Glasgow looks futuristic, from the past. It has been rebuilt to accommodate cars, while Edinburgh is constantly reconfigured to repel them. The architectures of the two cities are as opposed as their characters. Edinburgh's Old Town and New Town and its modest modern sprawl have a certain consistency. Glasgow looks as if the joystick of its design has been grabbed by different hands every decade.

The country's future may be stranger yet, but only the time travellers know, and they are not telling. For now, you have to make do with science fiction. Enjoy the Worldcon, but venture outside the Armadillo, and look at what is taking shape, the new trees.

Ken MacLeod is the author of nine SF novels, the latest of which, Learning the World, has just been published in the UK by Orbit and will soon be published in the US by Tor.

Fandom Around the World

What is it about fans which makes us travel enormous distances to strange new countries, or familiar old countries, just to wander around indoors for a weekend? Is it the same reason for everyone, or are there different attitudes in different parts of the world? Cheryl and Bjørn give us two views. (J&EH)

Cheryl Morgan

There is an Internet meme going round the blogs as I write this about listing 10 things you have done that most people will not have done. If I did such a list, one of the entries would be that I have lived on three different continents. Which I guess is why I have been asked to write this article. I was born in the UK, and lived there for most of my life. But I have also been Treasurer of the Melbourne Science Fiction Club, and I have various silly job titles (Minister of Misinformation, Viceroy without Carpetbag) at the Bay Area Science Fiction Association in San José. I guess I have some experience of international fandom.

Now if you talk to fans (or indeed any people) about other countries, the first reaction you get is along the lines of, "them furriners, they do things different over there." To some extent this is true. When I lived in London I attended The Tun, which is basically an excuse for some friends to have some beers together. In Melbourne we met in a church hall, had an extensive club library, and got together for club outings. In San José we meet in a restaurant and indulge in what we call Recreational Parliamentary Practice: the meeting has a formal structure, but most of the business is very silly indeed.

Yet when you travel a lot you also notice that things can be very different within a country. I'm told that the Birmingham SF Group has formal meetings with guest speakers. The Boston club, NESFA, has its own clubhouse and relatively formal meetings. And fans in Sydney are so anarchic that they don't seem to be able to manage a pub meeting, let alone run a convention (or at least if they do I've not found out about it). In any case, the most obvious thing about fans around the world is that they are fans. They read the same books, watch the same TV shows and movies, have the same tendency to obsess over detail and so on. An SF fan in London is likely to have far more in common with a fan in Los Angeles or Canberra than with a neighbour who is a fanatical football supporter.

So rather than worry about differences between fans in different countries, I'd rather ask what we can learn from those differences. Fan groups around the world do some amazing things. Why can't others do them too? The Australians seem happy to travel thousands of miles to attend cons, but Brits,

Canadians and Americans don't go to Australia in anywhere near such numbers (except once a decade for Worldcon), despite the fact that it is a superb tourist destination. The Boston folks are so well organized that they can not only run a Worldcon with one hand tied behind their backs, they also run a successful publishing business. And tiny Finland, with a population of less than that of greater London, manages a national convention with an attendance of over 3,000 at a time when British Eastercons are threatening to dip below 500.

Travel, as they say, broadens the mind. Sometimes those funny 'furriners' have good ideas.

Cheryl is the editor of Emerald City, an online science fiction and fantasy book review magazine and has contributed to Locus, Foundation and Interzone and others.

Bjørn Tore Sund

Fandom is about travelling. We choose to travel in our minds through reading, gaming, watching movies and tv. And to someone from a small town, in a small country, with a small fandom, travelling is not a choice but a necessity. There are more people elsewhere with whom I share interests, conversational topics, and friendships. The rest of the world is a big, fun place.

Fandom is about going home. To link up with friends. "See you in Amsterdam?" "No, can't make it." "Well, Glasgow then?"

Meeting the same people, or meeting new people who share that common culture which makes every new place feel like home. Every con, every city, every country provides a taste of a new culture, but always with the same old culture on top of it. Not hiding it, just there.

Strong enough to make the new bits less alien, less strange, because there is something familiar there as well. To someone from a small town, in a small country, with a small fandom, that is welcome.

Fandom & the World Wide Web

WHAT A DIFFERENCE A DAY MAKES...

Sandy Auden & Ariel

There was one specific event that switched me on to the internet and it involved a book. It was 1998 and I was rummaging through the sf section in a bookstore in Staffordshire, UK. There's nothing unusual in that, except that this day I discovered a copy Volume Seven of Jennifer Roberson's The Chronicles of the Cheysuli. My eight year search was over! Or so I thought. I went to the checkout desk and asked them to order the entire eight book set for me. After a surprised splutter, the assistant sorted my order and they arrived a few weeks later. But not volume three. Eight years after reading the first six Cheysuli books, asking numerous bookstores to search their microfiche for the final two volumes, and many weekends spent checking second hand book lists, I finally had all the books bar volume three!

I was gutted.

And I was bemoaning my situation at the next sf Club meeting at work when a wonderful fellow Club member called Tony offered to search the internet for me. I'd been slow getting connected but Tony was up and running online and did indeed find volume three for me, nestled in a second hand bookstore in Northampton. It arrived three days later and I spent an enjoyable summer enveloped happily in the tales of the Cheysuli and when I wasn't reading, I was getting connected to the internet.

Since then I haven't looked back. Email was first and a double-edged sword that changed my life. Not only did it shrink the world so that everyone was closer, but it sucked my spare time dry till I learned some discipline.

Hooking up with author Mark Chadbourn and then Alien Online site editor Ariel, I was recruited as news editor for the Alien site. I now had a reason to talk to the authors of the books I loved so much, and email truly came into its own as a tool for gathering news and giving visibility to sf and fantasy books across the Globe.

The internet also created a sense of community for beleaguered sf fans wherever they were. For the first time, there were forums where you could discuss your own particular brand of sf to your heart's content and no one to look at you strangely and say, "What the hell are you talking about? Oh, that stupid science fiction stuff again!"

And now, the Blog technology has arrived and every individual with access to a connection can share their opinion with the world, for better or for worse. Back in 1998, the voice of the sf fan was whispered, out of earshot of the people who labeled you a geek. Today, in a virtual world where distance has no meaning, the voices rise and reinforce each other and science fiction can be heard, loud and clear...

*

Over the years since I came online I've found that a good website is like an oasis in a desert and just as elusive to find. I've wasted hours of surfing time searching for a site that is informative, fun and crucially, these days, updated regularly.

I'll apologise now for the many, many excellent sites I don't have space to list here. I'm sticking to book related sites in an attempt pick out some regularly updated places to visit from the veritable sea of sites available. [Note: This has proved to be a *very* difficult task when so much is on offer and space *so* limited. I haven't even scratched the surface!]

Author websites

Kevin Anderson – wordfire.com
Neal Asher – nealasher.com
Steve Aylett -steveaylett.com
James Barclay – jamesbarclay.com
Clive Barker – clivebarker.com
Iain Banks – iainbanks.net
Stephen Baxter – themanifold.co.uk
Chaz Brenchley - chazbrenchley.co.uk
Terry Brooks – terrybrooks.net
Ramsey Campbell – ramseycampbell.com
Mark Chadbourn – markchadbourn.com
Simon Clark - bbr-online.com/nailed
Alan Dean Foster – alandeanfoster.com
Chris Fowler – christopherfowler.co.uk

Neil Gaiman - neilgaiman.com

Stephen Gallagher - stephengallagher.com

Ed Gorman - edgorman.com

Jon Courtenay Grimwood - j-cg.co.uk

Brian Herbert - dunenovels.com

Robert Holdstock - robertholdstock.com

Graham Joyce - grahamjoyce.net

Guy Gavriel Kay - brightweavings.com

Stehen King - stephenking.com

Tim Lebbon - timlebbon.net

James Lovegrove - jameslovegrove.com

Ken Macleod - kenmacleod.blogspot.com (no www)

Graham Masterton - grahammasterton.co.uk

John Meaney - johnmeaney.com

Farah Mendlesohn-farah-sf.blogspot.com

Juliet McKenna - www.julietemckenna.com

Richard Morgan - richardkmorgan.com

Stan Nicholls - stannicholls.com

Greg Pickersgill - gostak.demon.co.uk

Terry Pratchett – terrypratchettbooks.com and discworldmonthly.co.uk

Chris Priest - christopher-priest.co.uk

Adam Roberts - adamroberts.com

Robert Sheckley - sheckley.com

Martin Sketchley - martinsketchley.oc.uk

Mike Marshall Smith - michaelmarshallsmith.com

Jane Yolen – janeyolen.com

Jeff VanderMeer – jeffvandermeer.com and vanderworld.blogspot.com

Tad Williams – tadwilliams.com and shadowmarch.com

Publishers

Cemetery Dance – cemeterydance.com, dark fiction site

Del Rey - randomhouse.com/delrey, excellent newsletter

Nightshade Books – nightshadebooks.com, message boards

Orbit - orbitbooks.co.uk, news and interviews

Pigasus Press - pigasuspress.co.uk

Prime books - primebooks.net

PS Publishing - pspublishing.co.uk

Telos - www.telos.co.uk,

Titan Books - titanmagazines.com

Tor UK - www.toruk.co.uk

Transworld - booksattransworld.co.uk, good quality sf titles

TTA Press – ttapress.com, check out the message boards

Worth a visit sf sites

BBC Cult site - www.bbc.co.uk/cult

British Science Fiction Society - bsfa.co.uk

BFS - britishfantasysociety.org.uk

Infinity Plus - infinity plus.co.uk

Locus - locusmag.com excellent links library

SciFiction - scifi.com/scifiction

sf Site - www.sfsite.com

Forbidden Planet blog - fpigraphics.co.uk/blogger www.thealienonline.net

Ariel and Sandy are both involved with Alien Online – as site editor and news editor respectively. An ex-bookseller and freelance web designer, Ariel Lives in Manchester, drinks stout or single malt whisky, listens to music by storytellers. Sandy is currently working as a tireless news hound for Starburst and other magazines an earnest interviewer for the UK Sci Fi Channel website, and spends her spare time lying down with a cold flannel on her forehead

Other Sites which may be of Interest

Internet Movie Database (IMDb): www.imdb.co.uk

Frank Wu: www.frankwu.com

Dominic Harman: www.dominic-harman.com

Iim Barker: www.cartoonise.com

Conventions:

L.A. Con IV, 64th Worldcon 2006: www.laconiv.org Nippon 2007, 65th Worldcon:

Nippoii 2007, 05tii Woliaco

www.nippon2007.org

Novacon: www.novacon.org

Concussion, Eastercon 2006: www.eastercon2006.org

Fan-oriented:

A site run by Bill Burns which carries copies of old fanzines, as well as current e-fanzines:

www.efanzines.com

A new site intended to feature fannish photos:

www.fanphotos.org.uk

Cheryl Morgan's book review and efanzine:

www.emcity.com

Also, check out the Hugo Nominations which includes a category for website.

Finally, the URLs of Interaction's programme participants' sites can be found on our website: www.interaction.worldcon.org.uk/proglist.htm (although the URL may not stay the same after the convention).

LiveJournal Community: 24/7

Lucy Huntzinger

I heard about Livejournal in 2000. Some friends thought I might like to check out this neat site that didn't require you to understand HTML in order to have an online journal. All you had to do was type your entry; the site coded it and displayed it for others to read and comment on. I quickly realized there were lots of people I knew there; some of them weren't writing anywhere else. A couple of them wouldn't allow anonymous comments, so I got an account. I started out reading twelve journals, and as friends arrived at LJ I added them to the list.

By 2003 there was a considerable fannish presence. I wasn't online in time to be part of Genie, I'd never really taken to Usenet, and I'd struggled with the interface at the WELL, so I'd never found any kind of online community to match the fanzine fandom experience. But that year it became clear that all the things I liked best about zines, conventions and online journals were available and thriving at LJ. It was incredibly interactive; within minutes of a post going up someone would comment. All my friends were there, or so it seemed. The writing ranged from basic blogging to thoughtful essays. The comment threads were as good as any letter columns I'd read.

Best of all, it eased the transition for numerous writers who finally made the leap from paper to electronic fandom. LJ was where everything was happening. It centralized communication, it functioned as a clearinghouse for information, it made it easy to keep up with friends in other countries and time zones, and it engendered conversation. I started writing my own journal there that October and I haven't stopped.

What I like best, aside from the excellent qualities above, is that I have the opportunity to read and interact with a lot of interesting writers who are either active in parts of the SF community I wouldn't normally have access to or who are not part of my social group but with whom I have common interests. Listing interests in one's user profile is a great tool for encouraging a visit to new journals. Scanning through my friends' lists of journals they read is another. LJ facilitates community.

Checking in at Livejournal is very much like dropping by a 24/7/365 party going on in someone's living room. Got insomnia? The Australians are updating, no problem. Need a little

social interaction or distraction? Comment at LJ. Can't reach someone by email or phone? Post an entry saying you are trying to make contact; either they'll read it or someone who knows how to find them will. Have a question? No shortage of answers or places to ask.

LiveJournal has become a genuine community experience, not just a place to keep a journal. It's a lifeline for many. If anyone has any doubts about that, watch what happens when they have one of their rare interruptions of service. People get frantic. We want to talk, we want to be entertained, we want to keep in touch. We want our LJ!

Lucy Huntzinger, writes as Athenais at Livejournal, a fanzine fan, former DUFF winner and an early convert to online journals.

Spike Parsons

For me, LiveJournal is all about community, and staying in touch with far away friends. I live in California, but after years in fandom, and some visits to the UK for various SF conventions, I have many friends and acquaintances in the UK. In 2002 I was over for a <Plokta.con>, and heard then about LJ. It sounded like a virtual hang-out for my friends in the London area. When I got home, I contacted Max for help getting a code (you needed an invitation code back then) and she was kind enough to give me one. After some false starts, I was online with a journal.

Little did I understand that friends expected me to write! In a daily journal sort of thing! I know, I know, they call it Live *Journal* for a reason. But that is not the aspect that interests me most, and I rarely sound off in my own Journal. I read. I read my friends' journals and post comments when I can: friends in the UK, Australia, Seattle, Madison. And some of my LJ 'friends', especially those who live in my geographic area, have become friends. I am grateful for the chance to get know many people much better.

I jumped into LiveJournal without a clear idea of what it was, but luckily the technology is easy and fun to use. I've been surprised and pleased in this journey of discovery. Try it!

Spike discovered fandom in the early 1980s in Madison. She's worked on conventions, edited a clubzine, and published a personal (paper) fanzine.

Fan Funds

SUZANNE TOMPKINS AND TAFF

Jerry Kaufman

What secrets do the mysterious initials T.A.F.F. stand for? What does Suzanne Tompkins have to do with them?

It's true that Suzanne is part Welsh, but that does not mean that TAFF is an organization founded to reclaim the derogatory nickname for the Welsh people. Instead, it's an arrangement called, in full, the Trans-Atlantic Fan Fund. The fund has no legal existence; instead, it goes on from year to year by agreement of the people who have supported it for over fifty years.

In those primitive years long distance-calls were too dear to be the usual method of communication, and fans seldom visited their overseas friends. Instead, they depended on the post. Incredibly, to the modern mind, fans mailed each other cards, letters, and their own fanzines, but they yearned for face time, to chatter away fannishly and drink beer together.

In the late 40s special one-off funds were created to bring one or two popular fans of the era to the United States for various Worldcons. Fans enjoyed getting to meet their "mail only" friends so much that folks on both sides of the Atlantic worked up a scheme to allow more people to travel at fandom's expense.

So nearly every year since 1953, there's been a fan in motion in one direction or another. Europe and North America exchange honors, and after a person wins TAFF and makes the trip, he or she takes on the task of administering the fund until the next winner from that side takes over. Administering includes fundraising, overseeing the next several elections (fandom at large votes for its favorites), publicizing the Fund, and doing required record keeping.

So what does Suzanne have to do with it all? Well, after several months of campaigning by partisans of the various nominees, she won the TAFF election, and is the TAFF delegate to Interaction.

THE TAFF WINNERS 1981 -> Stu Shiffman 1982 <-Kevin Smith 1983 -> Avedon Carol <- Westbound trip (Europe to North America) 1984 <-Rob Hansen -> Eastbound trip (North America to Europe) 1985 -> Patrick and Teresa Nielsen Hayden (There are a few footnotes.) 1986 <-Gregory Pickersgill 1954 <-A. Vincent Clarke 1 1987 **Ieanne Gomoll** 1955 <-Ken Bulmer Lilian Edwards and Christina Lake 1988 1956 -> Lee Hoffman² 1989 -> Robert Lichtman 1957 -> **Bob Madle** 1991 <-Pam Wells 1958 Ron Bennett 1992 -> Jeanne Bowman 1959 -> Don Ford 1993 Abigail Frost 1960 <-Eric Bentcliffe 1995 -> Dan Steffan -> 1961 Ron Ellik Martin Tudor <-1996 1962 <-**Ethel Lindsay** 1998 -> Ulrika O'Brien 1963 -> Wally Weber 1998 <-Maureen Kincaid Speller 1964 <-Arthur (ATom) Thomson 1999 -> Vijay Bowen 1965 -> Terry Carr 2000 <-Sue Mason 1966 Tom Schluck <-2001 -> Victor Gonzalez 1968 -> Steve Stiles <-**Tobes Valois** 2002 1969 <-**Eddie Jones** 2003 -> Randy Byers 1970 -> Elliot Shorter 2004 <-James Bacon 1971 <-Mario Bosnyak 2005 -> Suzle Tompkins 1973 -> Len and June Moffat **Footnotes** 1974 <-Peter Weston 1 Unable to make trip -> 1976 Roy Tackett and Bill Bowers (tie)3 1977 <-Pete Roberts Declined funds -> 1979 Terry Hughes Election tied; funds insufficient to send both; Bowers 1980 <-Dave Langford withdrew

Suzle (a nickname her older brother gave her) started her fannish life at Carnegie Mellon University in Pittsburgh. There she collaborated with Linda Eyster (Bushyager) to start the Western Pennsylvania Science Fiction Association, the fanzine *Granfalloon*, and a convention called "PghLange." (James Bacon has no patent on funny names.)

From there she moved to New York, where she and Jerry Kaufman lived together and published *The Spanish Inquisition*. After moving to Seattle in 1978, they got married and published more fanzines together; first *Mainstream* and then *Littlebrook*. (It's worth mentioning that both *SpanInq* and *Mainstream* received Hugo nominations.)

Over the years, Suzle's expertise in meeting planning, particularly dealing with hotels, has led to Seattle fandom making her the Hotel Liaison for Potlatches, Corflu, and the Nebula Awards Weekend.

Suzle's other passions include T.E. Lawrence, science fiction television, the Johnstown floods, and Italian cooking. She also likes white wine and real ale. Buy her one, pull up a chair, and get to know her.

For more information on TAFF, visit: taff.org.uk.

Jerry Kaufman is married to Suzanne Tompkins. They live in Seattle, Washington, where they publish Littlebrook, a fanzine.

"And this Year's GUFF Winners are"

Damien Warman

Damien Warman and Juliette Woods are this year's GUFF delegates. GUFF takes fans between Australasia and Europe. The goal of the fund is to promote active fan links between these areas. We interpret this to mean that we should meet as many people as possible.

Usually we are quite shy and nervous about introducing ourselves to people, but on the GUFF trip shy and nervous is not allowed. Instead we will be loud and outgoing. Please feel happy to talk to us: we look forward to meeting you. GUFF began in 1979, when Chris Priest suggested it to Leigh Edmonds and Dave Langford, as a way to complete the triangle of fan funds linking Australasia and North America (DUFF) and North America and Britain (TAFF). Edmonds, Dave Langford, and Rob Jackson acted as administrators for the first race. The first winner was John

Foyster; the first southbound winner was Joseph Nicholas.

Since 1979 there have been thirteen races, seven northbound and six southbound. All northbound winners have been Australian; two-thirds of southbound winners have been British. We present these statistics for these reasons: to make it obvious that you don't need to be British to stand for the fund; to encourage the further-flung Australasians to stand (we're looking at you, New Zealand and Western Australia); and most of all to point out that thirteen races in twenty-six years is many fewer than one race per year. It has often been a struggle to be able to run a race every year, because of the long distances and high costs involved, but we are passionately committed to reducing the time between races. Perhaps in the first instance we can aim to run a race every eighteen months. Talk to us about your opinion: we think GUFF is a fine and flexible tradition and there should be more of it.

On a more personal note, we are very interested to meet people from a wide cross-section of European fandom. We are a bit scared of live role-playing, but Juliette is a very keen Buffy fan and Damien is keen to add strange games to his collection: currently he likes playing go and knurdling. We both still read science fiction and see movies. We speak two or three kinds of English and nearly three words of French and two of German, and we will make strong efforts to learn to say hello in many other languages.

Come and teach us.

THE GUFF WINNERS					
1979	John Foyster				
1981	Joseph Nicholas				
1984	Justin Ackroyd				
1985	Eve Harvey				
1987	Irwin Hirsh				
1989	Roelof Goudriaan				
1990	Roman Orszanski				
1992	Eva Hauser				
1995	Ian Gunn & Karen Pender-Gunn				
1999	Paul Kincaid				
2001	Eric Lindsay & Jean Weber				
2003	Pat McMurray				
2005	Damien Warman & Juliette Woods				

More information about GUFF can be found at Eric Lindsay's website www.ericlindsay.com/guff/and at Irwin Hirsh's web pages www.users.bigpond.net.au/hirsh/guff/guff.html

Ace Books Congratulates

Stross

IRON SUNRISE

Hugo Nominee for Best Novel



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HUGO NOMINATIONS FOR 2005

By the time you read this, it will, unfortunately, be too late to vote. We decided to keep the nominations list in the Souvenir Book, however, not only for completeness and because it is traditional, but also because it may help you decide on your purchase list when you visit the Bookroom.



The Algebraist by Iain M. Banks (Orbit)

Iron Council by China Miéville (Del Rey; Macmillan)

Iron Sunrise by Charles Stross (Ace)

Jonathan Strange & Mr Norrell by Susanna Clarke (Bloomsbury)

River of Gods by Ian McDonald (Simon & Schuster)

BEST NOVELLA

"The Concrete Jungle" by Charles Stross (*The Atrocity Archives*, Golden Gryphon Press)

"Elector" by Charles Stross (Asimov's 09/04)

"Sergeant Chip" by Bradley Denton (Fantasy & Science Fiction 09/04)

"Time Ablaze" by Michael A. Burstein (*Analog* 06/04)

"Winterfair Gifts" by Lois McMaster Bujold (*Irresistible Forces* NAL)

Best Novelette

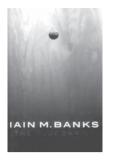
"Biographical Notes to 'A Discourse on the Nature of Causality, with Air-Planes' by Benjamin Rosenbaum" by Benjamin Rosenbaum (All-Star Zeppelin Adventure Stories Wheatland)

"The Clapping Hands of God" by Michael F. Flynn (*Analog* 07-08/04)

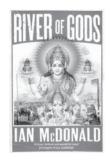
"The Faery Handbag" by Kelly Link (The Faery Reel Viking)

"The People of Sand and Slag" by Paolo Bacigalupi (Fantasy & Science Fiction 02/04)

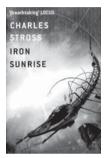
"The Voluntary State" by Christopher Rowe (*Sci Fiction*, scifi.com 5/5/04)











BEST SHORT STORY

"The Best Christmas Ever" by James Patrick Kelly (*Sci Fiction*, scifi.com 5/26/04)

"Decisions" by Michael A. Burstein (*Analog* 01-02/04)

"A Princess of Earth" by Mike Resnick (*Asimov's* 12/04)

"Shed Skin" by Robert J. Sawyer (Analog 01-02/04)

"Travels with My Cats" by Mike Resnick (*Asimov's* 02/04)

BEST RELATED BOOK

The Best of Xero by Pat and Dick Lupoff (Tachyon Publications)

The Cambridge Companion to Science Fiction ed. by Edward James and Farah Mendlesohn (Cambridge University Press)

Dancing Naked: The Unexpurgated William Tenn, Volume 3 by William Tenn (NESFA Press)

Futures: 50 Years in Space: The Challenge of the Stars by David A. Hardy and Patrick Moore (AAPPL; Harper Design International)

With Stars in My Eyes: My Adventures in British Fandom by Peter Weston (NESFA Press)

BEST DRAMATIC PRESENTATION - LONG FORM

Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind (Focus Features) Story by Charlie Kaufman & Michael Gondry & Pierre Bismuth; Screenplay by Charlie Kaufman; Directed by Michael Gondry.

Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban

(Warner Brothers) Written by Steve Kloves; Based on the novel by J.K. Rowling; Directed by Alfonso Cuarón.

The Incredibles (Walt Disney Pictures / Pixar Animation Studios) Written & Directed by Brad Bird

Sky Captain and The World of Tomorrow (Paramount Pictures) Written & Directed by Kerry Conran

Spider-Man 2 (Sony Pictures Entertainment / Columbia Pictures) Screen Story by Alfred Gough & Miles Millar and Michael Chabon; Screenplay by Alvin Sargent; Based on the comic book by Stan Lee & Steve Ditko; Directed by Sam Raimi

Best Dramatic Presentation - Short Form

Heroes Part 1 & 2 - *Stargate SG-1* (MGM Television / The Sci Fi Channel) Written by Robert C. Cooper; Directed by Andy Mikita

Not Fade Away - *Angel* (20th Century Fox Television / Mutant Enemy) Written by Jeffrey Bell & Joss Whedon; Directed by Jeffrey Bell

Pilot Episode - *Lost* (Touchstone Television / Bad Robot) Story by Jeffrey Lieber and J.J. Abrams & Damon Lindelof; Teleplay by J.J. Abrams & Damon Lindelof; Directed by: J.J. Abrams

Smile Time – *Angel* (20th Century Fox Television / Mutant Enemy) Story by Joss Whedon & Ben Edlund; Teleplay by Ben Edlund; Directed by Ben Edlund

33 - Battlestar Galactica (NBC Universal Television / The Sci Fi Channel) Written by Ronald D. Moore; Directed by Michael Rymer

BEST PROFESSIONAL EDITOR

Ellen Datlow

Gardner Dozois

David G. Hartwell

Stanley Schmidt

Gordon Van Gelder

BEST PROFESSIONAL ARTIST

Jim Burns

Bob Eggleton

Frank Kelly Freas

Donato Giancola

John Picacio

BEST SEMIPROZINE

Ansible ed. by David Langford

Interzone ed. by David Pringle and Andy Cox

Locus ed. by Charles N. Brown

The New York Review of Science Fiction ed. by Kathryn Cramer, David G. Hartwell and Kevin J. Maroney

The Third Alternative ed. by Andy Cox

BEST FAN WRITER

Claire Brialey

Bob Devney

David Langford

Cheryl Morgan

Steven H Silver

BEST FANZINE

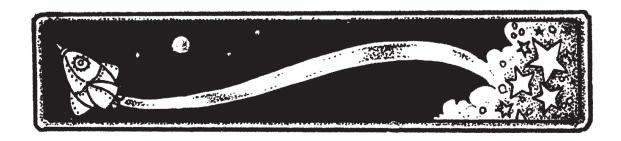
Banana Wings ed. by Claire Brialey and Mark Plummer

Challenger ed. by Guy H. Lillian III

Chunga ed. by Randy Byers, Andy Hooper and Carl Juarez

Emerald City ed. by Cheryl Morgan

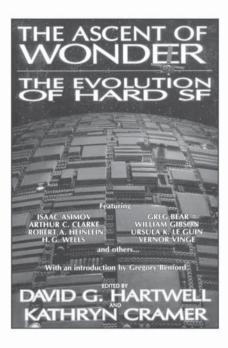
Plokta ed. by Alison Scott, Steve Davies and Mike Scott



Tor Congratulates

DAVID HARTWELL

HUGO AWARD NOMINEE!



The Ascent of Wonder

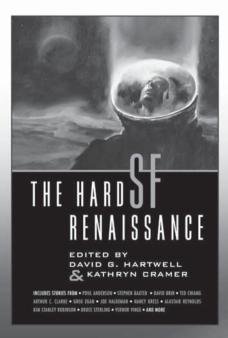
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Brad Foster

Teddy Harvia

Sue Mason

Steve Stiles

Frank Wu

BEST WEB SITE

eFanzines (www.efanzines.com) ed. by Bill Burns

Emerald City (www.emcit.com) ed. by Cheryl Morgan

Locus Online (www.locusmag.com) ed. by Mark R. Kelly

SciFiction (www.scifi.com/scifiction) ed. by Ellen Datlow, Craig Engler, general manager

Strange Horizons (www.strangehorizons.com) Susan Marie Groppi, editor-in-chief

JOHN W. CAMPBELL AWARD FOR BEST NEW WRITER

(Not a Hugo Award – an award for best new science fiction writer of the past two years, sponsored by Dell Magazines and administered by the current Worldcon committee.)

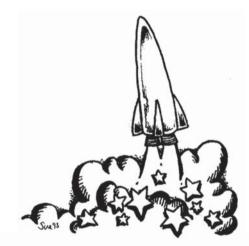
Elizabeth Bear (second year of eligibility)

K.J. Bishop (second year of eligibility)

David Moles (second year of eligibility)

Chris Roberson (second year of eligibility)

Steph Swainston (first year of eligibility)





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Past Hugo Winners

2004

Novel: Paladin of Souls by Lois McMaster Bujold Novella: "The Cookie Monster" by Vernor Vinge Novelette: "Legions in Time" by Michael Swanwick

Short Story: "A Study in Emerald" by Neil Gaiman Related Book: The Chesley Awards for Science Ficiton and Fantasy Art eds. John Grant, Elizabeth L. Humphrey, and Pamela D Scoville

Dramatic Presentation, Long Form: "The Lord of

the Rings: The Return of the King"

Dramatic Presentation, Short Form: "Gollum's Acceptance Speech, 2003 MTV Movie Awards"

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N. Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Emerald City (Cheryl Morgan, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Frank Wu Campbell Award: Jay Lake

2003

Novel: Hominids by Robert J Sawyer Novella: "Coraline" by Neil Gaiman

Novelette: "Slow Life" by Michael Swanwick Short Story: "Falling Onto Mars" by Geoffrey A Landis

Related Book: Better to Have Loved: The Life of Judith Merril by Judith Merril and Emily Pohl-Wearv

Dramatic Presentation, Long Form: "The Lord of

the Rings: The Two Towers"
Dramatic Presentation, Short Form:
"Conversations with Dead People"
Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois

Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton Semiprozine: Locus (ed. Charles N. Brown, Jennifer A Hall, and Kirsten Gong-Wong)

Fanzine: Mimosa (Nicki and Richard Lynch, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Sue Mason

Campbell Award: Wen Spencer

2002

Novel: American Gods by Neil Gaiman

Novella: "Fast Times at Fairmont High" by Vernor

Vinge

Novelette: "Hell is the Absence of God" by Ted

Chiant

Short Story: "The Dog Said Bow-Wow" by Michael

Swanwick

Related Book: The Art of Chesley Bonestell by Ron Miller and Frederick C. Durant 3rd with Melvin H Schuetz Dramatic Presentation: "The Lord of the Rings:

The Fellowship of the Ring"
Professional Editor: Ellen Datlow
Professional Artist: Michael Whelan

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Web Site: Locus Online

Fanzine: Ansible (Dave Langford, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Teddy Harvia Campbell Award: Jo Walton

2001

Novel: Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire by J K Rowling

Novella: "The Ultimate Earth" by Jack Williamson Novelette: "Millennium Babies" by Krsitine

Kathryn Rusch

Short Story: "Different Kinds of Darkness" by

David Langford

Related Book: Greetings from Earth: The Art of

Bob Eggleston by Eggleston and Suckling

Dramatic Presentation: "Crouching Tiger, Hidden

Dragon"

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N. Brown, ed.)

Fanzine: File 770 (Mike Glyer, ed.) Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Teddy Harvia

Campbell Award: Krsitine Smith

2000

Novel: A Deepness in the Sky by Vernor Vinge Novella: "The Winds of Marble Arch" by Connie Willis

Novelette: "10 16 to 1" by James Patrick Kelly Short Story: "Scherzo with Tyrannosaur" by

Michael Swanwick

Related Book: Science Fiction of the 20th Century

by Fank M Robinson

Dramatic Presentation: "GalaxyQuest" Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Michael Whelan

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Fanzine: File 770 (Mike Glyer, ed.) Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Joe Mayhew

Campbell Award: Cory Doctorow

1999

Novel: To Say Nothing of the Dog by Connie Willis

Novella: "Oceanic" by Greg Egan

Novelette: "Taklamakan" by Bruce Sterling Short Story: "The Very Pulse of the Machine" by

Michael Swanwick

Related Book: The Dreams Our Stuff is Made Of: How Science Fiction Conquered the World by

Thomas M Disch

Dramatic Presentation: "The Truman Show"

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Ansible (Dave Langford, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Ian Gunn

Campbell Award: Nalo Hopkinson

1998

Novel: Forever Peace by Joe Haldeman

Novella: "...Where Angels Fear To Tread" by Allen

Steele

Novelette: "We Will Drink A Fish Together" by

Bill Johnson

Short Story: "The 43 Antarean Dynasties" by Mike

Non-Fiction Book: The Encyclopedia of Fantasy

edited by John Clute & John Grant Dramatic Presentation: "Contact" Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Mimosa (Nicki & Richard Lynch, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Joe Mayhew

Campbell Award: Mary Doria Russell

1997

Novel: Blue Mars by Kim Stanley Robinson Novella: "Blood of The Dragon" by George R R Martin

Novelette: "Bicycle Repairman" by Bruce Sterling Short Story: "The Soul Selects Her Own Society ..." by Connie Willis

Non-Fiction Book: Time & Chance by L Sprague de Camp

Dramatic Presentation: "Severed Dreams" (Babylon 5)

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Mimosa (Nicki & Richard Lynch, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: William Rotsler

Campbell Award: Michael A Burstein

1996

Novel: The Diamond Age by Neal Stephenson Novella: "The Death of Captain Future" by Allen

Novelette: "Think Like a Dinosaur" by James

Patrick Kelly

Short Story: "The Lincoln Train" by Maureen F

McHugh

Non-Fiction Book: Science Fiction: The Illustrated

Encyclopedia by John Clute

Dramatic Presentation: "The Coming of Shadows"

(Babylon 5)

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Original Artwork: Dinotopia: The World Beneath

by James Gurney

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Ansible (Dave Langford, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: William Rotsler Campbell Award: David Feintuch

1995

Novel: Mirror Dance by Lois McMaster Bujold Novella: "Seven Views of Olduvai Gorge" by Mike Resnick

Novelette: "The Martian Child" by David Gerrold Short Story: "None So Blind" by Joe Haldeman Non-Fiction Book: I Asimov: A Memoir by Isaac Asimov

Dramatic Presentation: "All Good Things" (Star

Trek: The Next Generation)

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois

Professional Artist: Jim Burns

Original Artwork: Lady Cottington's Pressed Fairy

Book by Brian Froud

Semiprozine: Interzone (David Pringle, ed.) Fanzine: Ansible (Dave Langford, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Teddy Harvia Campbell Award: Jeff Noon

1994

Novel: Green Mars by Kim Stanley Robinson Novella: "Down in the Bottomlands" by Harry Turtledove

Novelette: "Georgia on My Mind" by Charles Sheffield

Short Story: "Death on the Nile" by Connie Willis Non-Fiction Book: The Encyclopedia of Science Fiction by John Clute and Peter Nichols

Dramatic Presentation: Jurassic Park Professional Editor: Kristine Kathryn Rusch

Professional Artist: Bob Eggleton

Original Artwork: Space Fantasy Commemorative Stamp Booklet by Stephen Hickman

Semiprozine: Science Fiction Chronicle (Andrew Porter, ed.)

Fanzine: Mimosa (Dick & Nicki Lynch, eds.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Brad W Foster

Campbell Award: Amy Thomson

1993

Novel: A Fire Upon the Deep by Vernon Vinge Doomsday Book by Connie Willis (tie)

Novella: "Barnacle Bill the Spacer" by Lucius Shepard

Novelette: "The Nutcracker Coup" by Janet Kagan Short Story: "Even the Queen" by Connie Willis Non-Fiction Book: A Wealth of Fable: An informal history of science fiction in the 1950s by Harry Warner, Ir.

Dramatic Presentation: "The Inner Light" (Star

Trek: The Next Generation)

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Don Maitz

Original Artwork: Dinotopia by James Gurney Semiprozine: Science Fiction Chronicle (Andrew

Porter, ed.)

Fanzine: Mimosa (Dick & Nicki Lynch, eds.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Peggy Ranson Campbell Award: Laura Resnick Special Award: Takumi Shibano

1992

Novel: Barrayar by Lois McMaster Bujold Novella: "Beggars in Spain" by Nancy Kress

Novelette: "Gold" by Isaac Asimov

Short Story: "A Walk in the Sun" by Geoffrey A. Landis

Non-Fiction Book: The World of Charles Addams by Charles Addams

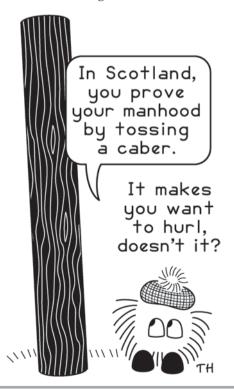
Dramatic Presentation: Terminator 2 Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Michael Whelan

Original Artwork: cover of The Summer Queen by

Michael Whelan

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Mimosa (Dick & Nicki Lynch, eds.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford



Fan Artist: Brad W Foster Campbell Award: Ted Chiang

Novel: The Vor Game by Lois McMaster Bujold Novella: "The Hemingway Hoax" by Joe Haldeman

Novelette: "The Manamouki" by Mike Resnick Short Story: "Bears Discover Fire" by Terry Bisson Non-Fiction Book: How to Write Science Fiction

and Fantasy by Orson Scott Card

Dramatic Presentation: Edward Scissorhands

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Lan's Lantern (George Laskowski, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Teddy Harvia Campbell Award: Julia Ecklar

Special Award: Andrew I Porter for many years of

excellence in editing SF Chronicle

Special Award: Elst Weinstein for starting up and

continuing the Hogus

1990

Novel: Hyperion by Dan Simmons

Novella: "The Mountains of Mourning" by Lois

McMaster Bujold

Novelette: "Enter a Soldier. Later: Enter Another"

by Robert Silverberg

Short Story: "Boobs" by Suzy McKee Charnas Non-Fiction Book: The World Beyond the Hill by

Alexei & Cory Panshin

Dramatic Presentation: Indiana Jones and the Last

Crusade

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Don Maitz

Original Artwork: cover of Rimrunners by Don

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: The Mad 3 Party (Leslie Turek, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Stu Shiffman

Campbell Award: Kristine Kathryn Rusch

1989

Novel: Cyteen by C J Cherryh

Novella: "The Last of the Winnebagos" by Connie

Willis

Novelette: "Schr?dinger's Kitten" by George Alec

Effinger

Short Story: "Kirinyaga" by Mike Resnick Non-Fiction Book: The Motion of Light in Water

by Samuel R Delany

Dramatic Presentation: Who Framed Roger Rabbit

Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Fanzine: File 770 (Mike Glyer, ed.)

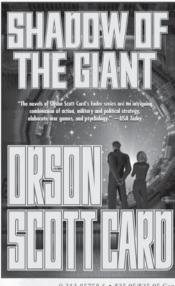
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Orson Scott Card SHADOW OF THE GIANT

Bean seeks a safe place to build a family—yet no such place exists on Earth, a place riddled with Bean's enemies from the past. He must once again follow in Ender's footsteps and look to the stars for a solution.

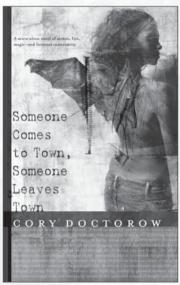
"The novels of Orson Scott Card's Ender series are an intriguing combination of action, military and political strategy, elaborate war games and psychology."

-USA Today



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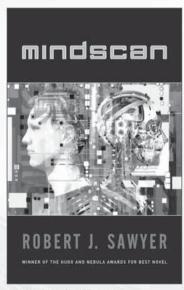
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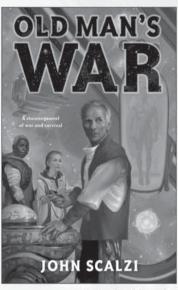
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John Scalzi OLD MAN'S WAR

In this far-future society, the elderly are our soldiers. If they survive, they are given a generous homestead on a colony planet, never to return to Earth. On his seventy-fifth birthday, John Perry enlists, not knowing what to expect.

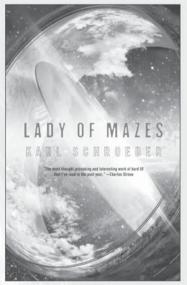
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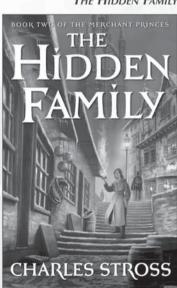
"Schroeder gives us another novel of marvelous insight—brightest glimpses of where our technology of communication and computation may be taking us." —Vernor Vinge

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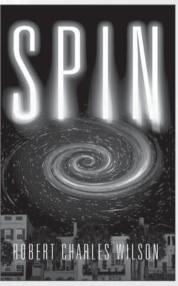
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> --Publishers Weekly, starred review





Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Brad Foster and Diana

Gallagher Wu (tie)

Campbell Award: Michaela

Roessner

Special Award: SF-Lovers Digest for pioneering the use of computer bulletin boards in fandom

Special Award: Alex Schomburg

for lifetime achievement in science fiction art

1988

Novel: The Uplift War by David Brin Novella: "Eye for Eye" by Orson Scott Card Novelette: "Buffalo Gals, Won't You Come Out Tonight" by Ursula K Le Guin Short Story: "Why I Left Harry's All-Night Hamburgers" by Lawrence Watt-

Evans

Non-Fiction Book: Michael Whelan's Works of Wonder by Michael Whelan Other Forms: Watchmen by Alan Moore

and Dave Gibbons

Dramatic Presentation: The Princess Bride Professional Editor: Gardner Dozois Professional Artist: Michael Whelan

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Texas SF Inquirer (Pat Mueller, ed.)

Fan Writer: Mike Glyer Fan Artist: Brad Foster

Campbell Award: Judith Moffett

Special Award: The SF Oral History Association

1987

Novel: Speaker for the Dead by Orson Scott Card Novella: "Gilgamesh in the Outback" by Robert Silverberg

Novelette: "Permafrost" by Roger Zelazny Short Story: "Tangents" by Greg Bear

Non-Fiction Book: Trillion Year Spree by Brian

Aldiss with David Wingrove Dramatic Presentation: Aliens Professional Editor: Terry Carr Professional Artist: Jim Burns

Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Ansible (Dave Langford, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Brad Foster

Campbell Award: Karen Joy Fowler

1986

Novel: Ender's Game by Orson Scott Card Novella: "Twenty-four Views of Mount Fuji, by

Hokusai" by Roger Zelazny

Novelette: "Paladin of the Lost Hour" by Harlan

Ellison

Short Story: "Fermi and Frost" by Frederik Pohl Non-Fiction Book: Science Made Stupid by Tom

Weller

Dramatic Presentation: Back to the Future

Professional Editor: Judy-Lynn del Rey (declined

by Lester del Rey)

Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.) Fanzine: Lan's Lantern (George Laskowski, ed.)

Fan Writer: Mike Glyer Fan Artist: joan hanke-woods Campbell Award: Melissa Scott

1985

Novel: Neuromancer by William Gibson Novella: "Press Enter []" by John Varley Novelette: "Bloodchild" by Octavia Butler Short Story: "The Crystal Spheres" by David Brin

Non-Fiction Book: Wonder's Child: My

Life in Science Fiction by Jack

Williamson

Dramatic Presentation: 2010 Professional Editor: Terry Carr Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown,

Fanzine: File 770 (Mike Glyer, ed.)

Fan Writer: Dave Langford Fan Artist: Alexis Gilliland Campbell Award: Lucius Shepard

1984

Novel: Startide Rising by David Brin Novella: "Cascade Point" by Timothy Zahn Novelette: "Blood Music" by Greg Bear

Short Story: "Speech Sounds" by Octavia Butler Non-Fiction Book: Encyclopedia of Science Fiction

and Fantasy, vol. III, by Donald Tuck Dramatic Presentation: Return of the Jedi Professional Editor: Shawna McCarthy Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Semiprozine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Fanzine: File 770 (Mike Glyer, ed.)

Fan Writer: Mike Glyer
Fan Artist: Alexis Gilliland
Campbell Award: R A MacAvoy
Special Award: Larry T Shaw for lifetime

achievement as a science fiction editor Special Award: Robert Bloch for fifty years as a

science fiction professional

1983

Novel: Foundation's Edge by Isaac Asimov

Novella: "Souls" by Joanna Russ

Novelette: "Fire Watch" by Connie Willis Short Story: "Melancholy Elephants" by Spider

Robinson

Non-Fiction Book: Isaac Asimov: The Foundations

of Science Fiction by James E Gunn Dramatic Presentation: Blade Runner Professional Editor: Edward L Ferman Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Fanzine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Fan Writer: Richard E Geis

Fan Artist: Alexis Gilliland Campbell Award: Paul O Williams

1982

Novel: Downbelow Station by C J Cherryh Novella: "The Saturn Game" by Poul Anderson Novelette: "Unicorn Variation" by Roger Zelazny Short Story: "The Pusher" by John Varley Non-Fiction Book: Novel: The Snow Queen by Joan D Vinge

Novella: "Lost Dorsai" by Gordon R Dickson Novelette: "The Cloak and the Staff" by Gordon R

Short Story: "Grotto of the Dancing Deer" by Clifford D Simak

Non-Fiction Book: Cosmos by Carl Sagan Dramatic Presentation: The Empire Strikes Back Professional Editor: Edward L Ferman Professional Artist: Michael Whelan Fanzine: Locus (Charles N Brown, ed.)

Fan Writer: Susan Wood Fan Artist: Victoria Poyser

Campbell Award: Somtow Sucharitkul

Special Award: Edward L Ferman for his effort to

expand and improve the field

1980

Novel: The Fountains of Paradise by Arthur C Clarke

Novella: "Enemy Mine" by Barry B Longyear Novelette: "Sandkings" by George R R Martin Short Story: "The Way of Cross and Dragon" by George R R Martin

Non-Fiction Book: The Science Fiction



Nicholls, ed.) Dramatic Presentation: Alien Professional Editor: George **H** Scithers

Professional Artist: Michael

Whelan

Fanzine: Locus (Charles N

Brown, ed.)

Fan Writer: Bob Shaw

Encyclopedia (Peter

Fan Artist: Alexis Gilliland Campbell Award: Barry B Longyear Gandalf Award (Grand Master): Ray Bradbury

1979

Novel: Dreamsnake by Vonda McIntyre Novella: "The Persistence of Vision" by John Varley

Novelette: "Hunter's Moon" by Poul Anderson Short Story: "Cassandra" by C J Cherryh

Dramatic Presentation: Superman Professional Editor: Ben Bova Professional Artist: Vincent DiFate

Fanzine: Science Fiction Review (Richard E Geis,

ed.)

Fan Writer: Bob Shaw Fan Artist: Bill Rotsler

Campbell Award: Stephen R Donaldson

Gandalf Award (Grand Master): Ursula K Le Guin Gandalf Award (Book-Length Fantasy): The White

Dragon by Anne McCaffrey

1978

Novel: Gateway by Frederik Pohl

Novella: "Stardance" by Spider and Jeanne

Robinson

Novelette: "Eyes of Amber" by Joan D Vinge Short Story: "Jeffty Is Five" by Harlan Ellison

Dramatic Presentation: Star Wars Professional Editor: George H Scithers Professional Artist: Rick Sternbach

Amateur Magazine: Locus (Charles and Dena

Brown, eds.)

Fan Writer: Richard E Geis Fan Artist: Phil Foglio

Campbell Award: Orson Scott Card

Gandalf Award (Grand Master): Poul Anderson Gandalf Award (Book-Length Fantasy): The Silmarillion by J R R Tolkien (ed. by Christopher

Tolkien)

1977

Novel: Where Late the Sweet Birds Sang by Kate Wilhelm

Novella: "By Any Other Name" by Spider Robinson and "Houston, Houston, Do You Read?"

by James Tiptree, Jr. (tie)

Novelette: "The Bicentennial Man" by Isaac

Asimov

Short Story: "Tricentennial" by Joe Haldeman

Dramatic Presentation: (No Award) Professional Editor: Ben Bova Professional Artist: Rick Sternbach

Amateur Magazine: Science Fiction Review

(Richard E Geis, ed.)

Fan Writer: Susan Wood and Richard E Geis (tie)

Fan Artist: Phil Foglio Campbell Award: C J Cherryh

Special Award: George Lucas for Star Wars

Gandalf Award (Grand Master): Andre Norton

1976

Novel: The Forever War by Joe Haldeman Novella: "Home Is the Hangman" by Roger Zelazny

Novelette: "The Borderland of Sol" by Larry Niven Short Story: "Catch That Zeppelin!" by Fritz Leiber

Dramatic Presentation: A Boy and

His Dog

Professional Editor: Ben Bova Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas Fanzine: Locus (Charles and Dena

Brown, eds.)

Fan Writer: Richard E Geis





Fan Artist: Tim Kirk

Campbell Award: Tom Reamy

Special Award: James E Gunn for Alternate Worlds, The Illustrated History of Science Fiction Gandalf Award (Grand Master): L Sprague de Camp

1975

Novel: The Dispossessed by Ursula K Le Guin Novella: "A Song for Lya" by George R R Martin

Novelette: "Adrift Just Off the Islets of

Langerhans" by Harlan Ellison

Short Story: "The Hole Man" by Larry Niven Dramatic Presentation: Young Frankenstein

Professional Editor: Ben Bova

Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Amateur Magazine: The Alien Critic (Richard E

Geis, ed.)

Fan Writer: Richard E Geis Fan Artist: Bill Rotsler Campbell Award: P J Plauger

Special Award: Donald A Wollheim as "the fan

who has done everything"

Special Award: Walt Lee for Reference Guide to

Fantastic Films

Gandalf Award (Grand Master): Fritz Leiber

Novel: Rendezvous with Rama by Arthur C Clarke Novella: "The Girl Who Was Plugged In" by James Tiptree, Jr.

Novelette: "The Deathbird" by Harlan Ellison Short Story: "The Ones Who Walk Away from

Omelas" by Ursula K Le Guin Dramatic Presentation: Sleeper Professional Editor: Ben Bova

Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Amateur Magazine: Algol (Andy Porter, ed.) and The Alien Critic (Richard E Geis, ed.) (tie)

Fan Writer: Susan Wood Fan Artist: Tim Kirk

Campbell Award: Spider Robinson and Lisa Tuttle

Special Award: Chesley Bonestell for his

Gandalf Award (Grand Master): J R R Tolkien

1973

illustrations

Novel: The Gods Themselves by Isaac Asimov Novella: "The Word for World Is Forest" by Ursula K Le Guin

Novelette: "Goat Song" by Poul Anderson Short Story: "Eurema's Dam" by R A Lafferty and

"The Meeting" by Frederik Pohl and C M

Kornbluth (tie)

Dramatic Presentation: Slaughterhouse-Five

Professional Editor: Ben Bova

Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Amateur Magazine: Energumen (Mike Glicksohn

and Susan Wood Glicksohn, eds.)

Fan Writer: Terry Carr Fan Artist: Tim Kirk

Campbell Award: Jerry Pournelle

Special Award: Pierre Versins for L'Encyclopedie

de l'Utopie et de la science fiction

1972

Novel: To Your Scattered Bodies Go by Philip José

Novella: "The Queen of Air and Darkness" by

Poul Anderson

Short Story: "Inconstant Moon" by Larry Niven Dramatic Presentation: A Clockwork Orange Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction

Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Amateur Magazine: Locus (Charles and Dena

Brown, eds.)

Fan Writer: Harry Warner, Jr.

Fan Artist: Tim Kirk

Special Award: Harlan Ellison for excellence in anthologizing (Again, Dangerous Visions) Special Award: Club du Livre d'Anticipation (France) for excellence in book production Special Award: Nueva Dimension (Spain) for excellence in magazine production

1971

Novel: Ringworld by Larry Niven

Novella: "Ill Met in Lankhmar" by Fritz Leiber Short Story: "Slow Sculpture" by Theodore

Sturgeon

Dramatic Presentation: (No Award)

Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction Professional Artist: Leo and Diane Dillon

Fanzine: Locus (Charles and Dena Brown, eds.)

Fan Writer: Richard E Geis Fan Artist: Alicia Austin [year] [category]

1970

Novel: The Left Hand of Darkness by Ursula K Le Guin

Novella: "Ship of Shadows" by Fritz Leiber Short Story: "Time Considered as a Helix of Semi-

Precious Stones" by Samuel R Delany

Dramatic Presentation: News coverage of Apollo XI

Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Fanzine: Science Fiction Review (Richard E Geis,

ed.)

Fan Writer: Bob Tucker Fan Artist: Tim Kirk

1969

Novel: Stand on Zanzibar by John Brunner Novella: "Nightwings" by Robert Silverberg Novelette: "The Sharing of Flesh" by Poul Anderson

Short Story: "The Beast That Shouted Love at the

Heart of the World" by Harlan Ellison

Dramatic Presentation: 2001: A Space Odyssey Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction

Professional Artist: Jack Gaughan

Fanzine: Science Fiction Review (Richard E Geis, ed.)

Fan Writer: Harry Warner, Jr. Fan Artist: Vaughn Bod?

Special Award: Neil Armstrong, Edwin Aldrin, and Michael Collins for "The Best Moon Landing

Ever"

1968

Novel: Lord of Light by Roger Zelazny Novella: "Weyr Search" by Anne McCaffrey and "Riders of the Purple Wage" by Philip José Farmer (tie)

Novelette: "Gonna Roll Them Bones" by Fritz

Leiber

Short Story: "I Have No Mouth, and I Must

Scream" by Harlan Ellison

Dramatic Presentation: "City on the Edge of Forever" (Star Trek, by Harlan Ellison)

Professional Magazine: If

Professional Artist: Jack Gaughan Fanzine: Amra (George Scithers, ed.)

Fan Writer: Ted White Fan Artist: George Barr

Special Award: Harlan Ellison for Dangerous

Visions

Special Award: Gene Roddenberry for Star Trek

1967

Novel: The Moon Is a Harsh Mistress by Robert A Heinlein

Novelette: "The Last Castle" by Jack Vance Short Story: "Neutron Star" by Larry Niven Dramatic Presentation: "The Menagerie" (Star

Trek)

Professional Magazine: If

Professional Artist: Jack Gaughan

Fanzine: Niekas (Ed Meskys and Felice Rolfe, eds)

Fan Writer: Alexei Panshin Fan Artist: Jack Gaughan

Special Award: CBS Television for 21st Century

1966

Novel: ... And Call Me Conrad by Roger Zelazny

and Dune by Frank Herbert (tie)

Short Fiction: "'Repent, Harlequin!' Said the

Ticktockman" by Harlan Ellison Professional Magazine: If

Professional Artist: Frank Frazetta Amateur Magazine: ERB-dom (Camille

Cazedessus, Ir., ed.)

Best All-Time Series: the "Foundation" series by

Isaac Asimov

1965

Novel: The Wanderer by Fritz Leiber

Short Story: "Soldier, Ask Not" by Gordon R

Dickson

Special Drama: Dr Strangelove

Magazine: Analog Artist: John Schoenherr Publisher: Ballantine

Fanzine: Yandro (Robert and Juanita Coulson,

eds.)

1964

Novel: Way Station by Clifford D Simak Short Fiction: "No Truce with Kings" by Poul Anderson

Professional Magazine: Analog Professional Artist: Ed Emshwiller SF Book Publisher: Ace Books

Amateur Magazine: Amra (George Scithers, ed.)

1963

Novel: The Man in the High Castle by Philip K Dick

Short Fiction: "The Dragon Masters" by Jack Vance

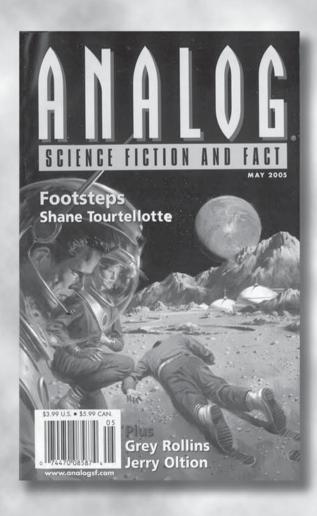
Dramatic Presentation: (No Award)

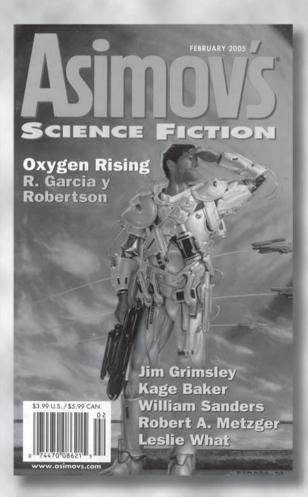






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BEST NOVELLA

ELECTOR by Charles Stross *Asimov's*, September 2004

TIME ABLAZE by Michael A. Burstein *Analog*, June 2004

BEST NOVELETTE

THE CLAPPING HANDS OF GOD by Michael F. Flynn Analog, July/August 2004

BEST SHORT STORY

DECISIONS by Michael A. Burstein *Analog*, January/February 2004

A Princess of Earth by Mike Resnick Asimov's, December 2004

SHED SKIN by Robert J. Sawyer *Analog*, January/February 2004

TRAVELS WITH MY CATS by Mike Resnick *Asimov's*, February 2004

BEST PROFESSIONAL EDITOR

Gardner Dozois

Stanley Schmidt

Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction

Professional Artist: Roy G Krenkel

Amateur Magazine: Xero (Richard and Pat Lupoff, eds.)

Special Award: P Schuyler Miller for book reviews in Analog

Special Award: Isaac Asimov for science articles in Fantasy & Science Fiction

1962

Novel: Stranger in a Strange Land by Robert A Heinlein

Short Fiction: the "Hothouse" series by Brian W Aldiss

Dramatic Presentation: The Twilight Zone

Professional Magazine: Analog Professional Artist: Ed Emshwiller

Fanzine: Warhoon (Richard Bergeron, ed.) Special Award: Cele Goldsmith for editing

Amazing and Fantastic

Special Award: Donald H Tuck for The Handbook

of Science Fiction and Fantasy

Special Award: Fritz Leiber and the Hoffman Electric Corp for the use of science fiction in advertisements

1961

Novel: A Canticle for Leibowitz by Walter M Miller, Jr.

Short Fiction: "The Longest Voyage" by Poul Anderson

Dramatic Presentation: The Twilight Zone Professional Magazine: Astounding/Analog Professional Artist: Ed Emshwiller

Fanzine: Who Killed Science Fiction? (Earl Kemp, ed.)

1960

Novel: Starship Troopers by Robert A Heinlein Short Fiction: "Flowers for Algernon" by Daniel Keves

Dramatic Presentation: The Twilight Zone Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction Professional Artist: Ed Emshwiller

Fanzine: Cry of the Nameless (F M and Elinor Busby, Burnett Toskey, and Wally Weber, eds.) Special Award: Hugo Gernsback as "The Father of Magazine Science Fiction"

1959

Novel: A Case of Conscience by James Blish



Novelette: "The Big Front Yard" by Clifford D Simak

Short Story: "That Hell-Bound Train" by Robert Bloch

SF or Fantasy Movie: (No Award)

Professional Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction

Professional Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Amateur Magazine: Fanac (Ron Ellik and Terry Carr, eds.)

New Author of 1958: (No Award, but Brian W Aldiss received a plaque as runner-up)

1958

Novel or Novelette: The Big Time by Fritz Leiber Short Story: "Or All the Seas With Oysters" by Avram Davidson

Outstanding Movie: The Incredible Shrinking Man

Magazine: Fantasy & Science Fiction Outstanding Artist: Frank Kelly Freas Outstanding Actifan: Walter A Willis

1957

American Professional Magazine: Astounding British Professional Magazine: New Worlds Fan Magazine: Science-Fiction Times (James V Taurasi, Sr., Ray Van Houten, and Frank Prieto, eds.)

1956

Novel: Double Star by Robert A Heinlein

Novelette: "Exploration Team" by Murray Leinster

Short Story: "The Star" by Arthur C Clarke

Feature Writer: Willy Ley Magazine: Astounding Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

Fan Magazine: Inside & Science Fiction Advertiser

(Ron Smith, ed.)

Most Promising New Author: Robert Silverberg

Book Reviewer: Damon Knight

1955

Novel: They'd Rather Be Right by Mark Clifton and Frank Riley

Novelette: "The Darfsteller" by Walter M Miller, Ir

Short Story: "Allamagoosa" by Eric Frank Russell Magazine: Astounding

Artist: Frank Kelly Freas

1954 (awarded in 2004)

Fan Magazine: Fantasy Times (James V Taurasi, Sr. and Ray Van Houten, eds.)

Special Award: Sam Moskowitz as "Mystery

Guest" and for his work on past conventions

Novel: Fahrenheit 451 by Ray Bradbury Novella: "A Case of Conscience" by James Blish Novelette: "Earthman, Come Home" by James Blish

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Short Story: "The Nine Billion Names of God" by Arthur C Clarke

Related Book: Conquest of the Moon by Wernher von Braun, Fred L Wipple, and Willy Ley Dramatic Presentation, Short Form: "The War of the Worlds" Paramount Pictures, Directed by Byron Haskin, screenplay by Barre Lyndon, based on a novel by H G Wells

Professional Editor: John W Campbell, Jr. Professional Artist: Chesley Bonestell

Fanzine: Slant ed. Walt Willis, art ed. James White

Fan Writer: Bob Tucker

1953

Novel: The Demolished Man by Alfred Bester Professional Magazine: Galaxy and Astounding (tie)

Excellence in Fact Articles: Willy Ley

Cover Artist: Ed Emshwiller and Hannes Bok (tie)

Interior Illustrator: Virgil Finlay

New SF Author or Artist: Philip José Farmer Number 1 Fan Personality: Forest J Ackerman

1951 (awarded in 2001)

Novel: Farmer in the Sky by Robert A Heinlein

Novella: "The Man Who Sold the Moon" by Robert

A Heinlein

Novelette: "The Little Black Bag" by C M $\,$

Kornbluth

Short Story: "To Serve Man" by Damon Knight Dramatic Presentation: Destination Moon Professional Editor: John W Campbell, Jr.

Professional Artist: Kelly Freas

Fanzine: Science Fiction News Letter (Bob Tucker,

ed.)

Fan Writer: Bob Silverberg Fan Artist: Jack Gaughan

1946 (awarded in 1996)

Novel: The Mule by Isaac Asimov

Novella: "Animal Farm" by George Orwell Novelette: "First Contact" by Murray Leinster Short Story: "Uncommon Sense" by Hal Clement Dramatic Presentation: The Picture of Dorian Gray

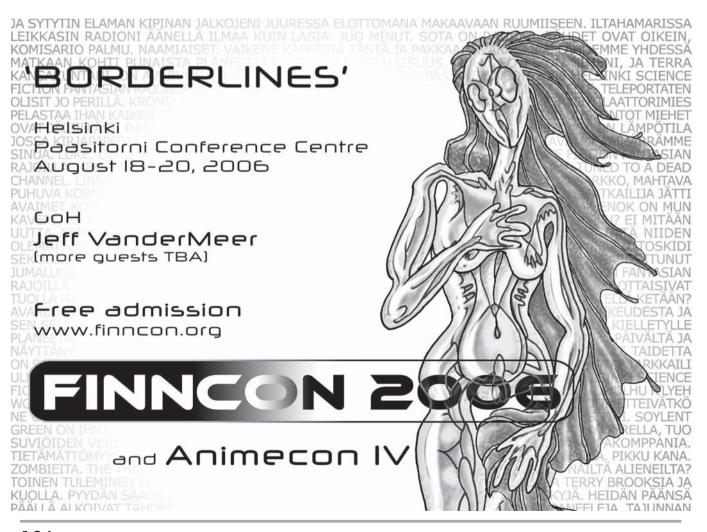
Professional Editor: John W Campbell, Jr.

Professional Artist: Virgil Finlay

Fanzine: Voice of the Imagi-Nation (Forest J

Ackerman, ed.)

Fan Writer: Forest J Ackerman Fan Artist: William Rotsler



Eurocons

In addition to being the Worldcon, Interaction will also be the 2005 Eurocon. Eurocons were started in 1972 with the aim of cementing closer links between the disparate parts of European science fiction. They are organised by The European Science Fiction Society – an international organisation of SF professionals and fans who are committed to promoting Science Fiction in European Science Fiction worldwide. The organisation also administers the European SF Awards.

Dates	Location	Name	Guests of Honour		
12-16 July 1972	Trieste, Italy	Eurocon 72			
8-13 July 1974	Grenoble, France	Eurocon 74			
19-22 Aug 1976	Poznan, Poland	Eurocon 76			
1-5 Nov 1978	Bruxelles, Belgium	Eurocon 78			
1-4 May 1980	Stresa, Italy	Eurocon 80			
20-22 Aug 1982	Münchengladbach, W Germany	Eurocon 82			
16-18 Sep 1983	Ljubljana, Yogoslavia	Eurocon 83			
20-23 Apr 1984	Brighton, United Kingdom	SeaCon 841	Chris Priest, Roger Zelazny, Pierre Barbet, Josef		
r	8 11 / 1 111 811		Nesvadba, Waldemar Kumming		
10-13 Jul 1986	Zagreb, Yugoslavia	BallCon			
29 Oct -1 Nov 1987	Montpellier, France	Eurocon 87			
7-10 Jul 1988	Budapest, Hungary	Eurocon 88			
18-21 May 1989	San Marino, San Marino	Eurocon 89			
1-4 Nov 1990	Fayence, France	Eurocon 90			
9-12 May 1991	Krakow, Poland	CraCon			
24-26 Apr 1992	Freudenstadt, Germany ²	FreuCon XII	John Brunner, Iain M Banks, Norman Spinrad and Daniel Walther		
8-12 Apr 1993	Saint Helier, Jersey	Helicon ³	John Brunner, George R R Martin, Karel Thole, and Larry van der Putte		
26-29 May 1994	Timisoara, Romania	Eurocon	John Brunner, Herbert Franke, Joe Haldeman, Moebius, Norman Spinrad, Peter Cucska ⁴		
24-28 Aug 1995	Glasgow, Scotland	Intersection	Samuel R. Delany (writer) Gerry Anderson (media) Les Edwards (artist) Vincent Clarke (fan) ⁵		
25-28 Apr 1996	Vilnius, Lithuania	LithuaniCon			
25-27 Oct 1997	Dublin, Ireland	Octocon	Harry Harrison ⁶		
1998 - There is a suggestion that an SF event at Koenigsbrunn, Germany was a Eurocon					
20-24 May 1999	Dortmund, Germany	Trinity ⁷	Eric Stillwell		
2-6 Aug 2000	Gdansk, Poland	Tricity 2000			
16-19 Aug 2001	Capidava, Romania		Norman Spinrad, Joe Haldeman and Ion Hobana		
4-7 Jul 2002	Chotebor, Czech Republic	ParCon ⁸	George R.R. Martin, Robert Holdstock, Jim Burns, Myra Cakan, Kyril Bulycov and Andrei Sapkowski, Rafal		
			Ziemkiwicz, Ernst Uleck, Isobelle Carmody, William		
			King, Jaroslav Velinsky, Phillipe Coriat, Ondjej Neff, Klaus N Frick, Martina Pilcerova.		
1-3 Aug 2003	Turku, Finland	Finncon ⁹	Michael Swanwick, Stephen J Sansweet, Bjørn Tore		
1-3 Mug 2003	Turku, Tillanu	Timeon	Sund, Karolina B Mickos, Boris Hurtta, Jonathan Clements		
5-8 Aug 2004	Plovdiv, Bulgaria ¹⁰	BulganCon	Robert Sheckley, Ian Watson, Sergey Lukyanenko,		
			Andrzej Sapkowski, Patrick J Gyger		

 $^{^{1}}$ 35th Eastercon / UK national convention

² Was to have been Zagreb but Yugoslavian conflict required a venue change

³ 44th Eastercon / UK national convention

⁴ Special Guests: Jack Cohen, Jonathan Cowie, Gay Haldeman, Bridget Wilkinson, Lee Wood and Roberto Quaglia

⁵ Toast Masters Diane Duane & Peter Moorwood; joint with the 53rd Worldcon

⁶ Original GoH, Robert Jordan, cancelled at the very last minute – Harry graciously took his place; also the 8th Irish national convention

⁷ This was also the SFCD-Con/German national convention

⁸ The Czech & Slovak national convention

⁹ Also the 10th Finnish national convention

¹⁰ Also the Bulgarian national convention

L.A.con IV 64th World Science Fiction Convention



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World Science Fiction Conventions

Name & Date	City	Site	Guest(s)	Chairman	Attendance
1 - Nycon I 2-4 July 1939	New York	Caravan Hall	Frank R. Paul	Sam Moskowitz	200
2 - Chicon I 1-2 Sep 1940	Chicago	Hotel Chicagoan	E. E. "Doc" Smith	Mark Reinsberg	128
3 - Denvention I 4-6 Jul 1941	Denver	Shirley-Savoy Hotel	Robert A. Heinlein	Olon F. Wiggins	90
1942 - 1945		Worldcon was not held due to) World War II		
4 - Pacificon I 30 Aug-1 Sep 1946	Los Angeles	Park View Manor	E. Van Vogt E. Mayne Hull	Walter J. Daugherty	130
5 - Philcon I 30 Aug-1 Sep 1947	Philadelphia	Penn-Sheraton Hotel	John W. Campbell, Jr. L Jerome Stanton (Toastmaster)	Milton Rothman	200
6 - Torcon I 3-5 Jul 1948	Toronto	RAI Purdy Studios	Robert Bloch (pro) Bob Tucker (fan)	Ned McKeown	200
7 - Cinvention 3-5 Sep 1949	Cincinnati	Hotel Metropole	Lloyd A. Eshbach (pro) Ted Carnell (fan)	Don Ford	190
8 - NorWesCon 1-4 Sep 1950	Portland	Multnomah Hotel	Anthony Boucher Theodore Sturgeon (Toastmaster)	Donald B. Day	400
9 - Nolacon I 1-3 Sep 1951	New Orleans	St. Charles Hotel	Fritz Leiber	Harry B. Moore	190
10 - TASFi C 30 Aug - 1 Sep 1952	Chicago	Hotel Morrison	Hugo Gernsback	Julian C. May	870
11 - 11th Worldcon 5-7 Sep 1953	Philadelphia	Bellevue-Strafford Hotel	Willy Ley Isaac Asimov (Toastmaster)	Milton Rothman	750
12 - SFCon 3-6 Sep 1954	San Francisco	Sir Francis Drake Hotel	John W. Campbell, Jr. Robert Bloch (Toastmaster)	Lester Cole Gary Nelson	700
13 - Clevention 2-5 Sep 1955	Cleveland	Manger Hotel	Isaac Asimov (pro) Sam Moskowitz (mystery GoH) Anthony Boucher (Toastmaster)	Nick Falasca Noreen Falasca	380
14 - NyCon II 31 Aug-3 Sep 1956	New York	Biltmore Hotel	Arthur C. Clarke Robert Bloch (Toastmaster)	David A. Kyle	850
15 - Loncon I 6-9 Sep 1957	London	King's Court Hotel	John W. Campbell, Jr.	Ted Carnell	268
16 - Solacon 29 Aug-1 Sep 1958	South Gate California	Alexandria Hotel	Richard Matheson Anthony Boucher (Toastmaster)	Anna S. Moffatt	322
17 - Detention 4-7 Sep 1959	Detroit	Pick-Fort Shelby Hotel	Poul Anderson (pro) John Berry (fan)	Roger Sims Fred Prophet	371
18 - Pittcon 3-5 Sept 1960	Pittsburgh	Penn-Sheraton Hotel	James Blish Isaac Asimov (Toastmaster)	Dirce Archer	568
19 - Seacon 2-4 Sep 1961	Seattle	Hyatt House	Robert A. Heinlein Harlan Ellison (Toastmaster)	Wally Weber	300
20 - Chicon III 31 Aug-3 Sep 1962	Chicago	Pick-Congress Hotel	Theodore Sturgeon Wilson Tucker (Toastmaster)	Earl Kemp	550
21 - Discon I 31 Aug-2 Sep 1963	Washington, DC	Statler-Hilton Hotel	Murray Leinster Isaac Asimov (Toastmaster)	George Scithers	600

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David Brin

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ArtistGoH

Yoshitaka Amano

Michael Whelan

マイケル・ウィラン

FanGoH

Takumi Shibano 柴野拓美

(until Sep 30, 2005)

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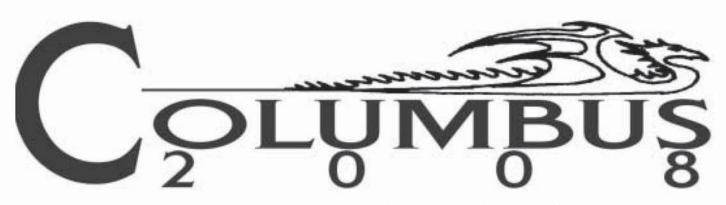
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Interaction

Name & Date	City	Site	Guest(s)	Chairman	Attendance
22 - Pacificon II 4-7 Sep 1964	Oakland	Hotel Leamington	Leigh Brackett (pro) Edmond Hamilton (pro) Forrest J Ackerman (fan) Anthony Boucher (Toastmaster)	J. Ben Stark Al haLevy	523
23 - Loncon II 27-30 Aug 1965	London	Mount Royal Hotel	Brian W. Aldiss Tom Boardman (Toastmaster)	Ella Parker	350
24 - Tricon 1-5 Sep 1966	Cleveland	Sheraton-Cleveland	L. Sprague de Camp Isaac Asimov (Toastmaster)	Ben Jason Howard DeVore and Lou Tabalow	850
25 - Nycon 3 31 Aug-4 Sep 1967	New York	Statler-Hilton Hotel	Lester del Rey (pro) Bob Tucker (fan) Harlan Ellison (Toastmaster)	Ted White Dave Van Arnam	1,500
26 - Baycon 29 Aug-2 Sep 1968	Oakland	Hotel Claremont	Philip Jose Farmer (pro) Walter J. Daugherty (fan) Robert Silverberg (Toastmaster)	Bill Donaho Alva Rogers	1,430
27 - St. Louiscon 28 Aug-1 Sep 1969	St. Louis	Chase-Park Plaza	Jack Gaughan (pro) Eddie Jones (fan) Harlan Ellison (Toastmaster)	Ray Fisher Joyce Fisher	1,534
28 - Heicon '70 20-24 Aug 1970	Heidelberg	Heidelberg Stadthalle	E. C. Tubb (UK) Robert Silverberg (US) Herbert W. Franke (G) Elliot K. Shorter (fan) John Brunner (Toastmaster)	Manfred Kage	620
29 - Noreascon I 2-6 Sep 1971	Boston	Sheraton-Boston Hotel	Clifford D. Simak (pro) Harry Warner, Jr. (fan) Robert Silverberg (Toastmaster)	Tony Lewis	1,600
30 - L.A.Con I 1-4 Sep 1972	Los Angeles	International Hotel	Frederik Pohl (pro) Buck & Juanita Coulson (fan) Robert Bloch (Toastmaster)	Charles Crayne Bruce Pelz	2,007
31 - Torcon II 31 Aug-3 Sep 1973	Toronto	Royal York Hotel	Robert Bloch (pro) William Rotsler (fan) Lester del Rey (Toastmaster)	John Millard	2,900
32 - Discon II 29 Aug-2 Sep 1974	Washington, DC	Sheraton Park Hotel	Roger Zelazny (pro) Jay Kay Klein (fan) Andrew J Offutt (Toastmaster)	Jay Haldeman Ron Bounds	3,587
33 - Aussiecon One 14-17 Aug 1975	Melbourne	Southern Cross Hotel	Ursula K. Le Guin (pro) Donald Tuck (Australian) Susan Wood (fan) Mike Glicksohn (fan) John Bangsund (Toastmaster)	Robin Johnson	606
34 - MidAmeriCon 2-6 Sep 1976	Kansas City, MO	Radisson Muehlebach Hotel,	Robert A. Heinlein (pro) George Barr (fan) Wilson Tucker (Toastmaster)	Ken Keller	3014 / 4200
35 - SunCon 2-5 Sep 1977	Miami Beach	Hotel Fontainebleau	Jack Williamson (pro) Robert A. Madle (fan) Robert Silverberg (Toastmaster)	Don Lundry	3,240
36 - IguanaCon II 30 Aug-4 Sep 1978	Phoenix	Hyatt Regency, Adams House Phoenix Convention Center & Symphony Hall	Harlan Ellison (pro) Bill Bowers (fan) F M Busby (Toastmaster)	Tim Kyger	4,700
37 - Seacon '79 23-26 Aug 1979	Brighton	Metropole Hotel	Brian Aldiss (UK) Fritz Leiber (US) Harry Bell (fan) Bob Shaw (Toastmaster)	Peter Weston	3,114
38 - Noreascon Two 29 Aug-1 Sep 1980	Boston	Hynes Civic Auditorium	Damon Knight (pro) Kate Wilhelm (pro) Bruce Pelz (fan) Robert Silverberg (Toastmaster)	Leslie Turek	5,850



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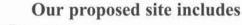


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Interaction

Name & Date	City	Site	Guest(s)	Chairman	Attendance
39 - Denvention Two 3-7 Sep 1981	Denver	Denver Hilton Hotel Currigan Convention Center Exhibition Hall and Arena	Clifford D. Simak (pro) C. L. Moore (pro) Rusty Hevelin (fan) Ed Bryant (Toastmaster)	Suzanne Carnival Don C. Thompson	3,792
40 - Chicon IV 2-6 Sep 1982	Chicago	Hyatt Regency Chicago	A. Bertram Chandler (pro) Frank Kelly Freas (pro) Lee Hoffman (fan) Marta Randall (Toastmaster)	Ross Pavlac Larry Propp	4,275
41 - ConStellation 1-5 Sep 1983	Baltimore	Baltimore Convention Centre	John Brunner (pro) David A. Kyle (fan) Jack L Chalker (Toastmaster)	Michael Walsh	6,400
42 - L.A.con II 30 Aug-3 Sep 1984	Anaheim	Anaheim Hilton Anaheim Convention Center	Gordon R. Dickson (pro) Dick Eney (fan)	Craig Miller Milt Stevens	8,365
43 - Aussiecon Two 22-26 Aug 1985	Melbourne	Southern Cross, Victoria, and Sheraton Hotels	Gene Wolfe (pro) Ted White (fan)	David Grigg	1,599
44 - ConFederation 28 Aug-1 Sep 1986	Atlanta	Marriott Marquis Atlanta Hilton	Ray Bradbury (pro) Terry Carr (fan) Bob Shaw (Toastmaster)	Penny Frierson Ron Zukowski	5,811
45 - Conspiracy '87 27 Aug-1 Sep 1987	Brighton	Metropole Hotel Brighton Conference Centre	Doris Lessing (UK) Alfred Bester (US) Arkady & Boris Strugatsky (USSR) Jim Burns (artist) Ray Harryhausen (film) Joyce & Ken Slater (fan) David Langford (special fan) Brian W Aldiss (Toastmaster)	Paul Oldroyd	4,009/ 5,425
46 - Nolacon II 1-5 Sep 1988	New Orleans	Marriott, Sheraton, and International Hotels New Orleans Municipal Auditorium	Donald A. Wollheim (pro) Roger Sims (fan) Mike Resnick (Toastmaster)	John H. Guidry	5,300
47 - Noreascon 3 31 Aug-4 Sep 1989	Boston	Hynes Convention Center Sheraton-Boston Hotel, Hilton Hotel, Park Plaza Hotel	Andre Norton (pro) Ian & Betty Ballantine (pro) The Stranger Club (fan)	Mark L. Olson	6,837 / 7,795
48 – ConFiction 23-27 Aug 1990	The Hague	Netherlands Congress Centre	Harry Harrison (pro) Wolfgang Jeschke (pro) Joe Haldeman (pro) Andrew Porter (fan) Chelsea Quinn Yarbro (Toastmaster)	Kees van Toorn	3,580
49 - Chicon V 29 Aug-2 Sep 1991	Chicago	Hyatt Regency Chicago	Hal Clement (pro) Martin H. Greenberg (pro) Richard Powers (pro) Jon & Joni Stopa (fan) Marta Randall (Toastmaster)	Kathleen Meyer	5,661
50 - MagiCon 3-7 Sep 1992	Orlando	Orange County Convention and Civic Center The Clarion Hotel The Peabody Hotel	Jack Vance (pro) Vincent Di Fate (artist) Walter A. Willis (fan)	Joe Siclari	5,319/ 6,368
51 - ConFrancisco 2-6 Sep 1993	San Francisco	Moscone Convention Center Nikko Hotel Parc Fifty Five	Larry Niven Alicia Austin Jan Howard Finder Mark Twain (Dead GoH) Guy Gavriel Kay (Toastmaster)	David W. Clark	6,602/ 7,725
52 - ConAdian 1-5 Sep 1994	Winnipeg	Winnipeg Convention Centre, Place Louis Riel, and Sheraton	Anne McCaffrey (pro) George Barr (artist) Robert Runte (fan) Barry B. Longyear (Toastmaster)	John Mansfield	3,570

The Return of Eliot Nessie



Eliot Nessie has come out of retirement to invite you to support a return to

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Interaction

Name & Date	City	Site	Guest(s)	Chairman A	ttendance
53 – Intersection 24-28 Aug 1995	Glasgow	Scottish Exhibition and Conference Centre, Moat House, Crest and Central Hotels	Samuel R. Delany (writer) Gerry Anderson (media) Les Edwards (artist) Vin¢ Clarke (fan) Diane Duane and Peter Morwood (1	Vincent Docherty Martin Easterbrook Coastmasters)	4,173/ 6,524
54 - L.A.con III 29 Aug-2 Sep 1996	Anaheim	Anaheim Convention Center, Anaheim Marriott	James White (writer) Roger Corman (media) Elsie Wollheim (special) Takumi & Sachiko Shibano (fan) Connie Willis (Toastmaster)	Mike Glyer	6,703
55 - LoneStarCon 2 28 Aug-1 Sep 1997	San Antonio	Henry B. Gonzales Convention Center, Marriott Rivercenter, Marriott Riverwalk	Algis Budrys (pro) Michael Moorcock (pro) Don Maitz (artist) Roy Tackett (fan) Neal Barrett, Jr (Toastmaster)	Karen Meschke	4,650
56 - BucConeer 5-9 Aug 1998	Baltimore	Baltimore Convention Center, Marriot Harbor Place, The Holiday Inn Omni Inner Harbor	C J Cherryh Milton A. Rothman Michael Whelan J Michael Straczynski (special) Charles Sheffield (Toastmaster)	Peggy Rae Pavlat	6,572
57 - Aussiecon Three 2-6 Sep 1999	Melbourne	World Congress Center Centra Hotel	George Turner (pro) Greg Benford (pro) Bruce Gillespie (fan) J. Michael Straczynski (special)	Perry Middlemiss	1,548
58 - Chicon 2000 31 Aug-4 Sep 2000	Chicago	Hyatt Regency Chicago, Fairmont Hotel, Swissotel	Ben Bova (author) Bob Eggleton (artist) Jim Baen (editor) Bob & Anne Passovoy (fan) Harry Turtledove (Toastmaster)	Tom Veal	5,794/ 6,574
59 - The Millennium Philcon 30 Aug-3 Sep 2001	Philadelphia	Pennsylvania Convention Center	Greg Bear (author) Stephen Youll (artist) Gardner Dozois (editor) George Scithers (fan) Esther Friesner (Toastmaster)	Todd Dashoff	4,840/ 6,269
60 - ConJose 29 Aug-2 Sep 2002	San Jose	McEnery Convention Center, Fairmont Hotel, Hilton Hotel, Crowne Plaza Hotel	Vernor Vinge (author) David Cherry (artist) Bjo & John Trimble (fan) Ferdinand Feghoot (imaginary) Tad Williams (Toastmaster)	Tom Whitmore Kevin Standlee	5,162/ 5,916
61 - Torcon 3 28 Aug-1 Sep 2003	Toronto	Metro Toronto Convention Centre, Royal York Hotel	George R. R. Martin (author) Mike Glyer (fan) Robert Bloch (GoHst of Honor) Spider Robinson (Toastmaster)	Peter Jarvis	3,929/ 4,990
62 - Noreascon 4 2-6 Sep 2004	Boston	Hynes Convention Center, Sheraton Boston Hotel, Boston Marriott Copley Place	Terry Pratchett (pro) William Tenn (pro) Jack Speer (fan) Peter Weston (fan)	Deb Geisler	5,651/ 7,094
63 - Interaction 4-8 Aug 2005	Glasgow	Scottish Exhibition and Conference Centre (SECC), Glasgow Moat House Hotel, Hilton Glasgow	Greg Pickersgill Christopher Priest Robert Sheckley Lars-Olov Strandberg Jane Yolen	Vincent Docherty Colin Harris	ТВА
64 - L.A.Con IV 23-27 Aug 2006	Anaheim	Anaheim Convention Center, Anaheim Marriott	Connie Willis (author) James Gurney (artist) Howard DeVore (fan) Frankie Thomas (special guest)	Christian B. McGuire	TBA
65 - Nippon 2007 30 Aug-3 Sep 2007	Yokohama Japan	Pacifico Yokohama	Sakyo Komatsu (author) David Brin (author) Yoshitaka Amano (artist) Michael Whelan (artist) Takumi Shibano (fan)	Hiroaki Inoue	ТВА

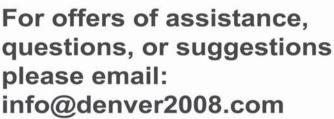


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Notes on the Worldcon Long List

Most of the notes come from the WSFS Formulation of Long List Entries (FOLLE) Committee work published in the Noreascon 4 Souvenir Book. (J&EH).

GENERAL NOTES

Number - Year - Name

Conventions are listed by what appears to be the least confusing version of its name. Most of the time this is the name preferred by the convention (variants are noted) but we also follow fannish tradition by retroactively numbering the first Worldcon in a series 1 (or I or One). (i.e., Noreascon 1 was known at the time only as 'Noreascon'.) All known naming oddities are noted.

Guests

Custom in designating Guests of Honour has varied greatly, with some conventions giving specific titles (Fan, Pro, Australia, US, Artist, etc.) and some simply call them all Guests of Honour. Where they exist, specific labels have been used. The Toastmaster is not a Guest of Honour, though some conventions gave the Toastmaster equal billing with the Guests. To confuse matters further, in at least one case a Guest was also designated as Toastmaster. In a few instances the Toastmaster was given a title other than "Toastmaster" such as "Master of Ceremonies". All Toastmasters and MCs we are aware of are listed in the main table.

Site

Under site there are listed all major function venues together with hotels where a significant number of sleeping rooms were used by the convention.

Chairman

Who chaired a particular Worldcon is sometimes less clear than one might expect and we have followed the WSFS FOLLE Committee policy, who attempted to follow the convention's official record (where it exists) supplemented by other contemporary records. When multiple people with Chairman-like titles exist (including Co-Chairman, Deputy Chairman, Associate Chairman, Vice-Chairman, and Deputy Assistant Co-Vice Chairman) we list only the actual top manager at the time of the convention in the main list, and all other people who were in line management positions with titles including the word fragment

"chair" in the notes (i.e., all managers with titles matching *[cC]hair*). When the title is co-Chairman and it appears that both were functional top managers, both are included in the Long List. People in support positions (non-line management positions) with Chair-like titles (e.g., "Chairman's Staff" or "Assistant to the Chairman") are not included. This list does not include bid leadership - only leadership after the bid was won. Where we found ambiguity, we have documented it.

Attendance

Where available, this column records two numbers: the smaller is the number of individual people who attended the convention for at least one day, and the larger is the total membership of all types except free passes.

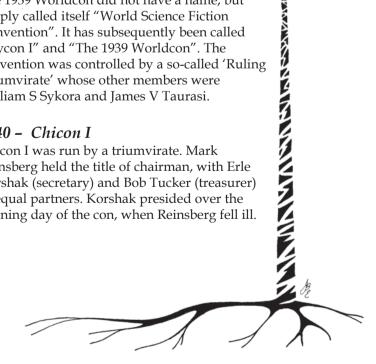
Convention Notes

1939 - Nycon I

The 1939 Worldcon did not have a name, but simply called itself "World Science Fiction Convention". It has subsequently been called "Nycon I" and "The 1939 Worldcon". The convention was controlled by a so-called 'Ruling Triumvirate' whose other members were William S Sykora and James V Taurasi.

1940 - Chicon I

Chicon I was run by a triumvirate. Mark Reinsberg held the title of chairman, with Erle Korshak (secretary) and Bob Tucker (treasurer) as equal partners. Korshak presided over the opening day of the con, when Reinsberg fell ill.



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Service Mark notice: "World Science Fiction Society," "WSFS," "World Science Fiction Convention," "NASFiC," "Hugo" and "WorldCon" are registered service marks of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.

1949 - Cinvention

Don Ford carried out the duties of Chairman, but was officially only Secretary-Treasurer; Charles R Tanner had the honorary title of Chairman. Ted Carnell, the Fan Guest of Honour, was also toastmaster with the title "Entertainment Master of Ceremonies". He was brought to North America by the Big Pond Fund.

1950 - NorWesCon

Donald Day replaced Jack de Courcy as Chairman after the latter's resignation. Theodore Sturgeon was the toastmaster and had the title "Entertainment Master of Ceremonies."

1952 - TASFiC

"TASFiC" stood for "Tenth Anniversary Science Fiction Convention"; it was popularly known as Chicon II, and subsequent Chicons counted it as such.

1953 - 11th Worldcon

Officially known as "The 11th Worldcon," it was popularly known as Philcon II. Milton A Rothman replaced James A Williams as Chairman upon Williams' death. Tom Clareson, PhD was Vice-Chairman.

1954 - SFCon

Though SFCon and Westercon shared the hotel and con chairs, Westercon was held on Friday, September 3rd, with Jack Williamson as GoH, while Worldcon was held Saturday-Monday September 4-6, with John W Campbell, Jr., as GoH.

1955 - Clevention

The identity of the Special Mystery Guest was not revealed (even to the honouree) until the first night of the convention. The Program book noted that "Mr. Boucher [the Toastmaster] will make the presentation of the Achievement Awards and identify the Mystery Guest."

1956 - NYCon II

Officially known as "NEWYORCON" but — in the words of a report at the time "The fans wouldn't have it" – and it has been NYCon II since.

1957 - Loncon I

Loncon's program book does not use the name "Loncon" but refers to the convention as the "15th World Science Fiction Convention."

1958 - Solacon

Combined with West Coast Science Fantasy Conference (Westercon), sharing Guests of Honour and Chairmen. Solacon was physically in Los Angeles, but (by mayoral proclamation) technically in South Gate, California, to fulfil their bid slogan of "South Gate in 58".

1959 - Detention

John Berry, the Fan GoH, was brought to North America by a special fan fund. Isaac Asimov had been listed as the Toastmaster in all promotional material prior to the convention. At the convention the program book added "...with the assistance of Robert Bloch" who acted as Asimov's foil at the banquet.

1960 - Pittcon

Ray Smith was Vice Chairman. The Program Book lists a "non-con program" day on Friday, 2 Sept.

1964 - Pacificon II

Combined with West Coast Science Fantasy Conference (Westercon), sharing Guests of Honour and Chairmen. Pacificon II was held in Oakland, CA, which was not the same city (LA, 1946) where Pacificon I was held.

1966 - Tricon

Officially jointly hosted by Cleveland, Detroit, and Cincinnati (hence "Tricon"). The question of who chaired the convention is complicated. The Tricon program book lists Cleveland's Ben Jason as Chairman and Detroit's Howard DeVore and Cincinnati's Lou Tabakow as Associate Chairmen, but included all three in the Long List as did NyCon 3 the following year. People involved with the convention confirm that it was run by the three of them working jointly, so they are being treated as co-Chairmen here.

1967 - NyCon 3

The convention's name was written as "NyCon 3" at the convention, but — somehow — subsequently got changed to Nycon III in versions of the Long List, perhaps echoing NYCon II.

1968 - Baycon

Combined with West Coast Science Fantasy Conference (Westercon), sharing Guests of Honour and Chairmen.

1969 - St. Louiscon

Eddie Jones, the TAFF (Trans Atlantic Fan Fund) winner, replaced Ted White, who withdrew as Fan Guest to dramatize the TAFF winner.

1970 - Heicon

Heicon had decided prior to the convention to

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Author of "The Cold Sleep" duo-decaology
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fan Guest of Honor Zaphod Beeblebrox

Former Galactic President
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select the TAFF winner as its Fan Guest. The subsequent winner of the 1970 TAFF election was Elliot Shorter. Heicon also called itself "Heicon '70 International".

1974 - Discon II

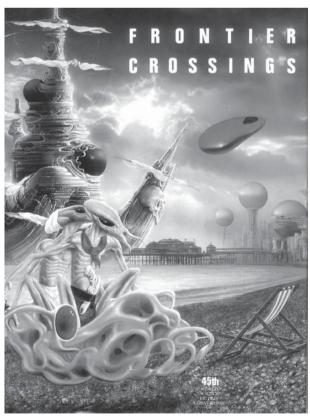
Jay and Alice Haldeman were co-chairmen until the spring of 1974 when circumstances forced them to move out of Washington. Ron Bounds took over as de facto Chairman until Jay returned for the convention. At the convention, Jay and Ron functioned as co-chairmen. The Discon II program book continued to list Jay and Alice as co-Chairmen, and included a welcome from Jay (co-Chairman) and Ron (vice-Chairman).

1975 - Aussiecon One

Fan Guest of Honour Donald Tuck did not attend the convention. (Fans had to go to his home in Tasmania to meet him.)

1976 - MidAmeriCon

The membership totals are from chairman Ken Keller who reports that the numbers announced during the convention were grossly wrong because one of the C&VB's loaned registrars did not turn in



Jim Burns artwork for the Consipiracy'87 Souvenir Book - this is the front of a wrap round dust jacket

her records until afterwards.

1977 - SunCon

SunCon was bid by "7 in '77", a group of well-known con-runners who promised that if they won they would then select an ideal site. They selected a hotel in Orlando, Florida, which subsequently went bankrupt, upon which SunCon moved to facilities in Miami Beach. According to Chairman Don Lundry, his wife Grace Lundry functioned as his co-Chairman; however, convention publications listed Don solely.

1978 - IguanaCon II

This was the first IguanaCon, but was called IguanaCon II because of a previous hoax. Greg Brown was the initial Chairman but was later replaced by Tim Kyger. After the convention, Gary Farber was recognized as having fulfilled the function of Vice-Chair. Josef Nesvadba was announced as the European GoH for IguanaCon. He could not get travel papers and did not attend. He was not listed as a guest in PR3. In the program book, he was listed on the main GoH page, but was not listed in IguanCon's own entry in the Long List. Finally, he was not listed in IguanaCon's PR 5, which came out in 1980 and provided a detailed history of what went on, who resigned and who replaced who.

1979 - Seacon 79

Seacon 79 was held in Brighton, England, which was not the same city (Seattle, 1961) where Seacon I was held.

1982 - Chicon IV

Larry Smith and Bob Hillis were vice-chairmen of Chicon IV.

1984 -- LAcon II

Like South Gate, Anaheim is part of the greater Los Angeles area. The Toastmaster and MC positions were essentially equivalent, with Robert Bloch (Toastmaster) officiating at the Hugo Ceremony and Jerry Pournelle (Master of Ceremonies) at the Guest of Honour Speeches and Other Awards Ceremony. This was the largest Worldcon to date

1985 - Aussiecon II

David Grigg replaced John Foyster, who resigned for family reasons, as Chairman.

1987 - Conspiracy '87

Alfred Bester did not attend the convention due to poor health. Malcolm Edwards was Chairman

until about nine months before the convention when he resigned from the committee for personal reasons. To minimize possible bad publicity from this, he agreed to remain as titular Chairman and presided at some at-con ceremonies. Paul Oldroyd took over all of his duties, but under the title of "Coordinator". Both Malcolm and Paul agree that Paul was the de facto Chairman at the time of the convention.

1989 - Noreascon 3

The Stranger Club was the first SF club in Boston and sponsor of the pre-War series of Boskones and the club was the Fan Guest of Honour of Noreascon 3. All of its known surviving members were invited to the convention as guests to represent the club and seven were located and attended: Art Widner, Chan Davis, Harry Stubbs (Hal Clement), Louis Russell Chauvenet, Timothy Orrok, Norman Stanley, and Robert D Swisher.

1992 - MagiCon

Becky Thomson was Co-Chairman for the first two years after the site was selected, then vice-chairman thereafter and at the convention. Spider Robinson was Toastmaster, but Mike Resnick acted as Toastmaster for the Meet-the-Pros party.

1993 - ConFrancisco

David Clark replaced Terry Biffel as Chairman upon Biffel's death. Besides the Chairman, there were Vice Chairs: Peggy Rae Pavlat and Ruth L. Sachter; and Deputy Vice Chairs: Jeff Canfield and Judy Kindell.

1994 - ConAdian

Combined with the Canadian National Science Fiction Convention (Canvention). Christine Barnson and Kevin Standlee were Deputy Chairs.

1995 - Intersection

Intersection was also the 1995 Eurocon. When Intersection won, Tim Illingworth and Vincent Docherty were Co-Chairmen. Docherty moved to Oman, resigned and was replaced by Martin Easterbrook. Illingworth subsequently resigned and was replaced by Docherty. Easterbrook and Docherty were Co-Chairmen during the last 18 months of planning and at the convention. T.R. Smith was Vice-Chairman. Margaret Austin and Oliver Gruter-Andrew were Deputy Chairs.

1996 - LACon III

Special Guest Elsie Wollheim died before the convention.

1997 - LoneStarCon II

a.k.a. "The Second Occasional LoneStarCon Science Fiction Convention & Chili Cook-off"; the first LoneStarCon, held in Austin, was the 1985 NASFiC.

1998 - Bucconeer

Special Guest J. Michael Straczynski did not attend. Peggy Rae Pavlat has since changed her name to Peggy Rae Sapienza.

1999 - Aussiecon Three

GoH George Turner died prior to the convention. Special Guest J. Michael Straczynski attended

2000 - Chicon 20

Mike Jencevice and Becky Thomson were associate chairmen of Chicon 2000.

2001 - The Millennium Philcon

Laura Syms and Gary Feldbaum were Co-Vice-Chairmen.

2002 - ConJose

After the bid won, Tom Whitmore was appointed Chairman with Ruth Sachter as Vice-Chairman. Sachter resigned and subsequently Craige Howlett and Cindy Scott were appointed Co-Vice-Chairmen. Finally, Kevin Standlee was appointed Co-Chairman with Whitmore.

2003 - Torcon 3

Combined with the Canadian National Science Fiction Convention (Canvention) Artist GoH Frank Kelly Freas did not attend.

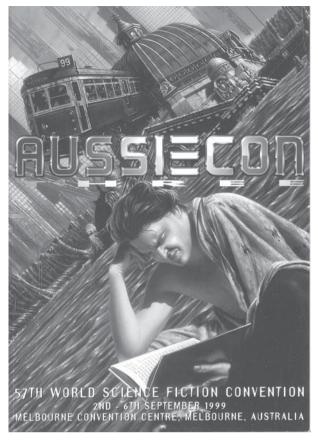
2005 - Interaction

Interaction is also the 2005 Eurocon. Initially Vince Docherty was Chairman with Colin Harris and Paul Treadaway as co-Vice Chairmen.

Subsequently, Harris moved to co-Chairman, and Treadaway moved to Deputy Chairman. KIM Campbell was Board convenor of Interaction until her death in Nov 2003. (The Board had designated the convenor position as a Convention Co-Chair.)

2006 - L.A.con IV

Bobbi Armbruster and Craig Miller are Vice-Chairmen.



Cover of the Aussiecon 3 Souvenir Book by Grant Gittus and Nick Strathopoulos - this is the front of a wrap round painting.

It Came From Citrus Heights by Don

Baumgart is a world-class spoof of science fiction conventions. The Action is fast, writing is crisp, and really funny.

I found a discarded convention program and started checking the panels. "Weapons, Brutality, and Managing a Small Business," and "Safe Sex With Robots," both on at the same time. Hard decisions

A galactic porn ring, an alien abduction, and plenty of fun! Baumgart spent several years attending science fiction conventions, pretending to be a writer, gathering material for this hilarious novel. Only \$12.95 from Booklocker.com/books/1660.html

The International Society of Ex-Worldcon Fan Guests of Honour

Sends Greetings & Best Wishes To the Members of Interaction upon the induction of our newest members,

Greg Pickersgill & Lars-Olov Strandberg

Active Members

Forrest J. Ackerman, George Barr, Harry Bell, John Berry, Bill Bowers, Juanita Coulson, Walt Daugherty, Tom Digby, Dick Eney, Jan Howard Finder, Bruce Gillespie, Mike Glicksohn, Mike Glyer, Rusty Hevelin, Lee Hoffman, Jay Kay Klein, David A. Kyle, David Langford, Robert A. Madle, Bob & Anne Passovoy, Andrew Porter, Robert Runté, George Scithers, Elliot Shorter, Takumi & Sachito Shibano, Roger Sims, Joyce & Ken Slater, Jack Speer, Jon Stopa, Bjo & John Trimble, Bob Tucker, Peter Weston, Ted White

Passed Members

E.J. "Ted" Carnell, Terry Carr, Vincent Clarke, Robert "Buck" Coulson, Bruce E. Pelz, Milton A. Rothman, William Rotsler, Joni Stopa, The Stranger Club, Roy Tackett, Harry Warner Jr., Walter A. Willis, Susan Wood

Our Motto: "Not Gone, But Pretty Much Forgotten"

For information on the Society and its many activities: Social get-togethers, annual picnic, retreat programme, travel discounts, Tucker Hotel timeshares, Scottish dancing, Gestetner upgrades, Claude Degler Ozarks Rest Home, etc., contact: ISoeWFGoH, c/o Andrew Porter, 55 Pineapple St. #3J, Brooklyn NY 11201, <andyporter@ix.netcom.com>. Fiawol!

(Buy an Old Phart a Pint, Willya?)

CONSTITUTION of the World Science Fiction Society, September 2004

Article 1 - Name, Objectives, Membership, and Organization

Section 1.1: Name. The name of this organization shall be the World Science Fiction Society, hereinafter referred to as WSFS or the Society.

Section 1.2: Objectives. WSFS is an unincorporated literary society whose functions are:

- To choose the recipients of the annual Hugo Awards (Science Fiction Achievement Awards).
- (2) To choose the locations and Committees for the annual World Science Fiction Conventions (hereinafter referred to as Worldcons).
- (3) To attend those Worldcons.
- (4) To choose the locations and Committees for the occasional North American Science Fiction Conventions (hereinafter referred to as NASFiCs).
- (5) To perform such other activities as may be necessary or incidental to the above purposes.
- Section 1.3: Restrictions. No part of the Society's net earnings shall be paid to its members, officers, or other private persons except in furtherance of the Society's purposes. The Society shall not attempt to influence legislation or any political campaign for public office. Should the Society dissolve, its assets shall be distributed by the current Worldcon Committee or the appropriate court having jurisdiction, exclusively for charitable purposes. In this section, references to the Society include the Mark Protection Committee and all other agencies of the Society but not convention bidding or operating committees.
- **Section 1.4: Membership.** The Membership of WSFS shall consist of all people who have paid membership dues to the Committee of the current Worldcon.

Section 1.5: Memberships.

- **1.5.1:** Each Worldcon shall offer supporting and attending memberships.
- **1.5.2:** The rights of supporting members of a Worldcon include the right to receive all of its generally distributed publications.
- 1.5.3: The rights of attending members of a Worldcon include the rights of supporting members plus the right of general attendance at said Worldcon and at the WSFS Business Meeting held thereat.
- **1.5.4:** Members of WSFS who cast a site-selection ballot with the required fee shall be supporting members of the selected Worldcon.

- **1.5.5:** Voters have the right to convert to attending membership in the selected Worldcon within ninety (90) days of its selection, for an additional fee set by its committee. This fee must not exceed two (2) times the site-selection fee and must not exceed the difference between the site-selection fee and the fee for new attending members.
- **1.5.6:** The Worldcon Committee shall make provision for persons to become supporting members for no more than one hundred and twenty-five percent (125%) of the site-selection fee, or such higher amount as has been approved by the Business Meeting, until a cutoff date no earlier than ninety (90) days before their Worldcon.
- **1.5.7:** Other memberships and fees shall be at the discretion of the Worldcon Committee.
- **Section 1.6: Authority.** Authority and responsibility for all matters concerning the Worldcon, except those reserved herein to WSFS, shall rest with the Worldcon Committee, which shall act in its own name and not in that of WSFS.

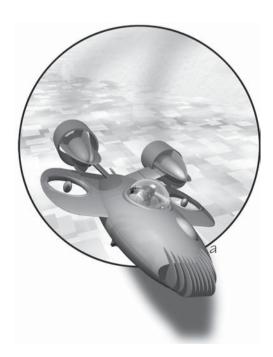
Section 1.7: The Mark Protection Committee.

- **1.7.1:** There shall be a Mark Protection Committee of WSFS, which shall be responsible for registration and protection of the marks used by or under the authority of WSFS.
- **1.7.2:** The Mark Protection Committee shall submit to the Business Meeting at each Worldcon a report of its activities since the previous Worldcon, including a statement of income and expense.
- **1.7.3:** The Mark Protection Committee shall hold a meeting at each Worldcon after the end of the Business Meeting, at a time and place announced at the Business Meeting.
- **1.7.4:** The Mark Protection Committee shall determine and elect its own officers.

Section 1.8: Membership of the Mark Protection Committee.

- **1.8.1:** The Mark Protection Committee shall consist of:
 - (1) One (1) member appointed to serve at the pleasure of each future selected Worldcon Committee and each of the two (2) immediately preceding Worldcon Committees
 - (2) One (1) member appointed to serve at the pleasure of each future selected NASFiC Committee and for each Committee of a NASFIC held in the previous two years, and

- (3) Nine (9) members elected three (3) each year to staggered three-year terms by the Business Meeting.
- **1.8.2:** No more than three elected members may represent any single North American region, as defined in Section 1.8.5. Each elected member shall represent the region (if any) in which the member resided at the time they were elected.
- **1.8.3:** Newly elected members take their seats, and the term of office ends for elected and appointed members whose terms expire that year, at the end of the Business Meeting.
- **1.8.4**: If vacancies occur in elected memberships in the Committee, the remainder of the position's term may be filled by the Business Meeting, and until then temporarily filled by the Committee.
- **1.8.5:** To ensure equitable distribution of representation, North America is divided into three (3) regions as follows:
 - (1) Western: Baja California, New Mexico, Colorado, Wyoming, Montana, Saskatchewan, and all states, provinces, and territories westward including Hawaii, Alaska, the Yukon, and the Northwest Territories.
 - (2) Central: Central America, the islands of the Caribbean, Mexico (except as above), and all states, provinces, and territories between the Western and Eastern regions.
 - (3) Eastern: Florida, Georgia, South Carolina, North Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, New York, Quebec, and all states, provinces, and territories eastward including the District of Columbia, St. Pierre et Miquelon, Bermuda, and the Bahamas.



Article 2 - Powers and Duties of Worldcon Committees

- **Section 2.1: Duties.** Each Worldcon Committee shall, in accordance with this Constitution, provide for
 - (1) ainistering the Hugo Awards,
 - (2) aministering any future Worldcon or NASFIC site selection required, and
 - (3) holding a WSFS Business Meeting.
- **Section 2.2: Marks.** Every Worldcon and NASFIC Committee shall include the following notice in each of its publications:
 - "World Science Fiction Society", "WSFS", "World Science Fiction Convention", "Worldcon", "NASFiC", and "Hugo Award" are service marks of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.
- **Section 2.3: Official Representative.** Each future selected Worldcon Committee shall designate an official representative to the Business Meeting to answer questions about their Worldcon.
- Section 2.4: Distribution of Rules. The current Worldcon Committee shall print copies of the WSFS Constitution, together with an explanation of proposed changes approved but not yet ratified, and copies of the Standing Rules. The Committee shall distribute these documents to all WSFS members at a point between nine and three months prior to the Worldcon, and shall also distribute them to all WSFS members in attendance at the Worldcon upon registration.
- **Section 2.5: Bid Presentations.** Each Worldcon Committee shall provide a reasonable opportunity for *bona fide* bidding committees for the Worldcon to be selected the following year to make presentations.
- Section 2.6: Incapacity of Committees. With sites being selected two (2) years in advance, there are at least two selected current or future Worldcon Committees at all times. If one of these should be unable to perform its duties, the other selected current or future Worldcon Committee shall determine what action to take, by consulting the Business Meeting or by mail poll of WSFS if there is sufficient time, or by decision of the Committee if there is not sufficient time. Where a site and Committee are chosen by a Business Meeting or Worldcon Committee pursuant to this section, they are not restricted by exclusion zone or other qualifications.
- Section 2.7: Membership Pass-along. Within ninety (90) days after a Worldcon, the administering Committee shall, except where prohibited by local law, forward its best information as to the names and postal addresses of all of its Worldcon members to the Committee of the next Worldcon.
- Section 2.8: Financial Openness. Any member of WSFS shall have the right, under reasonable conditions, to examine the financial records and books of account of the current Worldcon or NASFiC Committee, all future selected Worldcon or NASFiC Committees, the two immediately preceding Worldcon Committees, and the Committees of any NASFiCs held in the previous

two years.

Section 2.9: Financial Reports.

- 2.9.1: Each future selected Worldcon or NASFiC Committee shall submit an annual financial report, including a statement of income and expenses, to each WSFS Business Meeting after the Committee's selection.
- **2.9.2:** Each Worldcon or NASFiC Committee shall submit a report on its cumulative surplus/loss at the next Business Meeting after its convention.
- **2.9.3:** Each Worldcon or NASFiC Committee should dispose of surplus funds remaining after accounts are settled for its convention for the benefit of WSFS as a whole.
- 2.9.4: In the event of a surplus, the Worldcon or NASFiC Committee, or any alternative organizational entity established to oversee and disburse that surplus, shall file annual financial reports regarding the disbursement of that surplus at each year's Business Meeting, until the surplus is totally expended or an amount equal to the original surplus has been disbursed.

Article 3 - Hugo Awards

Section 3.1: Introduction. Selection of the Hugo Awards shall be made as provided in this Article.

Section 3.2: General.

- **3.2.1:** Unless otherwise specified, Hugo Awards are given for work in the field of science fiction or fantasy appearing for the first time during the previous calendar year.
- 3.2.2: A work originally appearing in a language other than English shall also be eligible for the year in which it is first issued in English translation.
- **3.2.3:** The Business Meeting may by a 3/4 vote provide that works originally published outside the United States of America and first published in the United States of America in the current year shall also be eligible for Hugo Awards given in the following year.
- **3.2.4:** A work shall not be eligible if in a prior year it received sufficient nominations to appear on the final award ballot.
- **3.2.5:** Publication date, or cover date in the case of a dated periodical, takes precedence over copyright date.
- **3.2.6:** Works appearing in a series are eligible as individual works, but the series as a whole is not eligible. However, a author work appearing in a number of parts shall be eligible for the year of the final part.
- **3.2.7:** In the written fiction categories, an author may withdraw a version of a work from consideration if the feels that the version is not representative of what that author wrote.

- **3.2.8:** The Worldcon Committee shall not consider previews, promotional trailers, commercials, public service announcements, or other extraneous material when determining the length of a work. Running times of dramatic presentations shall be based on their first general release.
- **3.2.9:** The Worldcon Committee may relocate a story into a more appropriate category if it feels that it is necessary, provided that the length of the story is within the lesser of five thousand (5,000) words or twenty percent (20%) of the new category limits.
- **3.2.10:** The Worldcon Committee may relocate a dramatic presentation work into a more appropriate category if it feels that it is necessary, provided that the length of the work is within twenty percent (20%) of the new category boundary.
- **3.2.11:** The Worldcon Committee is responsible for all matters concerning the Awards.

Section 3.3: Categories.

- **3.3.1: Best Novel.** A science fiction or fantasy story of forty thousand (40,000) words or more.
- **3.3.2: Best Novella.** A science fiction or fantasy story of between seventeen thousand five hundred (17,500) and forty thousand (40,000) words.
- **3.3.3: Best Novelette.** A science fiction or fantasy story of between seven thousand five hundred (7,500) and seventeen thousand five hundred (1,500) words.
- **3.3.4: Best Short Story.** A science fiction or fantasy story of less than seven thousand five hundred (7,500) words.
- **3.3.5: Best Related Book.** Any work whose subject is related to the field of science fiction, fantasy, or fandom, appearing for the first time in book form during the previous calendar year, and which is either non-fiction or, if fictional, is noteworthy primarily for aspects other than the fictional text.
- 3.3.6: Best Dramatic Presentation, Long Form. Any



- production in any medium of dramatized science fiction, fantasy or related subjects that has been publicly presented for the first time in its present dramatic form during the previous calendar year, with a complete running time of more than 90 minutes.
- **3.3.7: Best Dramatic Presentation, Short Form.** Any production in any medium of dramatized science fiction, fantasy or related subjects that has been publicly presented for the first time in its present dramatic form during the previous calendar year, with a complete running time of 90 minutes or less.
- **3.3.8: Best Professional Editor.** The editor of any professional publication devoted primarily to science fiction or fantasy during the previous calendar year. A professional publication is one which had an average press run of at least ten thousand (10,000) copies per issue.
- **3.3.9: Best Professional Artist.** An illustrator whose work has appeared in a professional publication in the field of science fiction or fantasy during the previous calendar year.
- **3.3.10: Best Semiprozine.** Any generally available non-professional publication devoted to science fiction or fantasy which by the close of the previous calendar year has published four (4) or more issues, at least one (1) of which appeared in the previous calendar year, and which in the previous calendar year met at least two (2) of the following criteria:
 - (1) had an average press run of at least one thousand (1000) copies per issue,
 - (2) paid its contributors and/or staff in other than copies of the publication,
 - (3) provided at least half the income of any one person,
 - (4) had at least fifteen percent (15%) of its total space occupied by advertising,
 - (5) announced itself to be a semiprozine.
- **3.3.11: Best Fanzine.** Any generally available non-professional publication devoted to science fiction, fantasy, or related subjects which by the close of the previous calendar year has published four (4) or more issues, at least one (1) of which appeared in the previous calendar year, and which does not qualify as a semiprozine.
- **3.3.12: Best Fan Writer.** Any person whose writing has appeared in semiprozines or fanzines or in generally available electronic media during the previous calendar year.
- **3.3.13: Best Fan Artist.** An artist or cartoonist whose work has appeared through publication in semiprozines or fanzines or through other public display during the previous calendar year. Any person whose name appears on the final Hugo Awards ballot for a given year under the Professional Artist category shall not be eligible in the Fan Artist category for

- that year.
- 3.3.14: Additional Category. Not more than one special category may be created by the current Worldcon Committee with nomination and voting to be the same as for the permanent categories. The Worldcon Committee is not required to create any such category; such action by a Worldcon Committee should be under exceptional circumstances only; and the special category created by one Worldcon Committee shall not be binding on following Committees. Awards created under this paragraph shall be considered to be Hugo Awards.
- Section 3.4: Extended Eligibility. In the event that a potential Hugo Award nominee receives extremely limited distribution in the year of its first publication or presentation, its eligibility may be extended for an additional year by a three fourths (3/4) vote of the intervening Business Meeting of WSFS.
- Section 3.5: Name and Design. The Hugo Award shall continue to be standardized on the rocket ship design of Jack McKnight and Ben Jason. Each Worldcon Committee may select its own choice of base design. The name (Hugo Award) and the design shall not be extended to any other award.
 - **Section 3.6: "No Award".** At the discretion of an individual Worldcon Committee, if the lack of nominations or final votes in a specific category shows a marked lack of interest in that category on the part of the voters, the Award in that category shall be canceled for that year.

Section 3.7: Nominations.

- **3.7.1:** The Worldcon Committee shall conduct a poll to select the nominees for the final Award voting. Each member of either the administering or the immediately preceding Worldcon as of January 31 of the current calendar year shall be allowed to make up to five (5) equally weighted nominations in every category.
- **3.7.2:** The Committee shall include with each nomination ballot a copy of Article 3 of the WSFS Constitution and any applicable extensions of eligibility under Sections 3.2.3 or 3.4.
- **3.7.3:** Nominations shall be solicited only for the Hugo Awards and the John W. Campbell Award for Best New Writer.

Section 3.8: Tallying of Nominations.

- **3.8.1:** Except as provided below, the final Award ballots shall list in each category the five eligible nominees receiving the most nominations. If there is a tie including fifth place, all the tied eligible nominees shall be listed.
- **3.8.2:** The Worldcon Committee shall determine the eligibility of nominees and assignment to the proper category of works nominated in more than one category.
- **3.8.3:** Any nominations for "No Award" shall be disregarded.

- **3.8.4:** If a nominee appears on a nomination ballot more than once in any one category, only one nomination shall be counted in that category.
- **3.8.5:** No nominee shall appear on the final Award ballot if it received fewer nominations than five percent (5%) of the number of ballots listing one or more nominations in that category, except that the first three eligible nominees, including any ties, shall always be listed.
- Section 3.9: Notification and Acceptance. Worldcon Committees shall use reasonable efforts to notify the nominees, or in the case of deceased or incapacitated persons, their heirs, assigns, or legal guardians, in each category prior to the release of such information. Each nominee shall be asked at that time to either accept or decline the nomination. If the nominee declines nomination, that nominee shall not appear on the final ballot.

Section 3.10: Voting.

- **3.10.1:** Final Award voting shall be by balloting in advance of the Worldcon. Postal mail shall always be acceptable. Only WSFS members may vote. Final Award ballots shall include name, signature, address, and membershipnumber spaces to be filled in by the voter.
- **3.10.2:** Final Award ballots shall list only the Hugo Awards and the John W. Campbell Award for Best New Writer.
- **3.10.3:** "No Award" shall be listed in each category of Hugo Award on the final ballot.
- **3.10.4:** The Committee shall, on or with the final ballot, designate, for each nominee in the printed fiction categories, one or more books, anthologies, or magazines in which the nominee appeared (including the book publisher or magazine issue date(s)).
- **3.10.5:** Voters shall indicate the order of their preference for the nominees in each category.

Section 3.11: Tallying of Votes.

- **3.11.1:** In each category, votes shall first be tallied by the voter's first choices. If no majority is then obtained, the nominee who places last in the initial tallying shall be eliminated and the ballots listing it as first choice shall be redistributed on the basis of those ballots' second choices. This process shall be repeated until a majority-vote winner is obtained.
- **3.11.2:** No Award shall be given whenever the total number of valid ballots cast for a specific category (excluding those cast for "No Award" in first place) is less than twenty-five percent (25%) of the total number of final Award ballots received.
- **3.11.3:** After a tentative winner is determined, then unless "No Award" shall be the winner, the following additional test shall be made. If the number of ballots preferring "No Award" to the tentative winner is greater than the number of ballots preferring the tentative winner to "No Award", then "No Award" shall be

declared the winner of the election.

- 3.11.4: The complete numerical vote totals, including all preliminary tallies for first, second, ... places, shall be made public by the Worldcon Committee within ninety (90) days after the Worldcon. During the same period the nomination voting totals shall also be published, including in each category the vote counts for at least the fifteen highest vote-getters and any other candidate receiving a number of votes equal to at least five percent (5%) of the nomination ballots cast in that category.
- Section 3.12: Exclusions. No member of the current Worldcon Committee or any publications closely connected with a member of the Committee shall be eligible for an Award. However, should the Committee delegate all authority under this Article to a Subcommittee whose decisions are irrevocable by the Worldcon Committee, then this exclusion shall apply to members of the Subcommittee only.
- Section 3.13: Retrospective Hugos. A Worldcon held 50, 75, or 100 years after a Worldcon at which no Hugos were presented may conduct nominations and elections for Hugos which would have been presented at that previous Worldcon. Procedures shall be as for the current Hugos. Categories receiving insufficient numbers of nominations may be dropped. Once retrospective Hugos have been awarded for a Worldcon, no other Worldcon shall present retrospective Hugos for that Worldcon.

Article 4 - Future Worldcon Selection

Section 4.1: Voting.

- **4.1.1:** WSFS shall choose the location and Committee of the Worldcon to be held two (2) years from the date of the current Worldcon.
- **4.1.2:** Voting shall be by written ballot cast either by mail or at the current Worldcon with tallying as described in Section 3.11.
- **4.1.3:** The current Worldcon Committee shall administer the voting, collect the advance membership fees, and turn over those funds to the winning Committee before the end of the current Worldcon.
- **4.1.4:** The site-selection voting totals shall be announced at the Business Meeting and published in the first or second Progress Report of the winning Committee, with the by-mail and at-convention votes distinguished.

Section 4.2: Voter Eligibility.

4.2.1: Voting shall be limited to WSFS members who have purchased at least a supporting membership in the Worldcon whose site is being selected.

[A Constitutional Amendment to Section 4.1.1 ratified in 2004 included the following proviso, which impacts Voter Eligibility for both Interaction in 2005 and L.A.con IV in 2006:]

Provided that there shall be no Worldcon site



selection election at the 2005 Worldcon, Interaction; and that the 2006 Worldcon, L.A.con IV, shall select the site of the 2008 Worldcon. Provided further that Interaction members will be entitled to vote in the 2008 Worldcon site selection, whether or not they are members of L.A.con IV, to prevent the disenfranchisement of a group of voters. Persons may cast only a single vote in the 2008 site selection.

4.2.2: The supporting membership rate shall be set by unanimous agreement of the current Worldcon Committee and all bidding committees who have filed before the ballot deadline. *If agreement is not reached, the default fee shall be the median (middle value) of the US dollar fees used in the previous three* (3) Worldcon site selections.

Section 4.3: Non-Natural Persons. Corporations, associations, and other non-human or artificial entities may cast ballots, but only for "No Preference". "Guest of" memberships may only cast "No Preference" ballots. Memberships transferred to individual natural persons may cast preferential ballots, provided that the transfer is accepted by the administering convention.

Section 4.4: Ballots. Site-selection ballots shall include name, signature, address, and membership-number spaces to be filled in by the voter. Each site-selection ballot shall list the options "None of the Above" and "No Preference" and provide for write-in votes, after the bidders and with equal prominence. The supporting membership rate shall be listed on all site-selection ballots.

Section 4.5: Tallying.

4.5.1: The name and address information shall be

- separated from the ballots and the ballots counted only at the Worldcon. Each bidding committee should provide at least two (2) tellers. Each bidding committee may make a record of the name and address of every voter.
- **4.5.2:** A ballot voted with first or only choice for "No Preference" shall be ignored for site selection. A ballot voted with lower than first choice for "No Preference" shall be ignored if all higher choices on the ballot have been eliminated in preferential tallying.
- **4.5.3:** "None of the Above" shall be treated as a bid for tallying, and shall be the equivalent of "No Award" with respect to Section 3.11.
- 4.5.4: All ballots shall be initially tallied by their first preferences, even if cast for a bid that the administering Committee has ruled ineligible. If no eligible bid achieves a majority on the first round of tallying, then on the second round all ballots for ineligible bids shall be redistributed to their first eligible choices, and tallying shall proceed according to normal preferential-ballot procedures.
- 4.5.5: If "None of the Above" wins, or if two or more bids are tied for first place at the end of tallying, the duty of site selection shall devolve on the Business Meeting of the current Worldcon. If the Business Meeting is unable to decide by the end of the Worldcon, the Committee for the following Worldcon shall make the selection without undue delay.
- **4.5.6:** Where a site and Committee are chosen by a Business Meeting or Worldcon Committee following a win by 'None of the Above', they are not restricted by exclusion zone or other qualifications.
- **4.5.7:** Where a site and Committee are chosen by a Business Meeting or Worldcon Committee following a tie in tallying, they must select one of the tied bids.

Section 4.6: Bid Eligibility.

- **4.6.1:** To be eligible for site selection, a bidding committee must file the following documents with the Committee that will administer the voting:
 - (1) an announcement of intent to bid;
 - (2) adequate evidence of an agreement with its proposed site's facilities, such as a conditional contract or a letter of agreement;
 - (3) the rules under which the Worldcon Committee will operate, including a specification of the term of office of their chief executive officer or officers and the conditions and procedures for the selection and replacement of such officer or officers.
- **4.6.2:** The bidding committee must supply written copies of these documents to any member of

WSFS on request.

- **4.6.3:** For a bid to be allowed on the printed ballot, the bidding committee must file the documents specified above no later than 180 days prior to the official opening of the administering convention.
- **4.6.4:** To be eligible as a write-in, the bidding committee must file the documents specified above by the close of the voting.
- 4.6.5: If no bids meet these qualifications, the selection shall proceed as though "None of the Above" had won.
- **Section 4.7: Site Eligibility.** A site shall be ineligible if it is within five hundred (500) miles or eight hundred (800) kilometres of the site at which selection occurs.
- **Section 4.8: NASFiC** If the selected Worldcon site is not in North America, there shall be a NASFiC in North America that year. Selection of the NASFiC shall be by the identical procedure to the Worldcon selection except as provided below or elsewhere in this Constitution:
 - **4.8.1:** Voting shall be by written ballot administered by the following year's Worldcon, if there is no NASFiC in that year, or by the following year's NASFiC, if there is one, with ballots cast at the administering convention or by mail, and with only members of the administering convention allowed to vote.
 - **4.8.2:** NASFiC Committees shall make all reasonable efforts to avoid conflicts with Worldcon dates.
 - **4.8.3:** The proposed NASFiC supporting membership rate can be set by unanimous agreement of the administering Committee and all bidding committees who have filed before the ballot deadline. If agreement is not reached, the default fee shall be the median (middle value) of the US dollar fees used in the previous three (3) Worldcon site selections.
 - **4.8.4:** If "None of the Above" wins, or if no eligible bid files by the deadline, then no NASFiC shall be held and any supporting membership payments collected for the NASFiC site selection shall be refunded by the administering convention without undue delay.

Article 5 - Powers of the Business Meeting

Section 5.1: WSFS Business Meetings.

- **5.1.1:** Business Meetings of WSFS shall be held at advertised times at each Worldcon.
- **5.1.2:** The current Worldcon Committee shall provide the Presiding Officer and Staff for each Meeting.
- **5.1.3:** Standing Rules for the Governance of the Business Meeting and related activities may be adopted or amended by a majority vote at any Business Meeting. Amendments to Standing Rules shall take effect at the close of the Worldcon where they are adopted; this rule

- may be suspended by a two-thirds (2/3) vote.
- **5.1.4:** Meetings shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of (in descending order of precedence) the WSFS Constitution; the Standing Rules; such other rules as may be published in advance by the current Committee (which rules may be suspended by the Business Meeting by the same procedure as a Standing Rule); the customs and usages of WSFS (including the resolutions and rulings of continuing effect); and the current edition of *Robert's Rules of Order, Newly Revised.*
- **5.1.5:** The quorum for the Business Meeting shall be twelve members of the Society physically present.
- Section 5.2: Continuation of Committees. Except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, any committee or other position created by a Business Meeting shall lapse at the end of the next following Business Meeting that does not vote to continue it.
- Section 5.3: Constitutional Pass-along. Within two (2) months after the end of each Worldcon, the Business Meeting staff shall send a copy of all changes to the Constitution and Standing Rules, and all items awaiting ratification, to the next Worldcon Committee

Article 6 - Constitution

- **Section 6.1: Conduct.** The conduct of the affairs of WSFS shall be determined by this Constitution together with all ratified amendments hereto and such Standing Rules as the Business Meeting shall adopt for its own governance.
- Section 6.2: Natural Persons. In all matters arising under this Constitution, only natural persons may introduce business, nominate, or vote, except as specifically provided otherwise in this Constitution. No person may cast more than one vote on any issue or more than one ballot in any election. This shall not be interpreted to prohibit delivery of ballots cast by other eligible voters.
- **Section 6.3: Amendment.** The WSFS Constitution may be amended by a motion passed by a simple majority at any Business Meeting but only to the extent that such motion is ratified by a simple majority at the Business Meeting of the subsequent Worldcon.
- Section 6.4: Commencement. Any change to the Constitution of WSFS shall take effect at the end of the Worldcon at which such change is ratified, except that no change imposing additional costs or financial obligations upon Worldcon Committees shall be binding upon any Committee already selected at the time when it takes effect.

The above copy of the World Science Fiction Society's Constitution is hereby Certified to be True, Correct, and Complete:

Donald E Eastlake III, Chair Pat McMurray, Secretary

2004 Business Meeting

Standing Rules

for the Governance of the World Science Fiction Society Business Meeting

Group 1 - Meetings

Group 2 - New Business

Group 3 - Debate Time Limits

Group 4 - Official Papers

Group 5 - Variations of Rules

Group 6 - Mark Protection Committee Elections

Group 7 - Miscellaneous

Please note that Item 3.3 of the Business Passed On contains changes to the Standing Rules that were part of a constitutional amendment passed at Noreascon 4 for ratification at Interaction. These Standing Rules changes are held to be contingent on the ratification of the Constitutional Amendment and therefore will not apply unless the Constitutional Amendment itself is ratified.

Group 1: Meetings

Rule 1.1: Meeting and Session. The Annual Meeting of the World Science Fiction Society shall consist of one or more Preliminary Business Meetings and one or more Main Business Meetings. The first meeting shall be designated as a Preliminary Business Meeting. All meetings at a Worldcon (preliminary, main, or otherwise) shall be considered a single "session" as defined in the Parliamentary Authority (see section 5.1 of the WSFS Constitution), regardless of whether such gatherings are called "meetings" or "sessions."

Rule 1.2: Preliminary Business Meeting(s). The Preliminary Business Meeting may not directly reject, pass, or ratify amendments to the Constitution; however, all motions adhering to a Constitutional amendment are in order if otherwise allowed. The Preliminary Business Meeting may not refer a Constitutional amendment to a committee unless the committee's instructions are to report to the Main Business

Meeting. The Preliminary Business Meeting may not postpone consideration of a Constitutional amendment beyond the last Preliminary Business Meeting. The Preliminary Business Meeting may not amend a Constitutional amendment pending ratification. The Preliminary Business Meeting may consider any business not expressly forbidden to it by the Standing Rules or expressly reserved to the Main Business Meeting.

Rule 1.3: Main Business Meeting(s). The Main Business Meeting may reject, pass, or ratify amendments to the Constitution. One Main Meeting shall be also be designated as the Site-Selection Meeting, where Site-Selection business shall be the special order of business.

Rule 1.4: Scheduling of Meetings. The first Main Meeting shall be scheduled no less than eighteen (18) hours after the conclusion of the last Preliminary Meeting. No meeting shall be scheduled to begin before 10:00 or after 13:00 local time.

Rule 1.5: Smoking. If smoking is allowed in the place where the Business Meeting is held, the Presiding Officer shall divide the room into smoking and nonsmoking sections at the beginning of each meeting.

Group 2: New Business

Rule 2.1: Deadline for Submission of New Business. The deadline for submission of non-privileged new business to the Business Meeting shall be two (2) hours after the official opening of the Worldcon or eighteen (18) hours before the first Preliminary Meeting, whichever is later. The Presiding Officer may accept otherwise qualified motions submitted after the deadline, but all such motions shall be placed at the end of the agenda.



- Rule 2.2: Requirements for Submission of New Business. Two hundred (200) identical, legible copies of all proposals for non-privileged new business shall be submitted to the Presiding Officer before the deadline in Rule 2.1 unless such proposals are distributed to the attendees at the Worldcon by the Worldcon Committee. All proposals must be legibly signed by a maker and at least one seconder.
- **Rule 2.3:** Interpretation of Motions. The Presiding Officer shall reject as out of order any proposal or motion that is obviously illegal or hopelessly incoherent. In the absence of the maker of a motion or instructions to the contrary, the Presiding Officer shall be free to interpret the meaning of any motion.
- **Rule 2.4:** Short Title. Any item of new business considered by the Business Meeting shall contain a short title.

Group 3: Debate Time Limits

- **Rule 3.1: Main Motions.** The Presiding Officer shall designate the default debate time for main motions. The Business Meeting may, by majority vote, set the initial debate time limit for any motion to any positive whole number of minutes.
- Rule 3.2: Allotment of Time. If a question is divided, the time limits applicable to the question before it was divided shall apply to each portion of the divided question. Debate time shall be allotted equally to each side of a question. Time spent on points of order or other neutral matters arising from a motion shall be divided equally and charged to each side.
- Rule 3.3: Amendments. Debate on all amendments to main motions shall be limited to five (5) minutes, allotted equally to each side. Time spent on debate of an amendment shall be charged against the time for the main motion.
- **Rule 3.4: Motions Allowed After Expiration.** Motions that adhere to the main motion shall not be out of order because of the expiration of debate time, but shall be undebatable.
- Rule 3.5: Minimum Substantive Debate. If the debate time expires before either or both sides of the question have had an opportunity for substantive debate, any side that has not had such an opportunity shall have two (2) minutes to be used solely for the purpose of substantive debate.

Group 4: Official Papers

- Rule 4.1: Indicating Revisions. The Business Meeting staff shall clearly indicate all changes (including deletions) from the previous year's version when they provide the Constitution and Standing Rules for publication prior to the following Worldcon. However, the failure to indicate such changes shall not affect the validity of the documents.
- Rule 4.2: Corrections. Any correction of fact to the Minutes or to the Constitution or Standing Rules as published should be brought to the attention of the Secretary of the Business Meeting in question and of the next available Business Meeting as soon as they

are discovered.

Rule 4.3: Numbers, Titles, References, and Technical **Corrections.** Numbers and titles of the various parts of the Constitution and Standing Rules are for the sake of easy reference only. They do not form a substantive part of these documents nor of any motion to amend these documents. The Business Meeting Secretary shall incorporate into these documents appropriate changes as required by newly adopted amendments. When making any such adjustments required by this section, the Business Meeting Secretary shall change article and section numbers, titles, and internal cross-references as necessary to maintain a consistent, parallel structure, which shall not be altered unless the Business Meeting explicitly so directs. The Business Meeting Secretary may change punctuation, capitalization, grammar, and other wording in the Constitution and Standing Rules only insofar as such changes clarify meaning and enhance consistency, and only insofar as such changes do not modify the substantive meaning of the documents.

Group 5: Variations of Rules

- Rule 5.1: Nonstandard Parliamentary Authority. If a Worldcon Committee adopts for the governance of the Business Meeting a parliamentary authority other than that specified in the Constitution, the Committee must in timely fashion publish information about how to obtain copies of the authority in question.
- Rule 5.2: Constitutional and Standing Rule Amendments. Motions to Amend the Constitution, to Ratify a Constitutional Amendment, and to Amend the Standing Rules shall be considered ordinary main motions, except as otherwise provided in the Standing Rules or Constitution. An object to consideration shall not be in order against ratification of a constitutional amendment.
- **Rule 5.3: Postpone Indefinitely.** The motion to Postpone Indefinitely shall not be allowed.
- Rule 5.4: Amend; Secondary Amendments. Secondary amendments (amendments to amendments) are not allowed except when the primary amendment is to substitute.
- Rule 5.5: Previous Question. A person speaking to a motion may not immediately offer a motion to close debate. The motion for the Previous Question (also known as the motion "close debate," "call the question," and "vote now") shall not be in order when there is less than one minute of debate time remaining, nor when either or both sides of the debate have yet to speak to a question. Before voting on the motion for the Previous Question, the Presiding Officer shall, without debate, ask for a show of hands of those persons who still wish to speak to the matter under consideration.
- **Rule 5.6: Lay on the Table.** The motion to Lay on the Table shall require a two-thirds (2/3) vote for adoption.
- **Rule 5.7: Adjournment.** The incidental main motion to adjourn *sine die* shall not be in order until all Special

and General Orders have been discharged.

Rule 5.8: Suspension of Rules. Rules protecting the rights of absentees, including this rule, may not be suspended.

Group 6: Mark Protection Committee Elections

Rule 6.1: Nominations. Nominations for election to the Mark Protection Committee shall be allowed from the floor at each Preliminary Business Meeting. To be listed on the ballot, each nominee must submit to the Secretary of the Business Meeting the nominee's consent to nomination and the nominee's current region of residence. A nominee shall be ineligible if the nominee could not be elected due to the regional residence restrictions. The deadline for submitting such consent to nomination shall be set by the Secretary.

Rule 6.2: Elections. Elections to the Mark Protection Committee shall be a special order of business at a designated Main Business Meeting. Voting shall be by written preferential ballot with write-in votes allowed. Votes for write-in candidates who do not submit written consent to nomination and region of residence to the Presiding Officer before the close of balloting shall be ignored. The ballot shall list each nominee's name and region of residence. The first seat filled shall be by normal preferential ballot procedures. After a seat is filled, votes for the elected member and for any nominee who is now ineligible due to regional residence restrictions shall be eliminated before conducting the next ballot. This procedure shall continue until all seats are filled. Should there be any partial-term vacancies on the committee, the partial-term seat(s) shall be filled after the full-term seats have been filled.

Group 7: Miscellaneous

Rule 7.1: Question Time. During the Site-Selection Meeting, fifteen (15) minutes of program time shall be allocated to each future seated Worldcon committee. During the first five (5) minutes, each committee may make such presentations as they wish. The remaining time shall be allocated for questions to be asked about that committee's Worldcon. Questions may be submitted in writing at any previous meeting. Questions submitted in writing shall have priority over other questions if the person who submitted the question is present and still wishes to ask the question. No person may ask a second question as long as any person wishes to ask a first question. Questions are limited to fifteen (15) seconds and responses to two (2) minutes. If time permits at the Site-Selection Meeting, committees bidding for the right to host any Worldcon whose selection will take place in the next calendar year shall be allocated five (5) minutes of program time to make such presentations as they wish. The time

limits in this rule may be modified by majority vote.

Rule 7.2: Dilatory Actions; Misuse of Inquiries. The sole purpose of a "point of information" or "parliamentary inquiry" is to ask the Presiding Officer for an opinion of the effect of a motion or for guidance as to the correct procedure to follow. The Presiding Officer shall treat as dilatory any attempts to circumvent the rules of debate under the guise of points of information, parliamentary inquiries, or other queries and requests.

Rule 7.3: Counted Vote. The Presiding Officer shall take a counted vote upon the request of ten percent (10%) of those members attending the meeting.

Rule 7.4: Carrying Business Forward. Motions other than Constitutional amendments awaiting ratification may be carried forward from one year to the next only by being postponed definitely or by being referred to a committee.

Rule 7.5: Continuing Resolutions. Resolutions of continuing effect ("continuing resolutions") may be repealed or amended by majority vote of subsequent Business Meetings without notice, and shall be automatically repealed or amended by applicable amendments to the Constitution or Standing Rules or by conflicting resolutions passed by subsequent Business Meetings.

Rule 7.6: Committees. All committees are authorized to organize themselves in any lawful manner and to adopt rules for the conduct of their business, which may include conducting balloting by mail and limiting debate, subject to any contrary provisions of the Constitution, the Standing Rules, or instructions given to the committee by the Business Meeting.

Rule 7.7: Nitpicking and Flyspecking Committee. The Business Meeting shall appoint a Nitpicking and Flyspecking Committee. The Committee shall:

- (1) Maintain the list of Rulings and Resolutions of Continuing Effect
- (2) Codify the Customs and Usages of WSFS and of the Business Meeting.

Rule 7.8: Worldcon Runners' Guide Editorial Committee. The Business Meeting shall appoint a Worldcon Runners' Guide Editorial Committee. The Committee shall maintain the Worldcon Runners' Guide, which shall contain a compilation of the best practices in use among those who run Worldcons.

The above copy of the Standing Rules for the Governance of the WSFS Business Meeting is hereby Certified to be True, Correct, and Complete:

Donald E Eastlake III, Chair Pat McMurray, Secretary

2004 WSFS Business Meeting



Business Passed On from Noreascon 4

The following Constitutional Amendments were approved at Noreascon 4 and passed on to Interaction for ratification. If ratified, they will become part of the Constitution at the conclusion of Interaction.

1: Short Title: BDP: Movies and Television

Moved, To amend portions of section 3.3 of the WSFS Constitution by <u>adding</u> words to clarify the intention of WSFS regarding the Dramatic Presentation Categories, as follows:

3.3.6: Best Dramatic Presentation, Long Form. Any theatrical feature or other production in any medium of dramatized science fiction, fantasy or related subjects that has been publicly presented for the first time in its present dramatic form during the previous calendar year, with a complete running time of more than 90 minutes.

3.3.7: Best Dramatic Presentation, Short Form. Any <u>television program or other production</u> in any medium of dramatized science fiction, fantasy or related subjects that has been publicly presented for the first time in its present dramatic form during the previous calendar year, with a complete running time of 90 minutes or less.

2: Short Title: Keep Movin', Movin', Movin', Though They're Disapprovin'

Moved, to <u>add</u> two new subsections in section 3.8 of the WSFS Constitution to clarify the movement of nominations between categories, as follows:

3.8.x: The Committee shall move a nomination from another category to the work's default category only if the member has made fewer than five (5) nominations in the default category.

3.8.y: If a work receives a nomination in its default category, and if the Committee relocates the work under its authority under subsection 3.2.9 or 3.2.10, the Committee shall count the nomination even if the member already has made five (5) nominations in the more-appropriate category.

3: Short Title: Counting Votes (and Breaking Ties)

Moved, To amend various sections of the WSFS Constitution to add explicit tie-breaking procedures to WSFS elections, moving the general counting rules to Article 6 and detailing the specific differences per election type appropriately.

 Move most of existing Section 3.11.1 to follow existing Section 6.2, change 'nominee' to 'candidate' throughout, and add a new sentence to it as shown

3.11.1 Section 6.2A: Tallying of Votes. In each category, Votes shall first be tallied by the voter's first choices. If no majority is then obtained, the nominee candidate who places last in the initial tallying shall be eliminated and the ballots listing it as first choice shall be redistributed on the basis of those ballots' second choices. This process shall be repeated until a majority-vote winner is obtained. If two or more candidates are tied for elimination during this process, the candidate that received fewer first-place votes shall be eliminated. If they are still tied, all the tied candidates shall be eliminated together.

2. Move existing Section 3.11.3 to follow proposed Section 6.2A above, change "No Award" to "the run-off candidate" throughout, and insert text in it as shown.

3.11.3 Section 6.2B: Run-off. After a tentative winner is determined, then unless "No Award" the run-off candidate shall be the sole winner, the following additional test shall be made. If the number of ballots preferring "No Award" the run-off candidate to the tentative winner is greater than the number of ballots preferring the tentative winner to "No Award" the run-off candidate, then "No Award" the run-off candidate shall be declared the winner of the election.

- 3. In Section 3.11.1, substitute new wording for that moved to Section 6.2A.
 - 3.11.1: In each category, tallying shall be as described in Section 6.2A. 'No Award' shall be treated as a nominee. If all remaining nominees are tied, no tiebreaking shall be done and the nominees excluding no award shall be declared joint winners.
- 4. In Section 3.11.3 substitute new wording for the existing section.
 - 3.11.3: "No Award" shall be the run-off candidate
- 5. In Section 4.1.2, strike out "Section 3.11" and insert "Section 6.2A".
 - 4.1.2: Voting shall be by written ballot cast

- either by mail or at the current Worldcon with tallying as described in Section 3.116.2A.
- 6. In Section 4.5.3, strike out "the equivalent of 'No Award' with respect to Section 3.11." and insert "the run-off candidate."
 - **4.5.3:** "None of the Above" shall be treated as a bid for tallying, and shall be the equivalent of "No Award" with respect to Section 3.11 the run-off candidate.
- 7. In Section 4.5.4, strike out "normal preferential ballot procedures" and insert "Section 6.2A".
 - **4.5.4:** All ballots shall be initially tallied by their first preferences, even if cast for a bid that the administering Committee has ruled ineligible. If no eligible bid achieves a majority on the first round of tallying, then on the second round all ballots for ineligible bids shall be redistributed to their first eligible choices, and tallying shall proceed according to normal preferential-ballot procedures Section 6.2A.
- 8. In Standing Rule 6.2, insert, "as defined in Section 6.2A of the WSFS Constitution. There shall be no run-off candidate" after "normal preferential ballot procedures".
- 9. In Standing Rule 6.2, insert as the penultimate sentence: "In the event of a first-place tie for

any seat, the tie shall be broken unless all tied candidates can be elected simultaneously."

Rule 6.2: Elections. Elections to the Mark Protection Committee shall be a special order of business at a designated Main Business Meeting. Voting shall be by written preferential ballot with write-in votes allowed. Votes for write-in candidates who do not submit written consent to nomination and region of residence to the Presiding Officer before the close of balloting shall be ignored. The ballot shall list each nominee's name and region of residence. The first seat filled shall be by normal preferential ballot procedures as defined in Section 6.2A of the WSFS Constitution. There shall be no run-off candidate. After a seat is filled, votes for the elected member and for any nominee who is now ineligible due to regional residence restrictions shall be eliminated before conducting the next ballot. This procedure shall continue until all seats are filled. In the event of a first-place tie for any seat, the tie shall be broken unless all tied candidates can be elected simultaneously. Should there be any partial-term vacancies on the committee, the partialterm seat(s) shall be filled after the fullterm seats have been filled.



Membership List

As at 17 May 2005

A3905	[Dragons of Light],	A3850	Åkerlund, Joakim	A3858	Anders, Lou	A3223	Baernstein, Janet
	Blackcloud	A3849	Åkerlund, Pär		Andersen, Rolf Christian		bag it
	[Dragons of Light], Kyara		Akin, George		Anderson, Claire	A3366	00
A3904	[Dragons of Light], Mavin		Al, Capin		Anderson, Dave Anderson, Diane	A587 A3341	Bahm, Margene Bailey, Deborah
A390	½r		Alaksa, Ivan Aldiss, Brian		Anderson, Gail-Nina	A3341 A1431	Bailey, Mark
A2693		A533	Aldridge, Arthur		Anderson, Jim	A703	Baird-Kerr, Andrew
A1060		A2497			Anderson, John	13109	Baize, Damien
A2116	Aalberg, Geir	A2832	Alex	A3942	Anderson, Kevin J	A3106	Baize, Sara
	Aalto, Tero		alex (nutty)		Anderson, Leah		Baize, Seth
	Aanderaa, Harald		Alex, Manfred	A701	Anderson, Lynn		Baker, Allison
A2922 A2417	Aanderaa, Magnus		Alexander, Alma Alexander, Iain		Anderson, Nancy Anderson, Tom		Baker, Sam Bakke, Gunnar
	Abaddon		Alexander, lan		Andersson, Martin		Bakkevold, Arne Jonny
	Abbott, Joseph	13783	Alf		Andresen, Ellen T		Baldry, Cherith
	Abbott, Michael	A2118	Ali		Andrew	A704	Balen, Henry
	Abnett, Dan	A2657			Andrew		Balkan, Donna
	Abrahamsson, Peter	A2420			Andrews, Agnes	A474	Ballowe, Chris
A656	Abramowitz, Alyson L Acheson, Steve	A3620 A993	Alivojvodic, Robert	A824	Andrews, Craig Andrews, France	A2359 A204	Balrog42 Balter, Gerri
A647	Achorn, Brett	A1742			Andrews, Graham		Banbury, Mike
	Ackerman, Brad		Allcock, Lissa		Andrews, Nancy	A1917	Bangs, Mari
A489	Ackerman, Eve		Allcock, Philip	A2455			Banham, Clare
	Ackroyd, Justin	A575	Allen, Deborah M	A2403	Angelina	A1066	Banham, Kim
A23	Adams, Andrew A.		Allen, James	S272	Angelus, Tonya	S1159	Bantz, Jonni
	Adams, Jae Leslie		Allen, Kevin		Anghelatos, Tina		Barasso, Michele-Lee
	Adams, John Joseph Adams, Nadia	A336	Allen-Diamond, Rebecca Allery, Charlie	A166	Anglemark, Johan Anglemark, Linnéa	A2242 A317	Barbara-Jane Barbarian, Thirdworld
A2330	Adams, Pam	A32	Allwood, Paul		Angus, David		Barbe, Joel
A186	Adler, Adina		Allyn, Dottie	A2080	•	A384	Barber, Rebecca
A3779	Adler, Lars		Altair Quarong	A3487	Anna	A3789	Barber, Simon
	Adler-Golden, Lisa	A3364	Alty, Paul	S3346			Barber, Sue Ann
A1655		A464	Alves, Carol Ann		Annable, Louise		Barberio, John
A3348 A193	Agarwal, Dev Agin, Gary	A465 S1157	Alves, Jim Ambrose, Arlene		Annan, Stuart Anne MD		Barclay, James Bark, John
	Agnew, J.M.		Ambrose, Chris	A3091	Annie		Barkai, Levana
	Aguilar, Juan		Ameringen, Brian		Anthony, Mary Ann		Barkai, Uri
	Ahern, Bob	11722	Ameringen, Meriol		Antonsson, Linda		Barker, Trevor
A2095	Ahmed, Sophia	A1680	Amies, Chris	A1959	APL	A321	Barkley, Chris M
	Ahonen, Marko		Amos, Simon		Appleton, Zac		Barnes, Cliff
	Ahsh, F L		Amsbury, Clifton		Arai, Leslie		Barnes, Linda
I2279 A1520	Aileen Aitken, Russell	A467 A2540	AmyCat Anderbear	A1946 A466	Archibear Areopagan		Barnes, Trevor Barnsley, Jennie
711020	Auton, Russen	712040	Allacibeal	A1428		13351	Barranco, Alejandro
				A180	Armstrong, Andrew		Barranco, Antonio
•					Stewart	A3353	Barranco, Aurelio
110	RLDCox				Armstrong, Greg D		Barranco, Caroline
M	RLDCON			A641	Armstrong, Helen Artell, Aino		Barricklow, Carolyn R
					Ascher, Ulrike	A2254 A2877	Bartlett, Mark Bartlett, Steven
	1 600 h				Ash, Sarah		Barton, Alison
N. S. C.	50			A2430	Asher, Ellen	A705	Barton, Andrew
100	200	_	Λ ·		Aspler, Joseph		Bass, Diana Joan (D.J.)
KANK		NIA	Kerry	A590	Atkinson, Thomas G.	13886	Batboy
YN	no l	1/1 1/2		A3256 A385	Atkinson, Tim Atlas, Alia	A594 A561	Bate, Gabby Bateman, Gary
		Mulk		A947	Atwood, Bonnie	A1606	Bates, Graham
A	The state of the s	5. M.			Atwood, Deb	A605	Bates, Kenn
		(*)		A946	Atwood, Ted	S3860	Bates, Kyrie
	<i>[</i>	.00	K A		Auden, Sandy	13885	Batgirl
	1	A			Audio_n_Video		Batik, Lynne
		S 3		A1726	Auntie Christ Austin, Margaret	A1160 A1161	Batson, Allen Batson, Barbara
	- Alle	01			Autero, Juha		Batty, Liz
			31 31		Avery, B Shirley		Battye, Sandra
				A2924	Avery, Fiona	A70	Baty, Kurt
					Axelsson, Torbjörn		Baugh, Michael
			W M		Axler, David		Baugh, Susan
	9			A2718 A702	Azinger, Nathan Babcock, Karen	A629 A3699	Baum, Allen Baum, Jiri
			A		Babstock, Caryn		Baumgartl, Hubert
	POT T			A282	Bacharach, William	A1821	Baxter, Stephen
	(XX)	A BE			Bacon 2, James		Baxter, Zara
^	~ BS/\	12 3	KANDI		Bacon, James	A2701	
mak.	204			A228	Baden, Chaz Boston		Beach, Covert
****		1	The money	A229 A2021	Baden, Lynn V. Badger	A2574 A2571	Bear, Alex Bear, Astrid
16-11	-	REHA	A CA	A432	Badger, J		Bear, Erik
	•		COLO.	-	5 ,		•

Interaction

A2572	Bear, Greg	A3391	Blue Rose of the North	A3040	Brooks, Amanda	A1939	Camp, Richard
	Beard, Steven		Blue-Owl	A1699			Campbell, Anne
	Beardsley, Frances	A440	Blute, Mary-Rita		Brooks, Judine		Campbell, Carl
	Beasley, Sally	A189	Boardman, Andrew		Brooks, Terry		Campbell, Daniel
							·
	Beattie, Alan		Bobby	A105	Broomhead, Ann A	A2684	'
	Beatts, Alan		Bobby G		Brown, Abi	S847	Campbell, Evan
A658	Beck, Christine	A3219		A1374	,		Campbell, Kennith
A708	Beck, Patricia J	A581	Bobo, Scott	A713	Brown, Charles		Campbell, Neil
A911	Beck, Tom	A1659	Boekestein, Jaap	A1369	Brown, Doug	A891	Campbell, Paul
A624	Becker, Tom	A2856	Boggis, Josiah	A1373	Brown, Flis	A1522	Campbell-Jewett,
A1554	Beckers, Frank	A2855	Boggis, Vi	C906	Brown, Grant		Madeleine
	Beckett, Chris		Bogstad, Janice	A2220		A1866	Canavan, Trudi
	Beckmann, Anne		Bond, Gwenda	A661	Brown, Jordan	S957	Cantor, David A
	Beckmann, Markus		Bond, Sandra		Brown, Justin		Cantrell, Robert
	Begley, Laura		Bonney, Elizabeth	A3877			Capes, Eileen
	0 1		•		,		
	Begley, Ted		Bontes, Dirk	A662	Brown, Kim	A84	Capewell, Diane
A872	Bell, Doug		Boothby, Clare		Brown, Pat	A24	Capewell, Stuart
	Bell, Sheri	A3414	Borchardt, Martha	A609	Brown, Phylis S.		Caplan, Jack
A709	Bellinger, Michael		Borderlands, Guest of	S2850	Brown, Rebekah Memel	A1874	Captain
A243	Bellingham, Alan	A2624	Bormand, Georges	A2224	Brown, Tanya	A3374	Carabine, Elizabeth
A137	Bemis, Judith C	A3674	Borsch, Frank	A3147	Brown, Vernon	A430	Card, Peter
A519	Bender, Ria	S3604	Borski, Robert	C3302	Bruce, Irene	S2009	Carey, Doug Piero
A361	Benford, Gregory		Bortel, Krzysztof	13303	Bruce, Juliet		Carey, Mary Piero
	Benini, Milena		Bostock, Simon		Brucker, Stephanie		Carey, Steve
	Benson, Craig	A97	Botwin, Mitchell		Brudo. Barak		Cargill, Jim
	Benson, Jon	S932	Botwin, Seth	A3021	,	A291	Carl, Lillian Stewart
A196	Benson, Thomas	A488	Boucher, Stephen		Bryant, Forrest	A1561	,
	Bentley, Alice	A3240	0 ,		Bryant, James	A3697	,
	Bentley, Marty	A278	Bourget, Robbie		Brzezinska, Anna	A714	Carleton, Gordon
	Bentley, Michael Brian	A3754	,	A1894	Brzozowska, Blanka	A2637	Carlin, Bill
A2162	Benvie, Janis	A1989	Bouska, Amy	A1895	Brzozowski, Tomasz	A1544	Carlson, Roberta L
A3383	Benzler, Meike	A381	Boutin, Peter	A3844	Bschorr, Sylvia	A392	Carlson, Vivian
A710	Berg, Carol	A712	Boyce, Michelle	A811	Buchanan, Ginjer	S3726	Carmien, Ed
A191	Berger, Theresa	A2905	Boyce, Stephen	A2741	Buchman, Terri	A2326	Carnall, Jane
	Berger, Yvonne	A452	Boykin, Jacky		Buchshtav, Mor		Caroline
	Bergheden, Anders		Boynton, Charlotte		Buchshtav, Tamir		Carpentier, Paul M
	•	A1811	Territoria de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la companya	A889			Carrigan, Chris
	Berkwits, Jeff				Buckley, E.D.		
A602	Berlant, Joseph T.		Bradbrook, Andrew		Buddah	A1460	•
	Bernardi, Micheal		Bradbrook, Lin	A286	Budge, George	A913	Carroll, Liz
A2299	•		Bradley, Jill		Buettner, Mary Beth	S1173	Carruthers, Johnny
	Bertelson, Mary L.		Bradley, Lee	A3619	Buettner, Robert	A2654	Carter, Z. J.
A2292	Best, Gregg	A1797	Bradley, Phil	A3580	Buhr, Bob	A3827	Carthy, Rachel
A1348	Best, Monika	A3169	Bradley, Virginia	A1950	Bullen, Kendall	A3373	Carton, Sharee
A1426	Betschke, Sabina	A2494	Bradley, Wendy	S3714	Bültmann, Olaf	A2094	Cartwright, Martin
	Beychok, Tina	A2230		A208	Bumby, Margaret		Caselberg, Jay
A2117			Bradshaw, Simon		Burbulla, Dietrich	A977	Casement, Suzi
A316	Beyke, Sherri A		Braiter, Paulina	A531	Burdick, Bruce S.	A1174	Casey, Coreen
	Biegler, Robert		,	S1170	,		•
	•		Braithwaite, Michael		•		Cash, Alan
A2175	Biella, Joan		Brammer, Cecilia		Burger, Tyla Ann	A3097	,
A3054	Bierwerth, Stefanie		Brammer, Fred		Burgis, Stephanie	A3933	
A1378			Brand, Antje	A3988	Burke, Sue	A1669	
A2496		A972	Brandshaft, Richard	A288	Burley, Brian		Castro, Judi B
A3284		A838	Branscombe, Mary	S2813	Burnell, Dawn	A1007	Caswell, Dennis
A2235	Billinger, Elizabeth	A2311	Branstad, Matthew	A3100	Burnham, Karen	A3324	Cates, Armel
A2234	Billinger, Paul	A2113	Brautaset, Egil	A1716	Burns, Bill	A1405	Cathy
A711	Bilmes, Joshua	A990	Braviak, Susan	A2206	Burns, Jackie E	A2142	Caughey, Carolyn
A3123	Bilodeau, Criss	A127	Bray, John	A2132	Burns, Jim	A234	Cavin, Bill
	Bilodeau, Shawn		Breadner, Alex		Burns, Laura A	A235	Cavin, Cokie
	Binczyk, Adrian		Breebaart, Leo	A36	Burns, Mary	S177	Cawthorne, James
	Binczyk, Arkadiusz	A107	Breidbart, Seth		Burns, Maura	A546	Cecil, Ann
	Bird, Laura		Breitbach, Judy	A2079		A1790	
	*						
A2171		A1551	•		Burstein, Michael A.		Cermakova, Jolana
	Bird, Mike		Brenchley, Chaz	S1141			Cevasco, Christopher
S35	Birkhead, Sheryl L.		Brendan		Bushyager, Linda		Chadbourn, Mark
S1143		A213	Brennan, Elaine		Bushyager, Ron		Chafe, Paul
S1165	Bishop, James Daniel	A1417	Brett-Surman, Kimberly	A2309	Butler, Andrew M	A3295	Chaisson, Jon
A3833	Bishop, Matt	A1416	Brett-Surman, Michael	A3636	Butler, Dave	A674	Chalker, David
A839	Bisson, Simon	A869	Brialey, Claire	A3419	Butler, Padraig	A715	Chalker, Steve
A2114	Bjørnhaug, Helge J.	A2614	Brian	S1172	Buzzard, Thomas G	A2506	Chanoch, Didi
	Blacklock, Martin	A3974			Byers, Randy	A2437	
	Blacklock, Philip	A438	Brick, Barrett L	A1140		A716	Chapek-Carleton, Lori
	Blackman, Mark L	A429	Brickner, George	A1985	•	A1657	•
	Blackwood, Diane	A550	Bridges, Gregory		Byron, Gerry		Chapman, Rachel
	Blackwood, Robert		Bridget Bridget	A2092 A293	Cady, Chuck	A3750	
	Blake, Mickey			A293 A294		A810	Charis
		A161	Briggs, James M		Cady, Tasha		
A475	Blacedola Cabactica	S1169	Brilliant, Morgan S	1909	Cain, Jonathan	A285	Charlton, Ash
	Bleasdale, Sebastian	C895	Brin, Ariana	C908	Cain, Marianne	S2777	
	Bleathman, Graham	C894	Brin, Benjamin	A875	Cain, Steven		Charnas, Suzy
A3506		A645	Brin, Cheryl		Cake, David		Charrier, Michelle
A1715	Blindpew	A473	Brin, David	A886	Cal	S992	Chauvin, Cy
A451	Bliss, David	C904	Brin, Terren	A3578	Calder, Mike	A1015	Chee, Philip
A912	Blog, Gary S.		Brind, Mike	A1471		A3927	· ·
A2392	Blom, Tuomas	A660	Briskman, Darin	A391	Callahan, Chris	A543	Chen, Elsa
A382	Bloom, Elaine		Broadribb, Tim	A3808			Cheney, Jeannette
A71	Bloom, Kent		Brooke, Keith		Cameron, Alistair		Cherryh, C J
	•	•	•	,	•		• •

A2996 Cheyne	, Ria A27	700	Conry, Sue	A1736	Daly, Julia	S2904	Devenny, John
A3385 Chiffon,			Consolmagno, Guy		Damerell, David		Deviny, Cassandra
S1175 Child, V	<u> </u>		Conwell, Gloria	A244	Damesick, Mike		Devney, Bob
			Cook, David Thorley		Damon		Devney, Michael
			Cook, Norman L		Dan The Man		d'Gaspode, Emma
S309 Chism,			Cooksey, Laura	G8	Dana, Gail I		d'Gaspode, Rita
C1792 Chloe			Cools Berg, Sindre J.	A2585		A376	Diamond, Robert
A1887 Cholewa	-,		Cooper, Brenda		Dane, Bruce M		Diaz, Brian
A1891 Cholewa	a, Piotr A37	7 (Cooper, David T.	S1087	Dane, Michelle Do	A1837	Dick, Melissa A
A3654 Chris	A24	462	Cooper, Guest of Brenda	A2643	Dani	A3139	Dickinson, Cynthia
S2008 chrism	A14	409	Cooper, Jane	C3286	Daniel	A722	Dickinson, Jules
A2509 Chrissy			Cooper, Karen	12167	Daniel, Son of Dorsky	A3183	Diesenhoff, Silke
			Cooper, Libby		Daniells, Cory	A698	Dietz, Frank
A3437 Christia			Cooper, Matthew		Danielson, Scott		Diggs, Jim
			Cooper, Paul		Dann, Jeremy		
A1601 Christia							Diggs, Kevin
A1762 Christin			Cooper, Stephen R.	A225	Dann, Michael		Diggs, Lois
A3036 Christin			Cooper, William		Dannenfelser, Barbara L.	A395	Diggs, Patricia A
A144 Chrysta			Copeland, Jeffrey	S3777	Dannenfelser, Randy M.		Diggs, Ryan
A3851 Churche		430	Corbett, Wulf		Danvers, Dennis	S1081	Dilligan, Tom
S2406 Ciaschii	ni, Lynda A35	540	Corcoran, Myles	S1184	Darden, Anna	A2597	Dillman, Enricka
S1084 Citrak, E	Becky A29	984 (Cormack, Sophie 'Sophelia'	A39	Darragh, Al	S1192	Ding, Carolyn S
S1083 Citrak, I	Micheal A29	998	Cornell, Paul	A2925	Dart-Thornton, Cecilia	A1662	Dinkin, Lee Anne
A3593 Claire	A24	432	Corrigan, Gerald	A719	Dashoff, Alan	A3867	Dion (Mycroft), Paul
A610 Clancy,			Costanzi, Frances	A146	Dashoff, Joni	A3519	Diver, Lucienne
A393 Clark, D			Cote. Paul A	A145	Dashoff, Todd		Dix, Jody
A2345 Clark, F			Cote, Susan J.		Datlow, Ellen		Dobson, Emmeline
A1942 Clark, G			Cotter, Del	A120	Daugherty, James Stanley	A21	Docherty, Vincent
			Cottier, Didier	A119	Daugherty, Kathryn		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
A2344 Clark, Iv					0 3,		Doctorow, Cory
A1687 Clark, N			Counihan, Elizabeth		D'Auria, Adam	13976	Doerschuk, Ethan
A2057 Clark, T			Cousens, Marie	A2001			Doerschuk, John
A1505 Clarke,			Couzens, Gary	A3079			Doerschuk, Karen
		266	Cowan, Begoña	A3793			Dolisi, Florence
A3887 Clegg, 7	Thomas C22	268	Cowan, David	A2786	Davenport, Anne	A3105	Dollin, Chris "electric
A2973 Clemen	ts, Jonathan A22	267	Cowan, Jeremy	A114	Daverin, Bob		hedgehog"
A1981 Clemme			Cowan-Barkley, Naomi	A115	Daverin, Brenda	A2438	Dolman, Brynley T
	·		Cowie, Jonathan	A3841	David	A140	Domitz, Laura
,			Cox, Cardinal	12411	Davidson, Corwin		Donahue, Michael
A2492 Clothier			Cox, Dave	A700	Davidson, Howard L.		Donald, Elsie W.K.
A3042 Clute, J			Coxen, Tammy		Davidson, Rjurik	A503	Donaldson, Chris
A3043 Clute, J			Coyeauti		Davies, Huw		Donath, Octavius
S1176 Cmar, J			Crabtree, Sarah		Davies, Malcolm	A138	Donewitz, The
A863 Coates,			Craig, Neil		Davies, Steve		Donovan, Antony
I1381 Coates,	Ethan A28	863	Cramer, Kathryn	A3469	Davis, Meg	A723	Dormer, Paul
I1382 Coates,	Joel A83	30 (Cravens, Cynthia "Yarrow"	A1870	Davour, Andreas	S1194	Doroschenko, Leo
A3141 Coats, \	Yvonne A25	586	Crawford, Stuart	A1869	Davour, Anna	A859	Doty, Michelle
A79 Cobb, N	lancy L. A28	899	Cray, Paul M	A638	Dawe, Martyn	S2641	Doucette, Douglas
A2543 Cobb, F			Crispen, Cullen	A2570			Dougherty, Greg
A580 Cobley,	-		Cronholm, Margareta	A377	Day, John		Dougherty, Peter
•			Cronholm, Thomas	A3091	Day, Lea	S1401	Dougherty, Robert
			Crook, Jon	A1744	Day, Robert	A724	Douglas, John R
A1396 Codi			Crook, Su	A462	Dazzo, Genny	A2223	•
				A2340			Dowd, Fran
			Cross, Doug		de Bodard, Aliette		
A3842 Cogswe			Crossman, Don				Dowd, John
Cathlee			Crowe, Enid	A721	De Candido, Keith R A		Dowling, Bob
S3979 Cohen,			Crowell, Mary "Quadrivium"		De Cesare, Giulia		3
S3213 Cohen,			Crowell, Wesley	A1187	*		Doyle, Dermot
A1178 Cohen,	Peter A33	335 (Crowley, Susan Hanniford	A3386	de Liscard, Jim		Doyle, Joe
A296 Cohen,	Sandy A35	584 (Crowther, Nicky	A3133	de Pierres, Marianne	A1713	Dr Bob
A482 Cole, Ar	nita L A35	583	Crowther, Pete		de Vries, Jetse	A628	Dr Dave
A854 Cole, G	uest of Susan A7	'18 (Crutcher, Jerry	A92	De Weerdt, Peter	A2508	Dr Squiggle
A344 Cole, La	arry A30	025	Crypto-shaman	A2098	Dea	A3694	Dr Xtal
A853 Cole, St	•	353			Dean, Lawrence		Dr. Tones
A441 Cole, Si			Cuddles		Dearn, Simon		Dragon
			Cuirle, Walter F.		Debaser		Dragon Lady, The
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			Culpin, Rafe	A3411	Deckert, Robert		Drake, John
			Culver, Harriet				
	·		,		Deighton, Jack		Drake, June
A3839 Colley, I			Cupples, Cheryl		Dekel, Assaf	S997	Drapeau, Donna
A3656 Collin, F			Cupples, lain	A699	DeLaurentis, Linda		Drew, Pat
A1589 Collings			Curl, David		DeLong, Dan	A2301	
			Curtis, Ian G		Delphyne	A125	Drummond, Douglas
A2532 Collins,			Cushion, Alastair		Demetri, Patt		Dryden, David
A3196 Collins,		680	Custance, Debbie	A72	Denebeim, Jay	A676	Drysdale, David Kennedy
A2533 Collins,	Mike A25	579	Cybrarian	A116	Deneroff, Linda	S3980	Duane, Diane
A717 Collyer,	Noel S36	606	Czerneda, Julie	A3910	Denham, Ellen	S948	Duarte, Fred
A3545 Colorio,			Daecabhir	A937	Denice		Duck, Darien
A439 Colson,			Dafydd		Denis, Sylvie		Ducker, Andrew
			Dagajew, Michal		Denison, Ray	A509	Ducommun, Pascal
A2028 Conaty,			D'Agostino-Toney, Janet M.	A103	Dennett, Gay Ellen		Duff III, John
•	•		Dainton, Karen		Denney, Christopher		Duff, Lynn Ellen
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A2959 Coney,			DaiseeChain		Dennis, Jane		Duff, Sarah
A3795 Conley,			D'Alessio, Angelo		Dennis, Scott		Duffy, L. Richard
A577 Connell			D'Alessio, Charlene	A1027	Dern, Daniel		Dulcey, Mark
S952 Connell		955		A3669	Deterding-Barker, Zoe		Dumas, John
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	38 Dungate, Pauline E.		Ertman, Adrienne	A284	Fawcett, William B.		Fleissner, Dimitra
S34	<u> </u>		Escalante, Cristina		Fazi, Mélanie		Fleissner, Peter
	68 Dunn, Linda		E'Sex, Lunatic	A625	Feder, Moshe		Fleming, Ryan
	884 Dunn, Owen		Eskimo		Feenstra, Miranda	A601	Fleming, Virginia
A57			Estariel, Ariana		Fegan, Andy	A563	Flentke, George
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A46		A154	Evans, Andrea		Feldhusen, Allison		Fletcher, Lyndon
	95 Durgin, Nancy	A153	Evans, David		Feldhusen, Michael		Fletcher, Melanie
A27			Evans, Kate		Feldman, Jude	A1831	*
A25	*		Evenblij, Paul		Feline		Flint, Jonathan
A72			Evens, David		Feller, Anita		Flockhart, Dina
A72	•	A618	Everling, Michael		Feller. Tom		Flockhart, lan
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	77 Earnshaw, Roger		Extravagance Curly		Ferrario, Sue		Forsberg, Jorgen
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A87			Facey, Derek	C2087			Foss. Janice
A91			Fahey, Nuala		Fichtelberg, Susan		Foss, Rebecca
A91	•	A678	Fahrney, Piper Bruce	S223	Fieger Jr., Joe		Foss, Richard
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	149 EdinBear		Fancovic, Marko		Fischer, Paul	A433	Fox, Crickett
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	96 Edwards, Les	A1512	FanTom	S1209	Fitzsimmons, Catherine		Francis, Paul
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	48 Edwards, Nick						
	49 Edwards, Phil						
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	44 Edwards-Hewitt, Jim		Vegon-C	hunes	G-INI-1 CARAGE		
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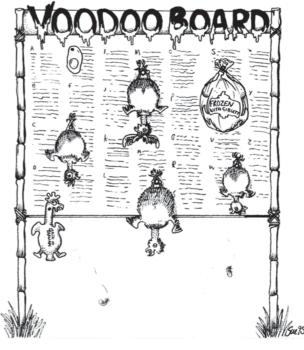
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A3879 Francis, Tamlyn		Gerold, Susanne		Grayson, Carolyn		Hand, Callie
S330 Francisco, Anthony Xavier		Gerrold, David		Greaves, Irene		Hand, Elizabeth
S1106 Francisco, Valerie Love		Gerrold, Sean		Greaves, Steven		Hannaford, Gwyneth
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A728 Friauf, Doug	A1238			Groell, Anne		Harris, Debra C
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A1972 Fricke, Lisa		Glasser, Daniel	A399	Grosberg, Michael		Harris, Marlene A.
A537 Friedman, Beth	A820	Glasser, Lance	A733	Gross, Merryl	A3634	Harrison, Christine
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A1956 Friesner, Esther M.	A819	Glasser, Wendy J	A1752	Grover, Steve	A150	Harrison, Irene
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A603 Galloway, Tom	A552	Gordon, Marc	13104	Hager Bridges, Kiara Tao		Headlee, Kim
A3815 Galumpits, Eccentrica	A866	Gordon, Niall	A994	Hagerman, Mark		
A807 Garb, Gordon		Gotch, Natalie	A450	Haggerty, Paul	A566	Headlong, Julian
A3856 Garcia, Elio	A3668	Goudge, Julia	A3163	Hahne, Catrin	A1776	Heal, Penny
A1932 Garcia, Gloria	A3667	Goudge, Stephen	A1877	Haines, John	S2025	Heath, K C
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A2980 Gargill, Jonathan		Gough, Abi		HAL9001	A1229	Heck, Peter J
S3701 Garvey, Ed		Gough, Terry	A988	Haldeman, Gay	A1451	
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A3890 Gascoigne, Marc		Graham		Hall, Andréa		Heikkinen, Tero
A2521 Gaspode		Graham, Helen		Hall, Gary		Heintze, Klaudia "Foka"
A887 Gav	A2069	Grahame, Alistair	A2736	Hall, Helen	A3121	Hejna, Kristine
A3173 Gavaghan, Colin	A2903	Grahn, Anette	A2975	Hall, Mark B.	A2686	Helena
C3343 Gavin		Grainger, Paula		Hall, Melinda	A2046	Helfers, John
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A126 Gbala, Helen	A3573	•		Halme, Jukka		Heller, Eugene
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A69 Geary, Mark				Hämäläinen, TJ	A3773	Heller, Simone
A3939 Gehm, Barry		Grant, Tristan		Hamilton, Kate	S943	Hellinger, Stuart C.
A3940 Gehm, Jo	A470	Grasshooper		Hamilton, Peter	A1696	Hemsley, Zandy
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A2823 Gellis, Sarah J	A163	Gray, Michelle Margaret	S1030	Hammar, Megan	S368	Henderson, Pat
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A622	Hepperle, Robert		Hopeametsä, Heidi
	Herald, Diana Tixier		Hopfner, John
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	Hewett, Rick		Hubble, Nick
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	Heyer, Inge		Huff, Patricia
	Heywood, Leah		Huff, Tanya
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	Heywood, Vincent Heywood, Wendrie		Humphries, Bill
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	Hiley, Paul		Hunt, Lisa
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A2598	Hill, Barry	A1986	Hunt, Walter
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A639			Johnson, Chris
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A2510	Jarvis, Jason		Jones, Bryan A
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S3342	Joe	A1412	Kachurek, Sandy
A2428	John	A2442	Kaczmarek, Karol

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	Kare, Jordin		Kerner, Elizabeth
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A1254	Kari	12565	Kerry
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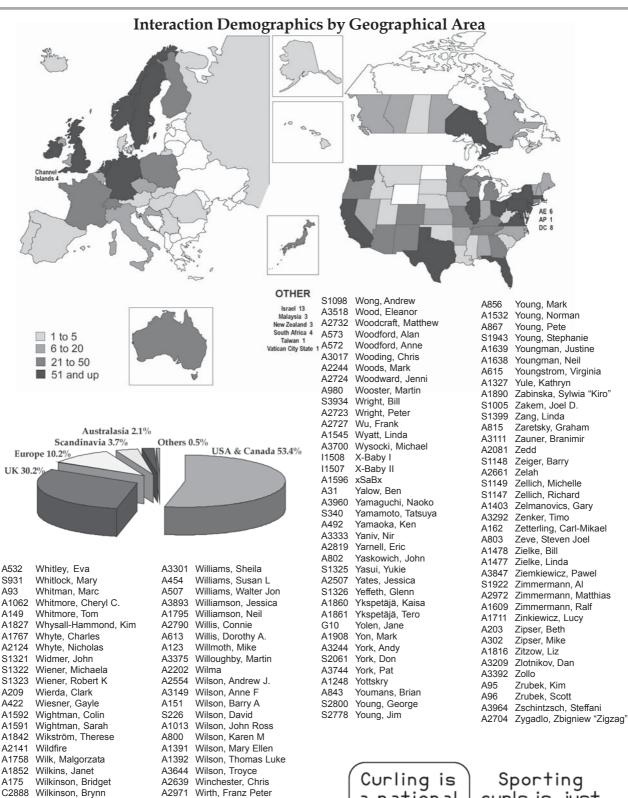
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	Tokarz, John A		Urquhart, Garth		Wageman, Susan	A522	Weingart, Ellen
	Tokheim, Ingvild		Ustinov, Ígor		Wagner Jr, Wendell	C900	Weingart, Eric
	Tolhurst, Stewart		Uusitalo, Markku		Wagner, Horst	C901	Weingart, Paul
	Tollett, James A	A1863	Vainikainen-Uusitalo,		Wagner, Roland C.	A3737	,
A2603 A2346		C1212	Johanna Valada, Christine		Wagnsgård, Fredrike Wahlström, Magnus	A1899 A2885	Weiss, Gail Weist, Jerry
S930	Tomaino, Samuel		Valcour, Paul		Wahren, Friedel	A528	Weller, W.A.
	Tomkinson, Alison		Valente, Mattia		Waitsman, Lanny	A1588	Wellinghurst, Lois
13760	Tomkinson, Deborah		Valerie	A797	Waldman, Jacob M	A1587	
	Tomkinson, Neil		Valois, Tobes		Wales, Frank		Wells, Martha
	Tomkinson, Rachel		van Asseldonk, Bertie		Walke, Marian		Wenzelburger, Linda
C3759	Tomkinson, Stephanie		van de Bospoort, Wim		Walker, Arlen	A269 A1911	Wesley, James T.
A227	Tompkins, Dave		Van de Wiele, Patrick van den Doel, Katja	13481	Walker, Ashley Walker, Danae		Westcott, Steve Westerfeld, Scott
	Tompkins, Suzanne		van den Hole, Patrick		Walker, Gail		Westerlund, Magnus
A3746	Tomson, Robert	A1347	van der Beken, Paula	A2130	Walker, Jim	A2481	Westhead, Karen
	Toon, John		van der Pal, Linda	A300	Wall, Julie L		Westhead, Kathy
A453	Toop, Geoffrey	A64	van der Putte, Larry		Wallace, Helen		Westhead, Mike
	Torklep, Janne	A498	van der Rijst, Marcel	A1769	Waller, Mark W		Westhead, Peter Weston, Alison
	Touchberry, Marlene Towers, Tony		van der Voort, Marion van der Voort, Richard	A1020 A495	Walsh, Michael J		Weston, Eileen
	Townsend, Jean	A394	van Deusen, David J.	A3544			Weston, Peter
	Townsend, Michael T		van Ewyck, Annemarie		Walther, Charles J	A3151	
	Trachtenberg, Dorothy	A1041	van Gelder, Gordon		Walton, Evelyn	A2967	
	Trachtenberg, Edward		van Hemmen, Cobi		Walton, James J	A2923	Wheeler, Andrew
A3641	Traciy Trautman, Susan	A795 A65	Van Name, Mark L.	A752	Ward, Allen M		Wheeler, Helen Wheeler, Mike
	Travis, David L.	A111	van 't Ent, Jan Van Tilburg, Barbara	A560	Ward, Andrew Ward, Anthony		Whelan, Michael
	Traviss, Karen		Van Tilburg, Daniel		Ward, Dalroy		Whiston, Isabel
A63	Treadaway, Paul		Van Tilburg, Holly		Ward, Jean Marie	A630	White, Donya
	Trease, Julie	A110	Van Tilburg, Raymond	A798	Ward, Michael J		White, Teri
	Trease, Steve		van Toorn, Angelique	A691	Ward, Susan		Whitehead, Traci
A343	Trembley, Andrew Tremlett, John		van Toorn, Annabel van Toorn, Kees		Ward, Trevor Wareham, Peter	A2307 A472	Whiteside, Guest of Lee
	Trend, Audrey		van Toorn, Lennart	A1391	Walellalli, Felei	A412	Whiteside, Lee
	Trend, Gregg T		van Wessel, Kirsti			_	
	Trezza, Dick	S987	Van, Eric M.			<i>\\</i> .	
	Triggs, Douglas	A806	Vanatta, Susan		If it's nae	VY	ou're \
	Trimble, Terri		Vancil, Jennifer				zrican,∖
	Tringham, Neal	A320	Vandal, Stuart		Scottish, (
A835	Trix, Fifi Trocchia, Gregory		Vandenberg, Patricia A. Vanek jr, Jan		it's crap. \	, ai	ren't /
	Troll, Gregor		Vaughan, Brendan		(Λı	Jου? /
	Trombi, Liza Groen		Vaughan, Elizabeth A.			\\	
A3753	Trublood, Zachariah	S2378	Vazquez, Gina		\sim	((31/4)
	Trzebuniak, Agnieszka		Vazquez, Matt		3115		() I was
A794	Tsuzawa, Hiroko	A264	Veal, Tom			_	
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12953	Tuell, Eloise		Velvetine	-	> _//		: Un >
	Turcato, Sally		Venema, Frank	_		1//	- U //
A524	Turek, Leslie		Venters, Douglas	-		1/	

C3811 Venters, Douglas C3809 Venters, Jamie C3810 Venters, Kenneth

A524 Turek, Leslie S2103 Turlington, Marianne A3493 Turner, James



Wishnevsky, Stephen

A1893 Wisniewski, Grzegorz

Wisse, Martin

Witte, Norbert

Woehrle, Sally

Wolansky, Taras

Wolf, Katherine

Wolf, Markus

Wolkoff, Lew

Wombat, The

Wollheim, Betsy

Womack, Thomas

Wolfe, Gary K.

A3804 Witcover, Paul

A2032 Wolf, Joyce

Wolfy

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A2618 Willett, Kat

A2619 Willett, Michi

A2616 Willett, Paul

A2617 Willett, Ronnie

A3081 Willey, Jenna

A3082 Willey, Mark

C3083 Willey, Rachel

A2189 Williams, Edith

A2335 Williams, Gavin

A3936 Williams, Kevin

A1683 Williams, Robert

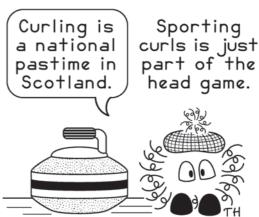
A2580 Williams, Ronita

A3832 Williams, Liz

Willey, Rhett

Williams, L Kim

Wilkinson, Peter



In Memoriam

In this section we commemorate those friends and colleagues of the SF world who have died in the last 12 months. If we have omitted anyone, it is through lack of information and not an intentional oversight and we apologise in advance. As we typed the list, we constantly stopped and said 'Ah, do you remember'. What more can anyone ask that they are remembered fondly after their passing.

We remember.

Kenneth Vye Bailey - Poet and critic

Jackson Beck - Broadcaster

Saul Bellow - Writer

John Bennett - Actor

Elmer Bernstein – Composer

Pierre Berton - Writer

Bill Bowers - Fan

John Brosnan - Author and fan

Larry Buchanan – Film maker

FM 'Buz' Busby – Author and fan

Humphrey Carpenter - Biographer

Gertrude M. Carr - Fan

Bruce Cassiday - Author and SF historian

Jack L Chalker - Author, editor and fan

Tim Choate - Actor

Caitlin Clarke - Actress

Frank Gorshin - Actor, impressionist & comedian

Leroy Gordon Cooper Jr.- Astronaut

Alfred Coppel - Writer

Philip DeGuere - Writer, producer and director

Irwin Donenfeld - Publisher

Sonya Dorman – Author and poet

Olga Druce - Film maker

Will Eisner - Cartoonist

Michael Elder - Actor & writer

Walter Ernsting - Author, editor and translator

Max Faget - Spacecraft designer

John Filpus - Fan

George Flynn - Fan

Karen Wynn Fonstad – *SF cartographer*

Gill Fox - Artist, editor, and writer

Frank Kelly Freas - Artist

Nelson Gidding -Writer

Kelly Goldberg - Author

Jerry Goldsmith - Composer

Pete Graham - Fan

Rod Hall – *Literary agent*

Willis Hall - Playwright and novelist

Bob Haney - Writer

Debra Hill - Screenwriter and producer

Edward 'Ted' Hughes - Fan

Trina Schart Hyman - Artist & writer

Brian Kelly - Actor

Ed Kemmer – Actor

Jack Kine - Special effects pioneer

David Kossoff - Actor

Bill Krucek - Fan

Ken Lake - Fan

Stieg Larsson - Fan & writer

Robert Lees - Writer

Robert Lewin - Screenwriter

Hans Loose - Fan

Douglas Mason - Fan & Collector

Michael Mason – Fan

Raylyn Moore - Author

John Cullen Murphy - Artist

Andre Norton - Author

Irv Novick - Artist

Dan O'Herlihy - Actor

Geoffrey Palmer - Book dealer, publisher, and author

Gerald Pollinger - Literary agent

Christopher Reeve - Actor

Pat Roach - Actor

Seymour Robbie - Film maker

Allan Rothstein - Fan

Greg Shaw - Fan

Simon – Actress

Redmond A Simonsen - Publisher

George Tage Valentin Sjöberg - Fan

Lyn Smith – Fan

Sven Christer Swahn – Author, critic, and translator

Steve Tipton - Fan

John Vanible – Fan

Anna Vargo - Fan

John Vernon - Actor

W Warren Wagar - Academic

Edward Wagenknecht - Academic

Carol Walske - Fan

Doug Webster - Fan

Fred Whipple – *Astronomer & writer*

William J 'Bill' Widder - Fan & writer

Thomas Scott Winnett - Fan

Fay Wray - Actress

Tetsu Yano - Writer, translator and fan

Pat York - Author and fan

(list to 17 May 2005)

We also remember these pre-supporters and members of the convention whom we've lost on our journey:

20	KIM Campbell	595	Patrick Kelly
108	Michael Mason	(P)	Kazuya Sasaki
(P)	Bruce Pelz	342	Anna Vargo
(P)	Donald Franson	675	Jack L Chalker
478	George Flynn	873	Peter Day
(P)	Peter B Bell	2068	Peter T Garratt

34 Johannes Henrik Berg

KIM Campbell

1956 - 2003

We are breaking with Worldcon tradition by devoting a page in memory of a person without whom the 'road' to Glasogow would have been a lot harder. So here's to a dear friend of us all. The final two tributes are taken from an on-line memorial book. (I&EH)

A LITTLE LESS PURPLE

It's not often you can remember the very first time you met someone. But I know almost to the minute when I first met KIM Campbell. She took my membership at Speculation the 1991 Eastercon in Glasgow, just after 11 am on the Saturday morning. I wasn't sure about this convention thing and it was only due to a cheque arriving from my parents that I could afford to go. Kim persuaded me that it would be better to pay little extra and join for the weekend than for a day. This was the first thing I learnt about KIM; it was very difficult to say NO to her when she wanted you to do anything related to conventions! KIM herself often noted that she remembers our first meeting. As soon as I had my membership badge I was handed a gopher badge and dragged away. Apparently KIM turned to somebody at registration and said "looks like we've got him!". Nearly fifteen years later and they still have.

I really got to know KIM well when my wife and I moved to York. Her generous spirit came to the fore when she helped my wife get a job where she worked (who says nepotism doesn't exist in the civil service!). She also looked after our cats when we couldn't keep pets. Just for a couple of months but when we finally moved two years later the cats had become a fixture at KIM's and had adopted her.

She had an abiding love for all things science fictional, and wanted everybody to share with her delight in the genre. Hence, she was active in con running from the early 80's until the day she died. She had an infectious enthusiasm that caught people up in her plans. But to be honest she was never the greatest of organisers, a failing that she was more than aware of herself. Being on the committee of conventions with KIM, was a roller coaster ride. Just when you were becoming disillusioned with how she ran things, she would smile and come up with another fun idea. And, she nearly always managed to pull it off, inspiring the team to overcome any problems.

Kat and I had known KIM was ill for quite a time, but still she was working on the worldcon bid. Even as her illness got worse she was adamant that she would see the convention through. She managed to attend Torcon III in 2003 despite having recently undergone surgery. Wearing her usual purple she continued to promote Interaction.



Unfortunately soon after her return she fell seriously ill again. She entered St Leonards Hospice in York, and still managed to extend her influence over the Interaction Board, holding court in her room. At Novacon that year a book of well wishes was signed by the membership, Kat and I delivered it the Wednesday after the convention. That Saturday her mother phoned to say KIM had passed away. Her funeral was attended by a multitude of fans and colleagues, most wearing some purple in remembrance.

I hope that KIM would have enjoyed what we have done with Interaction. We have tried to incorporate her vision of a UK Worldcon in what we have done. It's a shame that Interaction just doesn't have as much purple as it should have.

Sparks

I met KIM on my very first Eastercon many years ago. For me as a newbie fan, who didn't know much about fandom in general and British fandom in particular, KIM took all the time to explain the fandom bit. She has always stayed in my memory as a fun person to be with, with her big smile and outgoing nature. I will miss her smile and hugs at the coming conventions.

Nico Veenkamp

I met KIM when we were bidding on respective Worldcons. She believed that British fandom would come together at times when others doubted, and she took the time and patience to get people working together, even though it took many years. I hope her friends and family take comfort in the high regard which people from all over held for KIM.

Alex von Thorn





Helping people living with cancer

Please contact us if you need practical or emotional support or information on living with cancer, or you would like to help us reach even more people who need our support.

Macmillan CancerLine 0808 808 2020 www.macmillan.org.uk



Registered Charity Number 261017

Interaction Staff List

As at 23 May 2005

DIVISION HEADS

Site & Facilities

Ben Yalow

I've been to over 500 conventions, and worked on about a third of them, including most of the Worldcons for the last three decades as a gofer, a convention chair, and everything in between. In my non-fannish life, I work as a programmer.

Vince Docherty

After attending my first convention in Glasgow aged 16, I became a lifelong fan and con-runner, co-chaired the 1995
Worldcon in Glasgow and not having learned my lesson am doing it again in 2005, so watch out for the kilt.

Co-Chairs

Colin Harris

A self confessed programme junkie, much of my con-running activity has been in the programme area, including three Mexicon committee positions and running the literary programme for Intersection in 1995. Programme

Ian Stockdale

Since the 90s I have been drawn into the world of cons and con-running. For 2005, I'm helping out with Potlatch in addition to Interaction. Somehow I've managed work, stage managing operetta, and reading science fiction. Now, about finding time for sleep.

Events & WSFS

Kevin Standlee

I was co-Chair of ConJosé, the 2002 Worldcon, and am one of those strange people who enjoy WSFS Business Meetings. I've been to every Worldcon (and Business Meeting) since 1989!

Publications

Steve Cooper

Steve Cooper is new to this con-running malarkey, having not been on any sort of convention committee before *Interaction*. But he's not surprised at that, his whole life in fandom has seemed to be lived backwards.

Promotions

David Stewart

Although Irish, my first convention was Conspiracy in Brighton in 1987, and I was hooked. Since then I have attended and worked on many conventions. You would have thought I'd have learned my lesson by now, but here I am on Interaction staff!

Dealers & Artists

Tim Illingworth

Tim has been active in UK fandom since the mid-70s and involved with WSFS since 1989. Having written the latest revision of the Constitution, he now is content to nitpick from the sidelines.

Concourse

Ewan Chrystal

I am a Manxman currently living in exile in the South of England. Despite the advantages of being Manx, I was unable to escape when "recruited" by Pat McMurray to work on Fixed Exhibits. Outside conventions, although my desk is cluttered with computers, I am not a computer programmer. I am an industrial research chemist.

Services

Alice Lawson

My name is Alice Lawson. I am obviously on this committee because I am a slow learner, or a masochist. In the past I have been on a number of Novacon and Eastercon committees as well as a previous Worldcon. This time, just to make sure I learn my lesson once and for all, I have agreed to run the services division.



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Zinkiewicz

Live Journal Forum: Raaven O'Quinn, James

Steiner

Voice of 05: Mike Rennie Interaction Blog: Cheryl Morgan **Eurocon Coordination**: Dave Lally

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Renee Sieber

Noreascon Closing Ceremony: Mike Rennie

4UK Party: Peter Weston

Past Worldcon Chairs' Party: Deb Geisler

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Hilton: Mark Herrup Accommodation: TR Smith

Accommodation Partner: Infotel

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Gallaher

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Academic Programme: Farah Mendlesohn,

Claire Brialey

Art Programme: Claire Weaver

Team: Paul Barnett, Dave Hardy, Alison McBain, Julie Rigby, Pam Scoville, Jannie Shea, Frank Wu

Media Programme: Jim Mann

Team: Martin Easterbrook, Flick, Alex McLintock, Craig Miller, Judith Proctor, Steve Rogerson, Lucy Zinkiewicz

Science Programme: Simon Bradshaw

Team: Henry Balen, John Bray, Dave Clements, Paul Cray, Martin Easterbrook, Julian Headlong, Bill Higgins, Jim Mann, Gerald Nordley, Dave O'Neill, Renee Sieber, TR Smith, Ian Stockdale, Karen Traviss



- 1 Steve Cooper
- 2 Ewan Chrystal
- 3 Vince Docherty
- 4 Kevin Standlee
- 5 Mike Rennie
- 6 Ben Yalow
- 7 Alice Lawson
- 9 David Cooper
- 10 Colin Harris
- 11 Tim Illingworth
- 12 TR Smith
- 13 Paul Treadaway
- 14 Dave Stewart

Politics: Henry Balen & Renee Sieber Fan Programme & Lounge: Plokta Cabal

Team: Claire Brialey, Steven Cain, Steve Davies, Giulia De Cesare, Flick, Sue Mason, Pat McMurray, Mark Plummer, Alison Scott, Mike Scott

Games Programme & Games Room: Henry Proctor

Team: Paul Allwood, Douglas Reay, Marcus Rowland, Simon Russell

Specialist Programming:

Anime: David 'Dragon' Cotterill

Comics: Tom Galloway Costume: Giulia de Cesare Filk: Bill Sutton, Miki Dennis

GBLT: Jack Frost (Gaylaxian Liaison)

Video Rooms: Dave Lally

Video Programme Assistant: Jonathan

Cowie

Staff: Louis Savy, Peter Weston **Brainstorming Team**: James Bacon, Henry

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Programme Operations: Janice Gelb

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Staff: Lissa Allcock, Philip Allcock, Dave Axler, Square Bear, Mike Fisher, Jo Foster, Sue

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Masquerade: Giulia de Cesare Pre-Con Deputy: Cheryl Morgan Hosts: Sue Mason and Teddy

Judges: Andy Armstrong, jan howard finder, Janet Johnston, Ken MacLeod, Maggie

Percival, Jaine Weddell

Judge's Clerk: Susan de Guardiola **Ninja Team Managers**: John and Chris O'Halloran

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Arthur Taylor, Linda Wyatt Green Room: Sandy Manning

Halftime Entertainment: Kevin Roche Official Photographer: Paul Holroyd

Costume Exhibit: Miki Dennis

Advisors: Sandy & Pierre Pettinger, Teddy Hugo Awards:

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Hugo Sub-Committee: Vincent Docherty,

Paul Dormer, Colin Harris

Hugo Base Design Project: Claire Weaver Glasgow School of Art Liaison: Kathryn

Howell

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Interaction would not be around today without the commitment and efforts of the Subscribers who founded the UK in 2005 Bid, developed the vision for the Convention and oversaw the activities of the Bid and Convention Committees. Whilst the Directors of UK2005 Ltd have now taken on the formal oversight of the Convention committee in line with UK legal requirements, the Board's contribution will continue to be recognised and honoured through to the Convention and beyond.

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There are also a number of people we would like to thank who are no longer on staff, but did some invaluable work up to this point (either on the convention or on the bid).

Andrew A Adams Margaret Austin
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Interaction Souvenir Book Editorial Team

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Steve Cooper (who never panics – well, not in public anyway)

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John & Eve Harvey (who do panic, but only a little)

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Lucy Sussex (who is far too genteel to panic)

Contributing Editors:

Claire Brialey & Mark Plummer (and we've got bored with the panic-related comments)

And also, many thanks to:

Roger Robinson for his help with the biographies

Farah Mendlesohn for coming to our rescue on several occasions when we were let down by contributors.

In addition, there's Dave Clements for his assistance with the Prof. David Southwood item and those of the Interaction Staff (Colin Harris, Vincent Docherty, Kevin Standlee & Cheryl Morgan) who did a great job proofreading and sub-editing. If you find anything wrong – we tried!

If we've missed crediting anybody - sorry! See the editors for a conciliatory drink.

From Behind the Keyboard

John & Eve Harvey

In his introduction, Colin Harris talked about the different journeys that have all culminated in Glasgow in August 2005. To complete the circle, it seems a valid topic to return to at the end of the Souvenir Book.

Any journey consists of many steps and whilst putting this volume together we have been reminded of the steps in our own journey through fandom which has been impacted on by several of our GOHs.

Christopher Priest was one of the first pro/fans that we met in the early 70s. He gave us much support in our early days at Leeds University, being willing to journey all that way north to talk to our sf club. Then when we moved down to London he was a friend in a new city. Just like Rob Holdstock, we have tales of Ortygia House: drinking coffee in the basement, arguing about whether Status Quo were better than The Who, typing competitions – what innocent fun.

Greg Pickersgill was there as part of our journey – he was always there! Both a mentor and tormentor, a pivotal figure in fandom who was only too willing to give encouragement to the two new sf fans who lived round the corner from the infamous Ratfandom clubhouse – Lawrence Road..

And Robert Sheckley played his part. As we mentioned in our introduction to the first article, he was GoH at Skycon (the 1978 Eatercon). This was, also, the first convention in which we played a small part on the committee, organising the films (yes, we had *real* films then). But before abandoned the attempt, we were putting together a rival Eastercon bid for 1978 and guess who we were thinking of as GoH, yes it was a certain Mr Robert Sheckley.

And at each Eastercon we attended, there was always Lars-Olav. Supporting every programme item, he could be relied on to be on the front row taking photographs. We never spoke to him, but he was an important piece in the jigsaw of our fandom

But what part has Jane Yolen played? Well to be honest before she was announced as GoH we had no idea of her existence as a writer. Considering the size of the body of her work this is remarkable but then you must remember she is mainly targeting an audience slightly younger than your editors! The important thing is that she represents another step in the continuing journey. There are always new authors, artists and friends out there to be found and for an sf fan the best place to find them is at an sf convention.

Colin Harris said that the journey is important, and it is also a very personal one. It is this personal journey that we have taken as our theme throughout this Souvenir Book – to tie in with the journey through time that Jim Burns has taken us through with his Progress Report covers.

In commissioning contributions we asked for personal viewpoints rather than a third-person overview. Our other main driving force was to provide you with the equivalent of tapas (or meze) – a culinary delight made up of many small titbits and covering a wide range of tastes. And hopefully it will provide a springboard for you to go off and find out more about any particular area that took your fancy.

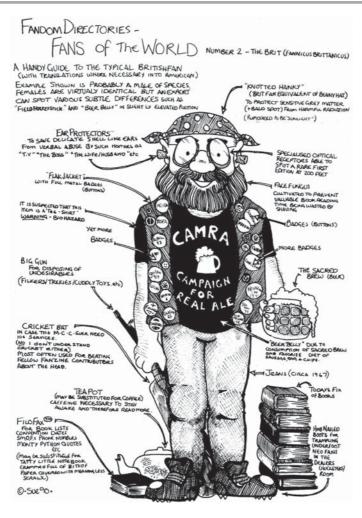
We also believe that a picture paints a thousand words, and so have indulged our own interests by including not only the artist portfolio, but the montages of photos from past conventions and other fan gatherings. Our pictorial history is as valuable (in our view) as our written and verbal history, so we are there with Lars-Olov, attempting to visually document fandom. Hopefully our attempt to provide the written content with the visual will be taken up by others.

But fandom is not a world predicated solely on private experiences. To get the most enjoyment we need to interact with others – we need the communal dimension. We need the opportunity to meet the people who will help populate our journey, and at Interaction we hope you will discover that added dimension.

The last paragraph... the last sentence...

So this is your editors signing off.

Remember, have fun.



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